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ABSTRACT

This tenth annual report of national normative data on students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen is part of an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher education system. Its purpose is to determine the effects of college on students. Data for 1975 is based on responses from 186,406 freshmen entering 366 institutions; this institutional figure includes 339 prior and 27 new participants. Data were collected by administering the 1975 Student Information Form. It was designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. (Author/KE)

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The American Freshman: National Norms For Fall 1975

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Alexander W. Astin
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NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

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THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1975

Laboratory for Research in Higher Education

Graduate School of Education

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Table of Contents

		Page
	List of Tables	
I	Introduction	1
II	The 1975 Data	2
III	The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design	4
IV	Weighting Procedures	6
V	The Student Information Form	8
VI	1975 National Norms	9
VII	References	14
VIII	1975 National Norms	
IX	A. Type of Institution and Type of Control for:	
	1. Men	17
	2. Women	29
	3. All Freshmen	41
	B. Universities by Selectivity Level, by Sex	53
	C. Four-Year Colleges by Selectivity Level	65
	D. Geographic Region, by Sex	77
X	APPENDIX A: Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program	91
XI	APPENDIX B: 1975 Student Information Form	103
XII	APPENDIX C: Region Categories and Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items	
	A. Region Categories	109
	B. Probable Major Field of Study	110
	C. Probable Occupation	111
	D. Father's and Mother's Occupation	112

Table of Contents (Continued)

		Page
XIII	APPENDIX D: Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons.....	115
XIV	APPENDIX E: Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution.....	121

List of Tables and Figures

I	Figure A: 1975 Data Bank Population.....	5
II	Table 1: 1975 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms.....	7
III	Table 2: Use of 1975 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys.....	10
IV	Table 3: Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing Weighted National Norms for 1975.....	11
V	Table D-1: Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages for Norms Groups of Various Size.....	117

The American Freshman:
National Norms for Fall 1975

This is the tenth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, which was initiated in 1966, is a part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher education system.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to determine the effects of college on students (Astin, et al., 1966). During the past eight years, normative, substantive, and methodological research has produced information pertinent to a wide range of issues in higher education (Astin, 1974).

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the college freshman population for persons engaged in policy analysis, manpower planning, administration, educational research, guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Followup surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey.[1] In the past year, longitudinal followups of CIRP students have been used in major studies of dropouts (Astin, 1975) and campus protests (Astin, Astin, Bayer and Bisconti, 1975).

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited

[1]Normative results from followup studies have been published as have descriptive profiles for student subgroups abstracted from the freshman survey information.

to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Office of Education's Higher Education General Information Surveys were invited to participate. A minimum charge, plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed, helps to defray the direct costs of the survey. Beginning in Fall 1974, samples of proprietary institutions also participated in the survey. Data from these institutions will be published in separate reports.

The normative data are reported separately for women and for men, and for 38 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly white), type (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and Protestant), and the "selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (see Figure A) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962). For the 1975 norms a revised and updated selectivity measure was used (see below.)

The 1975 Data

Although 314,069 entering freshmen at 562 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1975 survey, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 186,406 freshmen entering 366 institutions; this institutional figure includes 339 prior and 27 new participants.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment

is based on the percentage of first-time freshmen who completed the 1975 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-year colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over 75 percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.[2]

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1975 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 1975 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.[3]

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Beginning with the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out

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[2]Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

[3]A distinction should be made between higher education and postsecondary education. These surveys do not include students attending proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they do include those attending two-year colleges with terminal occupational programs. However, in the fall of 1975 a sample of 50 proprietary institutions was included in the freshman survey under a contract with the Higher Education Research Institute, with support from the U. S. Office of Education. A normative report of data for these institutions will be published early in 1976.

those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms, if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any institution for credit.

The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design

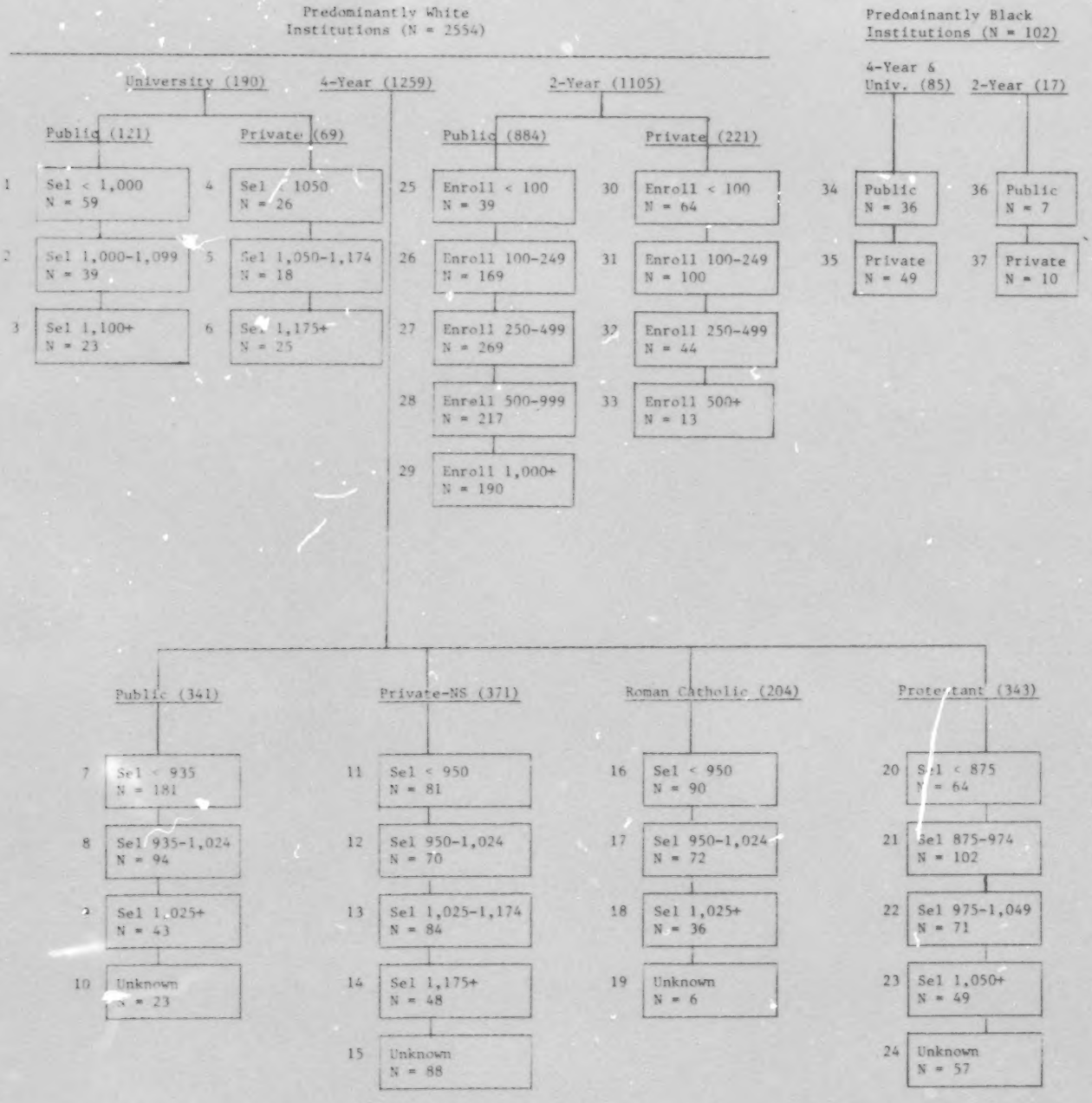
Except for the revised selectivity measures (see below), the stratification design for the 1975 survey is identical to that used in 1974 (see Figure A). The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 normative report.

The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual USOE Education Directory (1974). An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1974 enrollments were not available from USOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year colleges. For the 1975 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,656.

Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,629 institutions were invited to participate

Figure A

1975 Data Bank Population (N = 2,656)



[a]Selectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean for entering freshmen of the Verbal + Mathematical scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or American College Test Composite converted to equivalent SAT V+M). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1975) and on page 12 of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

in the 1975 survey. Of these, 934 (35.5 percent) had participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,694 (64.5 percent) were new invitees. A total of 595 (22.6 percent) of the institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 576 participating in the 1974 survey, 529 (91.8 percent) accepted again in 1975.

Because of administrative and logistic problems, 33 institutions that accepted the invitation to participate were unable to return the completed forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 562 (94.5 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1975 survey. Appendix A lists all institutions that have participated in the CIRP in any of the ten years since its inception and indicates for each institution the current stratification cell assignment, the number of years it has participated, and its status in all surveys.

Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the total number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for 1975 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1975 survey, these weights were derived from 1974 data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of

Table 1

1975 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell For Sampling	Number of Institutions Participants			Cell Weights[a] Applied to Data Collected From	
	Population	Total	Used in Norms	Men	Women
Public University					
SATV + SATM:					
1. Less than 1,000	59	13	8	5.2	5.3
2. 1,000-1,099	39	10	6	7.9	7.2
3. 1,100 or more	23	15	7	2.9	2.9
Private University					
SATV + SATM:					
4. Less than 1,050	26	17	9	3.2	2.9
5. 1,050-1,174	18	8	4	4.6	5.5
6. 1,175 or more	25	13	9	2.6	2.8
4-Year Public College					
SATV + SATM:					
7,10. Less than 935 and unknown	204	30	15	17.0	12.8
8. 935-1,024	94	16	10	10.3	10.0
9. 1,025 or more	43	16	9	4.0	14.8
4-Year Private Nonsectarian					
SATV + SATM:					
11,15. Less than 950 and unknown	169	24	15	10.5	7.8
12. 950-1,024	70	23	12	6.2	5.3
13. 1,025-1,174	84	34	22	4.8	3.1
14. 1,175 or more	48	33	28	1.7	1.9
4-Year Catholic					
SATV + SATM:					
16,19. Less than 950 and unknown	96	32	22	3.3	3.9
17. 950-1,024	72	26	19	7.1	3.1
18. 1,025 or more	36	16	11	3.9	2.8
4-Year Protestant					
SATV + SATM:					
20. Less than 875	64	11	8	8.2	8.1
21. 875-974	102	30	21	4.1	4.8
22. 975-1,049	71	26	19	3.5	3.6
23. 1,050 or more	49	25	20	2.2	2.4
24. Unknown	57	3	3	19.4	14.3
2-Year Public					
Enrollment:					
25,26. Less than 250	208	13	8	28.6	23.5
27. 250-499	269	24	17	16.8	16.0
28. 500-999	217	11	6	34.9	35.4
29. 1,000 or more	190	16	10	18.6	16.9
2-Year Private					
Enrollment:					
30. Less than 100	64	11	10	5.0	7.5
31. 100-249	100	23	15	6.4	7.0
32. 250-499	44	7	4	7.5	13.5
33. 500 or more	13	4	3	6.6	9.2
Predominantly Black					
34. Public 4-year	36	17	5	6.0	5.8
35. Private 4-year	49	16	9	5.1	3.8
36,37. Public and private 2-year	17	4	2	15.6	12.7

[a] Ratio between the number of 1974 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

students in that cell in 1975 as in 1974.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1975 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1975 freshmen are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 1.[4]

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1975. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen and, thus, the data reflect responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information. The form thus contains standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that are either new (e.g., freshmen were asked for the first time in 1975 how well their secondary schools had prepared them in various subject matter areas) or modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions

[4]Cell weight in Table 1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-institution weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" its entering class.

listed under item #33). The inclusion of both new and modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet changing informational and research needs. Table 2 lists the 1975 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, was developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee (see inside front cover). It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1976 SIF is currently being designed with the assistance of the Advisory Committee.

Each year, four tape files are developed from the SIF: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and addresses; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (2) a "link" file containing only the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin and Boruch, 1970).

1975 National Norms

Table 3 shows the numbers of institutions and students on which the 1975 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through

Table 2

Uses of 1975 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys[a]

1975 Item No.	1975 Item Description	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
1.	Sex	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2.	Veteran status	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
3.	Age	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
4.	Year graduated from high school	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
5.	Type of high school program	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Average grade in high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
7.	High school preparation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Enrollment status	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Prior credit at same institution	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Transfer status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
11.	Distance of home from college	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
12.	Amount of financial aid received	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Basis for financial aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Rank of college choice	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Admissions data	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
16.	Acceptance data	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
17.	Other institutions to which student applied; acceptances; financial aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Sources of financial support	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
19.	Student's total income	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Financial independence of student	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Marital status	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
22.	Aptitude tests taken	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Reasons for choice of particular college	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
24.	Degree aspirations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
25.	Residence during fall term	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Racial background	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
27.	Concern about finances	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
28.	Political self-characterization	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
29.	Parental family income	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
30.	Parental education	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31.	Student's career choice and parents' occupation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
32.	Religious preference of student and parents	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
33.	Attitudes on public and academic issues	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-
34.	Choice of undergraduate major	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
35.	Values (life goals)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
36.	Chances that certain events will occur during college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

[a]The content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the survey years. For exact content and wording, the earlier Student Information Forms should be consulted.

Table 3

Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing Weighted National Norms for 1975

	Number of Institutions Used in Norms	Number of 1975 Entering Freshmen[a]			
		Partic-ipants	Weighted Totals Number	%Men	%Women
All institutions	366	186,406	1,760,502	53.2	46.8
All 2-year colleges	75	26,806	740,244	55.7	44.3
All 4-year colleges	247	87,613	618,223	49.6	50.4
All universities	44	71,987	402,044	54.0	46.0
Predominantly black colleges	16	6,622	43,867	49.8	50.2
2-year public colleges	41	21,431	687,029	56.5	43.5
2-year private colleges	34	5,375	53,218	45.2	54.8
4-year public colleges	38	28,695	346,960	49.3	50.7
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	80	25,014	116,764	53.3	46.7
4-year Protestant colleges	76	22,191	104,904	49.1	50.9
4-year Catholic colleges	53	11,713	49,607	43.8	56.2
Public universities	22	49,728	315,495	52.6	47.4
Private universities	22	22,259	86,552	59.0	41.0
4-year public-low selectivity[b]	19	11,736	180,337	48.4	51.6
4-year public-medium selectivity	10	9,855	115,879	48.7	51.3
4-year public-high selectivity	9	7,104	50,744	53.7	46.3
4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity[b]	18	4,241	44,313	56.7	43.3
4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity	12	3,421	21,616	46.5	53.5
4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity	22	6,706	29,539	52.2	47.8
4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity	28	10,616	21,296	54.8	45.2
4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity[b]	16	3,790	36,055	50.9	49.1
4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity	40	10,708	48,857	47.3	52.7
4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity	20	7,693	19,994	49.9	50.1
4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity[b]	23	4,340	19,037	38.8	61.2
4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity	19	3,476	16,264	39.0	61.0
4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity	11	3,897	14,306	55.9	44.1
Public universities-low selectivity	9	20,792	131,171	52.0	48.0
Public universities-medium selectivity	6	11,725	120,172	52.7	47.3
Public universities-high selectivity	7	17,211	64,153	53.7	46.3
Private universities-low selectivity	9	9,256	34,895	54.5	45.5
Private universities-medium selectivity	4	4,075	22,781	60.9	39.1
Private universities-high selectivity	9	8,928	28,876	62.8	37.2
Public predominantly black colleges	5	3,561	24,823	49.7	50.3
Private predominantly black colleges	11	3,061	19,043	50.1	49.9
Region of institutions:					
East	117	59,091	630,880	54.2	45.8
Midwest	116	60,583	426,923	52.5	47.5
South	85	41,449	400,611	51.7	48.3
West	48	25,283	302,102	53.9	46.1

[a] First-time, full-time.

[b] Includes those with unknown selectivity.

weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1975 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 1.)

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

Selectivity Level	Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level
low	1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24
medium	2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22
high	3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 23
very high	14

New selectivity measures for the population (Astin and Henson, 1975) were used to restratify the CIRP population for the 1975 survey. These estimates are based on data provided in several published college guides and on data reported previously by Astin (1971). Most estimates were originally in the form of mean SAT Verbal (V) plus Mathematical (M) scores of entering freshmen. Mean ACT composite scores were converted into comparable mean SAT V+M scores (see Table 3-1 in Astin, 1971).

The dividing lines between the new levels are as follows:

Dividing Line Between:	Universities				Four-Year Colleges							
	Public		Private		Public		Private		Catholic		Protestant	
	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT
low & medium	1,000	22.5	1,050	24	935	21	950	21.5	950	21.5	975	22
medium & high	1,100	25	1,175	27	1,025	23	1,025	23	1,025	23	1,050	24
high & very high	--		--		--		1,175	27	--		--	

These new selectivity measures are more current, more accurate (i.e., most were provided directly by the institutions), and involve less missing data (i.e., fewer with "unknown" selectivity). For details see Astin and Henson (1975).

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 36 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 15 categories in Table 3; the next two sets of 12 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels; the final 12 pages show norms for the four geographic regions.[5] (Since these regions are not derived from the stratification design, regional comparisons should be made with caution.)

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as within any single category.

To report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group is impractical. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisons across norms groups, across related item categories, and over time (i.e., with data from earlier norms reports). Appendix D presents some guidelines for judging the precision of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

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[5] A state is assigned to a given region by USOE criteria. See Appendix C for region categories. Also in Appendix C are the several items (e.g., probable major field of study) that have been recoded into a smaller number of categories for tabular purposes.

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1975 National Norms

NOTE: Because the institutional population was restratified in 1975 using updated selectivity measures (Astin and Henson, 1975), the normative data reported herein may not be comparable to data for previously published freshman surveys. An updated reanalysis of data from the nine earlier surveys (1966-1974), utilizing the new stratification design, will be published in Spring 1976.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Age by December 31, 1975															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
17	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	5.4	2.6	2.3
18	70.6	64.5	73.3	78.3	60.6	64.7	60.5	73.9	72.8	70.1	76.9	77.5	81.0	63.8	56.5
19	19.4	21.1	19.4	16.0	25.7	20.9	26.1	19.1	18.5	22.1	17.9	17.1	12.5	25.0	26.5
20	2.6	3.8	2.1	1.1	5.7	3.7	5.3	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	3.8	9.2
21	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	2.9
22	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.2
23-25	1.3	2.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.7	1.0
26-29	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.7
30 or older	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	87.2	85.5	85.4	92.8	1.9	86.2	74.6	84.3	86.3	86.2	84.9	92.8	92.7	3.1	0.4
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.0	7.4	11.3	4.3	97.1	6.5	21.5	12.2	10.5	11.6	6.0	4.6	3.6	96.1	98.3
American Indian	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Oriental	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.8	0.1	2.2	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.0	0.1	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.8	3.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	3.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.1
Puerto Rican-American	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5
Other	2.1	2.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.3
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	6.3	2.1	7.0	13.2	1.3	2.2	1.4	6.2	4.1	7.3	6.3	9.4	25.4	1.5	0.9
A-	8.3	3.1	10.0	15.5	2.0	3.1	2.5	8.9	12.4	10.8	10.1	13.6	22.0	2.3	1.6
B+	16.2	10.6	18.8	23.0	9.0	10.8	8.2	18.9	16.9	18.1	20.2	23.0	23.2	10.8	6.7
B	24.3	24.2	25.6	22.7	17.0	24.6	18.5	27.7	23.0	22.2	24.2	24.6	16.7	18.2	15.4
B-	17.4	20.6	16.6	12.7	17.7	20.8	16.4	17.2	14.5	17.1	17.1	14.4	7.1	23.0	14.6
C+	15.0	20.3	12.7	8.3	23.8	20.2	22.2	12.6	12.7	13.3	12.3	9.7	3.8	22.4	25.7
C	11.8	17.9	8.9	4.4	27.0	17.3	28.3	8.2	9.0	10.5	9.4	5.2	1.8	23.2	31.8
D	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	2.3	1.1	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.5	3.3
Year Graduated from High School															
1975	90.9	86.1	93.6	96.1	89.9	86.0	87.7	93.6	92.9	93.5	95.1	95.4	98.3	91.2	88.3
1974	3.7	4.9	3.2	2.3	4.6	4.8	5.3	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.7	1.0	4.1	5.4
1973	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.3	1.8
1972 or earlier	2.6	4.4	1.6	0.8	2.8	4.5	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	3.0	2.4
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.8
never completed high school	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Marital Status															
not presently married	97.9	96.3	98.9	99.5	98.1	96.3	96.7	99.0	98.8	98.5	99.6	99.4	99.7	98.6	97.4
married, living with spouse	1.8	3.1	1.0	0.4	1.1	3.2	2.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.3
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3
Standardized Tests Taken **															
S.A.T.	69.2	56.4	79.6	78.2	74.6	55.9	64.8	80.1	88.5	67.4	76.9	73.2	93.4	81.6	63.5
A.C.T.	46.5	28.9	60.9	70.7	37.2	28.5	35.0	46.0	45.9	68.3	58.2	74.7	56.8	37.9	36.4
P.S.A.T (11th grade)	67.4	55.0	74.0	80.9	53.2	54.9	56.3	73.8	76.4	67.1	83.3	77.3	92.0	59.7	45.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Political Orientation															
far left	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.0	5.2	2.8	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.4	3.7	7.2
liberal	29.4	26.5	29.9	34.0	41.9	26.6	25.8	29.7	32.6	26.4	32.9	32.8	37.6	30.0	34.5
middle-of-the-road	50.6	53.9	48.7	47.4	43.5	54.1	50.0	50.0	46.5	47.3	48.7	49.1	41.7	45.6	39.5
conservative	16.5	15.6	17.9	16.0	16.7	15.4	18.7	15.9	17.0	23.2	15.3	15.4	17.6	17.1	16.1
far right	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	2.6	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	2.5	2.8
Veteran															
No	96.0	93.5	97.5	98.6	96.2	93.4	95.1	97.2	97.8	97.8	98.3	98.4	99.1	95.6	95.8
Yes	4.0	6.5	2.5	1.4	3.8	6.6	4.9	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	0.9	3.4	4.2
High School Program															
college preparatory	86.2	77.5	90.6	96.0	76.5	77.5	76.7	91.5	87.0	90.2	95.4	95.5	97.8	78.7	73.7
other	13.8	22.5	9.4	4.0	23.5	22.5	23.3	8.5	13.0	9.8	4.6	4.5	2.2	21.3	26.3
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well In **															
mathematical skills	29.9	21.9	31.7	42.5	20.1	22.1	18.9	30.1	35.7	31.1	33.5	39.2	53.2	20.1	20.0
reading and composition	26.1	22.5	28.8	29.2	30.0	22.4	24.1	28.2	29.8	28.4	31.5	27.4	35.2	29.4	30.7
foreign languages	11.6	9.9	12.5	13.7	10.6	9.9	8.8	11.6	14.0	11.6	17.5	12.3	18.2	11.3	9.6
science	34.9	29.1	36.3	43.1	26.7	29.2	26.7	36.2	39.9	35.6	36.2	41.4	48.4	28.5	24.4
history, social sciences	42.0	40.6	44.1	41.8	47.7	40.5	42.8	43.4	42.7	45.6	49.2	41.2	43.7	47.2	48.4
vocational skills	18.5	24.0	16.2	11.6	29.8	23.6	29.3	16.4	16.2	17.8	10.9	12.5	8.4	29.1	30.7
musical and artistic skills	19.0	18.4	20.3	18.6	33.0	18.2	21.4	19.2	19.8	25.7	16.8	18.9	17.4	29.2	31.2
study habits	14.8	11.2	16.4	19.4	24.5	11.0	14.4	14.4	18.7	17.1	23.6	17.2	26.5	22.0	27.8
This College is Student's															
first choice	77.2	74.7	77.6	81.4	70.5	74.9	70.7	77.3	76.9	80.1	76.3	82.7	77.4	74.5	65.2
second choice	17.4	18.3	17.9	15.0	22.7	18.1	22.5	18.5	18.0	15.3	19.3	14.2	17.5	20.1	26.2
less than second choice	5.4	7.0	4.5	3.6	6.8	7.0	6.8	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.1	5.1	5.4	8.6
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.9	7.6	6.7	5.9	13.2	7.4	10.3	6.5	4.9	9.3	6.6	5.7	6.7	11.3	15.8
wanted to live away from home	10.7	5.4	13.9	15.8	20.1	5.0	12.3	12.7	14.8	15.4	17.0	14.4	20.4	19.1	21.4
teacher advised me	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.0	10.1	4.6	7.8	4.5	5.7	5.3	5.3	3.4	5.8	9.1	11.5
has a good academic reputation	43.3	30.1	49.9	57.8	45.6	29.4	40.3	41.9	66.4	53.3	57.2	51.5	77.3	46.0	45.1
offered financial assistance	16.3	11.6	23.7	14.5	44.8	10.5	29.5	18.8	29.2	30.5	30.1	11.0	25.6	37.3	55.0
advice of someone who attended	15.7	14.2	18.3	14.7	23.3	13.9	19.2	17.4	15.2	24.0	21.0	14.5	15.2	22.1	24.9
offers special educ programs	23.6	23.6	25.7	20.6	30.6	23.6	24.8	26.1	31.1	20.8	18.8	20.1	22.0	30.6	30.6
has low tuition	24.3	32.6	17.3	10.1	21.7	34.0	11.1	26.8	7.8	4.8	7.6	22.9	1.3	23.9	18.5
advice of guidance counselor	8.1	9.4	8.0	6.0	12.4	9.3	11.4	8.0	9.5	5.9	8.5	5.4	7.7	11.2	14.0
wanted to live at home	13.9	21.3	8.5	7.8	7.3	22.0	8.8	11.1	5.0	4.1	8.5	8.8	4.4	7.4	7.2
could not get a job	3.9	6.3	2.6	1.2	8.5	6.4	4.9	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	7.2	10.2
a friend suggested attending	6.7	6.6	8.0	4.8	11.0	6.3	12.2	7.7	7.2	10.7	7.2	4.8	4.7	8.7	14.2
college's rep recruited me	5.0	3.8	8.1	2.6	18.5	3.2	14.0	5.4	13.5	10.7	3.1	2.2	3.9	12.9	26.1
it will help to get a better job	50.0	53.0	49.3	44.6	67.6	52.7	57.4	49.6	57.0	44.5	45.0	44.8	43.6	68.0	67.1

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Number of Other Colleges Applied for Admission This Ye															
none	46.0	54.1	39.3	41.1	37.5	54.4	48.8	39.6	35.6	44.4	31.9	48.0	34.3	33.9	34.5
one	19.0	17.3	20.3	20.3	18.4	17.0	21.1	21.1	17.7	19.7	22.1	21.4	16.7	18.5	18.3
two	14.4	13.1	15.6	15.1	16.8	13.0	14.2	15.6	15.4	15.3	17.8	14.7	16.6	14.3	18.2
three	9.8	8.4	11.5	10.1	13.6	8.4	8.5	11.1	12.6	10.5	13.8	8.1	16.0	12.5	15.0
four	5.2	3.9	6.4	6.1	6.2	3.9	3.3	6.0	8.3	5.3	7.0	4.0	12.6	5.1	7.6
five	2.8	1.9	3.6	3.4	2.5	1.9	0.8	3.3	5.1	2.9	3.9	1.8	8.4	2.3	2.7
six or more	2.7	1.4	3.5	4.0	2.9	1.4	1.2	3.3	5.2	2.6	3.2	1.8	11.0	2.4	3.7
Number of Other Colleges Acceptances This Year															
none	30.6	44.5	22.6	19.6	25.8	45.1	36.1	25.6	18.2	20.8	16.5	24.6	8.4	25.5	26.1
one	30.4	27.2	32.1	32.9	26.7	26.7	33.8	37.3	29.9	32.1	32.3	36.5	23.0	28.1	25.1
two	20.0	16.1	22.6	22.7	24.0	15.8	18.7	21.3	24.8	24.4	25.1	23.6	24.9	24.5	23.2
three	10.9	8.1	12.5	13.0	13.2	8.2	7.0	11.1	15.4	12.9	13.7	11.3	19.0	12.9	13.5
four	4.6	2.6	5.7	6.4	5.6	2.6	2.8	4.9	7.1	5.7	7.3	6.1	11.6	4.8	6.5
five	1.7	0.7	2.1	2.6	2.1	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.5	1.5	5.2	1.4	2.2
six or more	1.8	0.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.4	5.9	2.2	3.4
Accepted for Admission **															
1st choice college	67.4	59.9	71.3	71.7	75.3	59.7	63.0	70.0	63.0	76.4	79.0	72.7	69.9	76.1	74.3
2nd choice college	70.6	61.9	74.5	75.9	79.8	61.7	65.1	72.3	71.8	77.9	79.4	75.8	76.0	79.2	79.1
3rd choice college	70.1	60.9	71.7	76.1	75.5	60.4	69.1	69.6	71.3	76.4	77.5	75.5	76.8	77.5	73.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	40.8	64.8	24.4	21.6	19.0	67.1	27.9	30.6	16.7	11.8	27.0	23.7	14.8	17.2	21.4
other private home or apartment	8.4	13.6	5.7	3.1	6.4	14.1	5.5	4.8	12.3	2.0	1.9	3.7	1.0	3.3	3.8
college dormitory	47.3	18.5	65.6	72.2	71.4	15.7	63.9	60.5	63.8	83.1	68.8	69.4	81.4	72.0	70.7
fraternity or sorority house	0.8	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.2	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.4
other campus housing	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.8	2.1	5.3	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.6
other	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	23.9	35.8	18.4	13.4	15.8	36.7	23.5	20.3	17.7	13.2	14.0	14.1	11.2	14.3	17.8
other private home or apartment	28.8	35.3	25.3	23.9	29.5	35.9	26.4	28.9	23.2	20.7	19.8	26.2	16.8	31.6	24.1
college dormitory	36.6	20.0	44.3	50.6	44.6	18.7	40.4	39.8	45.6	54.0	50.2	47.6	59.8	42.3	47.7
fraternity or sorority house	3.5	1.5	4.2	5.7	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.2	3.2	5.7	5.6	1.1	1.6
other campus housing	3.8	2.8	4.7	4.1	6.6	2.8	3.2	4.5	5.4	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.6	6.4	6.8
other	3.5	4.5	3.1	2.3	2.1	4.6	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	7.6	11.2	6.1	3.2	3.4	11.1	12.8	7.2	3.7	6.2	4.5	3.8	1.5	2.2	5.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	29.1	65.0	3.5	1.5	13.5	65.4	59.1	3.1	5.1	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	28.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	45.3	13.3	74.1	61.3	52.6	13.1	15.8	73.0	74.4	75.6	77.9	61.3	61.0	59.9	43.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)	8.8	2.2	9.8	19.1	18.1	2.2	2.3	11.0	9.2	7.6	8.5	19.2	19.0	23.7	10.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.7	0.6	1.5	4.0	5.1	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	3.8	4.7	5.5	4.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.9	0.5	0.9	6.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	5.7	7.2	1.2	1.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.3	0.5	0.9	3.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.8	4.4	0.9	1.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.2
other	3.7	6.0	2.5	1.4	3.7	5.9	6.4	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	0.9	2.9	4.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.8	6.2	2.7	1.3	3.5	6.2	5.3	2.4	3.6	3.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	2.7	4.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.3	13.3	1.5	0.7	2.8	14.1	8.2	0.8	3.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.8	5.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	32.7	35.4	32.4	28.8	29.8	35.2	38.9	36.3	26.7	28.9	27.3	33.0	15.7	30.8	28.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	27.1	23.7	30.0	28.9	32.9	23.7	22.9	32.5	27.1	26.8	27.3	29.7	26.4	35.3	29.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.4	6.5	12.1	14.4	15.2	6.4	7.5	11.6	13.6	12.2	10.7	13.0	18.8	15.1	14.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	8.8	4.6	9.4	14.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	6.7	11.2	13.3	15.6	12.3	22.5	4.9	5.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	6.2	3.1	7.5	9.4	4.5	3.0	4.1	6.3	8.9	7.3	12.5	7.8	14.1	3.8	5.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.8	0.7	2.8	0.7	1.2	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.3	2.4
other	3.9	5.9	3.1	1.4	4.4	5.9	6.2	2.7	3.9	3.7	2.9	1.5	1.2	4.1	4.7
Probable Major Field of Study (2)															
agriculture (incl forestry)	5.7	8.3	2.9	5.1	2.1	8.5	4.9	3.3	3.2	2.5	0.6	6.6	0.5	3.5	0.1
biological sciences	7.1	4.2	8.3	10.2	3.7	4.3	2.6	6.9	9.1	9.4	14.3	9.0	14.3	3.4	4.1
business	20.1	21.5	19.3	18.3	23.7	21.4	23.3	19.8	15.4	20.2	31.6	19.1	15.8	24.2	22.9
education	4.6	4.3	6.5	2.5	15.0	3.7	12.9	7.5	2.3	9.1	4.2	3.0	1.0	12.7	18.3
engineering	14.0	12.3	12.5	18.9	8.6	12.6	9.1	14.1	18.1	4.6	3.0	19.0	18.6	12.0	3.8
English	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.1
health professions	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.0	0.4	2.5	2.6
history, political science	4.3	2.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	2.1	3.1	5.1	5.6	6.2	8.7	4.9	7.8	4.4	6.4
humanities (other)	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	4.8	0.8	2.8	7.8	2.6	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.2
fine arts	6.0	6.2	5.6	6.3	8.5	6.1	7.3	5.6	5.1	6.3	3.9	6.4	5.7	8.9	7.9
mathematics and statistics	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.4	0.5	1.0
physical sciences	4.0	2.1	5.1	5.6	2.3	2.2	1.4	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.4	4.8	8.1	1.7	3.0
social sciences	3.7	2.6	5.1	3.8	7.1	2.5	3.4	4.8	4.9	5.5	6.8	3.6	4.4	6.2	8.5
other technical fields	10.3	15.6	7.2	5.8	8.6	16.1	8.9	6.2	12.6	5.7	4.4	5.7	6.0	10.2	6.2
other nontechnical fields	10.2	12.4	9.1	8.0	7.4	12.6	10.6	10.8	6.1	7.7	7.4	8.0	7.7	5.7	9.8
undecided	4.6	4.2	5.3	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.9	5.7	4.2	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.1	4.2
Probable Career Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.5	5.3	3.6	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.7	6.1
businessman	17.2	18.7	16.7	15.3	21.9	18.6	18.9	16.7	13.6	16.8	25.3	16.2	12.3	22.6	21.0
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.6	0.5	1.6	8.1	2.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	6.6	2.8	7.4	12.1	4.3	2.8	3.0	5.1	8.6	10.8	13.7	9.4	20.8	3.4	5.7
educator (college teacher)	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.9
educator (secondary)	2.7	2.0	4.1	1.8	4.2	1.8	4.7	4.5	1.9	5.9	3.3	2.1	0.9	4.5	3.7
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.8
engineer	10.2	7.8	8.9	16.0	6.6	7.9	6.3	9.2	14.3	4.0	2.9	16.5	14.6	8.6	3.7
farmer or forester	5.7	7.8	3.7	4.8	0.8	8.0	5.7	4.3	2.8	3.9	1.2	6.0	0.7	0.9	0.5
health professional (non-M.D.)	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.5	7.1	5.3	3.9	5.0	4.9	4.6	6.1	6.4	2.6	7.6	6.3
lawyer	3.4	2.6	6.7	8.3	5.1	2.6	4.1	3.9	7.3	6.9	11.4	7.1	12.4	3.8	7.0
nurse	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
research scientist	2.5	1.4	2.8	4.1	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.1	3.6	5.6	1.7	0.8
other occupation	24.5	33.2	21.4	13.8	25.6	33.8	23.8	25.5	20.5	13.0	11.9	14.5	11.6	27.4	23.1
undecided	13.5	13.1	14.8	12.5	14.9	12.8	18.2	14.7	14.7	15.7	13.3	12.6	12.0	11.6	19.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	18.0	17.1	15.9	9.1	58.3	11.4	38.5	18.7	10.8	18.2	2.7	10.0	6.2	60.0	56.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.5	2.5	1.8	0.4	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	2.6	1.8	3.1	3.5	1.1	1.8	2.2	3.0	4.0	3.2	1.2	3.4	3.8	1.4	0.7
Jewish	3.7	2.7	3.0	6.5	0.1	2.8	0.7	3.0	5.5	1.0	0.4	4.4	13.6	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.4	0.5	5.4	7.1	6.2	4.8	7.0	2.1	7.4	3.3	0.8	0.4
Methodist	9.9	8.8	10.5	11.0	14.7	8.5	13.2	12.6	8.2	10.8	2.0	12.6	5.7	15.0	12.9
Muslim	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.1
Presbyterian	5.8	4.8	6.2	7.0	2.1	4.7	5.6	6.3	6.6	7.7	1.2	7.7	4.8	2.3	1.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	34.4	40.5	29.1	30.9	6.7	41.9	18.2	28.7	26.8	11.9	79.6	28.1	39.7	4.2	10.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0
Other Protestant	4.9	4.3	6.5	3.7	1.9	4.4	2.6	4.4	6.9	15.3	1.2	4.1	2.6	2.4	1.3
Other religion	4.2	4.3	4.7	3.2	5.7	4.3	4.3	3.5	4.9	3.7	2.2	3.4	2.6	4.6	7.0
None	11.9	11.0	10.8	14.9	6.4	11.3	5.7	10.4	16.8	7.2	5.7	15.1	14.2	5.7	7.3
Financially Independent of Your Parents															
this year	19.0	24.2	18.3	9.6	30.9	24.4	22.4	21.3	16.2	16.0	12.6	10.6	6.4	31.0	30.6
last year	13.5	19.7	10.5	6.2	26.5	19.6	20.4	10.8	10.3	11.1	8.2	6.9	4.1	26.5	26.4
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents															
none	10.4	12.1	9.8	8.2	21.5	12.2	11.5	10.4	10.2	7.9	8.7	7.9	9.3	19.8	23.9
less than $500	20.6	18.9	21.9	21.7	26.6	18.9	20.1	21.9	22.8	21.4	20.5	21.2	23.5	25.2	28.4
$500-$999	22.0	19.5	23.9	23.9	16.5	19.4	20.2	23.2	24.1	25.6	25.3	23.2	26.4	17.3	14.6
$1,000-$1,999	22.5	20.6	22.6	25.7	10.8	20.6	21.4	21.7	22.4	24.4	25.8	25.9	24.9	10.5	11.1
$2,000-$2,999	11.7	12.3	10.9	11.7	8.1	12.4	10.0	11.3	9.7	10.3	10.5	12.5	9.0	8.7	7.4
$3,000-$4,999	6.2	7.6	5.4	4.6	6.6	7.6	6.6	5.8	5.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	3.2	6.6	6.5
$5,000-$9,999	3.8	5.6	2.9	1.9	6.7	5.5	6.1	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.0	7.5	5.5
$10,000 or more	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.2	3.3	3.4	4.2	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.3	2.6
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $3,000	3.6	4.7	3.6	1.7	19.1	4.4	9.4	3.4	3.6	4.4	2.9	1.8	1.6	14.1	20.1
$3,000 - $3,999	2.1	2.8	2.0	0.9	11.0	2.6	4.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	10.6	11.7
$4,000 - $5,999	4.1	5.2	4.1	2.1	15.0	5.1	6.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.3	2.2	1.7	15.7	14.1
$6,000 - $7,999	4.9	6.1	4.8	2.8	12.7	6.0	7.9	4.8	4.5	5.3	4.4	3.0	2.1	13.0	12.1
$8,000 - $9,999	6.5	8.1	6.1	4.1	10.7	8.1	7.8	6.0	5.9	6.7	6.2	4.4	3.1	10.8	10.5
$10,000 - $12,499	12.6	14.9	12.1	9.2	10.5	15.0	14.1	12.6	11.0	12.1	11.7	9.9	7.1	11.4	8.6
$12,500 - $14,999	13.1	14.3	12.3	11.3	6.3	14.4	11.6	13.2	11.7	12.6	12.5	12.2	8.6	5.4	6.2
$15,000 - $19,999	18.3	17.9	18.7	18.6	6.3	18.2	13.2	19.7	17.4	17.4	18.0	19.4	15.9	7.7	4.3
$20,000 - $24,999	13.0	11.4	13.0	15.9	4.0	11.6	9.1	13.9	12.4	11.0	12.9	16.2	14.7	5.2	2.4
$25,000 - $29,999	7.2	5.7	7.4	9.5	1.9	5.8	5.3	7.7	7.1	6.6	7.5	9.5	9.5	2.0	1.6
$30,000 - $34,999	4.7	3.2	4.7	7.5	1.2	3.2	2.9	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.7	7.3	8.1	1.3	1.0
$35,000 - $39,999	2.7	1.6	2.9	4.3	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.6	2.3	3.0	4.6	5.2	0.7	0.8
$40,000 - $49,999	2.6	1.6	2.9	4.2	0.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.6	6.3	0.3	0.5
$50,000 or more	4.6	2.6	4.9	7.9	0.3	2.5	3.2	2.9	8.0	6.8	7.6	5.7	15.4	0.2	0.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.3	9.8	6.8	3.6	20.1	9.7	12.0	7.1	6.4	6.8	6.1	3.7	3.1	19.8	20.4
some high school	13.8	18.0	12.6	7.8	28.8	17.8	21.0	13.3	12.3	11.6	10.4	8.4	5.8	27.4	30.8
high school graduate	29.8	34.9	27.7	23.6	27.1	35.2	30.1	29.1	25.7	26.3	26.5	25.6	17.2	25.6	29.2
postsecondary other than col	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	1.7	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.2	2.1	1.1
some college	13.5	12.6	14.1	14.1	9.3	12.7	11.8	15.3	11.7	12.6	15.3	14.4	13.1	10.0	8.5
college degree	17.6	13.3	18.3	24.5	7.0	13.3	12.7	17.8	19.1	18.6	19.5	24.2	25.5	8.6	4.9
some graduate school	2.1	1.2	2.5	3.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.2	0.8	0.8
graduate degree	12.0	6.5	13.8	19.3	5.1	6.5	7.2	11.1	17.7	17.8	15.2	16.6	28.0	5.7	4.4
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.3
businessman	27.0	22.7	28.3	32.4	7.2	22.4	26.0	28.0	28.4	26.6	35.2	31.0	37.0	7.7	6.6
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	2.8	0.8	1.7	5.4	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.1	0.7	2.6	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	2.8	7.2	0.5	0.9
educator (college teacher)	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.7
educator (secondary)	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.3	2.3
educator (elementary)	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.8
engineer	6.7	5.1	6.0	10.2	1.5	5.2	4.2	6.4	6.9	4.1	5.2	10.6	8.9	1.0	2.2
farmer or forester	4.4	6.3	3.2	2.9	5.2	6.4	5.9	3.1	1.9	5.3	2.7	3.5	1.0	5.5	4.9
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
lawyer	1.3	0.5	1.6	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.4	1.8	3.0	1.8	4.1	0.6	0.3
military career	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.6	3.0	1.5	1.4	3.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.2	3.6	2.2
research scientist	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.0
skilled worker	18.0	22.2	16.3	13.3	18.1	22.4	18.3	16.8	16.2	15.4	14.9	14.6	9.2	18.1	18.0
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	10.0	12.4	9.9	6.0	25.6	12.2	14.5	10.2	10.2	9.3	8.0	6.6	4.1	24.5	27.2
unemployed	3.0	4.0	2.7	1.8	8.1	3.9	4.1	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.5	6.8	10.0
other occupation	18.5	19.3	18.6	17.1	22.4	19.5	17.3	19.7	17.1	16.8	17.7	17.5	16.0	22.9	21.6
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.5	13.5	16.4	9.6	61.2	11.9	37.8	19.8	11.2	17.1	3.4	10.5	6.7	63.9	57.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.9	2.1	0.7	2.5	1.7	0.5	0.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.0
Episcopal	3.0	2.0	3.4	4.2	1.3	2.0	2.3	3.2	4.7	3.5	1.6	4.1	4.5	1.3	1.3
Jewish	4.3	3.1	3.6	7.5	0.0	3.3	0.7	3.5	6.6	1.3	0.6	5.0	15.5	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.5	6.1	6.6	7.3	0.5	6.0	7.3	7.0	5.4	8.0	3.0	8.3	4.1	0.7	0.2
Methodist	11.2	10.0	11.5	12.7	15.0	9.7	14.9	13.2	9.6	12.2	2.6	14.5	6.8	15.0	13.7
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Presbyterian	7.0	5.8	7.4	8.4	2.4	5.8	6.2	7.5	7.9	8.7	1.8	9.1	6.0	2.1	2.8
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	35.1	41.7	29.4	31.5	5.3	43.2	17.7	28.7	28.4	12.0	78.8	28.6	40.7	3.6	7.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	5.4	5.1	6.7	4.2	2.1	5.3	2.9	4.6	7.2	14.8	1.8	4.6	3.0	2.0	2.2
other religion	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.0	5.2	2.7	3.9	2.3	3.4	7.3	1.1	2.1	1.5	4.1	6.8
none	7.2	6.5	7.3	8.4	5.6	6.6	4.2	6.7	10.5	7.0	3.4	8.7	7.2	4.9	6.5

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.9	7.0	4.1	2.4	10.7	7.0	7.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	2.4	2.4	9.9	11.8
some high school	11.6	15.0	11.0	6.2	27.4	14.9	17.7	11.7	10.9	10.1	7.3	6.8	4.6	25.8	29.6
high school graduate	44.0	48.4	41.7	39.3	32.7	48.8	42.1	43.7	38.8	37.3	44.9	41.9	30.9	32.0	33.5
postsecondary other than col	5.8	4.8	6.2	7.1	2.7	4.8	4.5	6.3	6.1	5.4	7.4	7.2	6.8	2.8	2.5
some college	13.3	10.8	14.6	16.1	9.9	10.8	11.4	14.2	13.5	17.5	14.5	15.7	17.5	10.5	9.0
college degree	13.8	9.7	15.0	19.7	9.9	9.5	12.9	13.4	17.5	17.1	15.2	18.4	24.0	11.6	7.6
some graduate school	1.8	1.1	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.0	1.8	2.4	3.7	1.9	1.2
graduate degree	4.7	3.3	5.2	6.5	5.1	3.3	2.9	4.5	6.4	5.9	5.1	5.4	10.2	5.4	4.8
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.2
businesswoman	8.8	10.0	7.9	8.0	4.6	10.0	9.8	8.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	8.2	7.3	5.0	4.0
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
educator (college teacher)	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.4
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
educator (secondary)	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.3
educator (elementary)	3.8	3.0	4.3	4.4	7.0	3.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	5.3	3.2	4.2	4.9	7.9	5.7
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5
lawyer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
military career	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
skilled worker	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	4.0	4.8	4.2	2.1	11.6	4.7	5.8	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.4	1.3	13.2	9.4
unemployed	10.6	12.2	10.0	8.8	15.9	12.2	12.0	10.4	10.0	8.7	10.0	9.0	8.1	12.6	20.6
other occupation	66.8	64.5	67.3	69.9	52.9	64.7	62.3	66.1	67.4	68.9	72.7	69.9	70.1	53.4	52.2
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.3	14.5	17.1	10.1	62.9	12.9	39.5	20.3	12.4	18.2	3.2	11.1	6.9	64.1	61.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.4	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.8	3.0	2.1	0.6	2.6	1.8	0.7	0.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.3	2.2	3.8	4.5	1.6	2.2	2.5	3.6	5.4	3.8	1.5	4.4	4.9	1.9	1.2
Jewish	4.2	3.1	3.4	7.4	0.0	3.2	0.6	3.3	6.2	1.2	0.5	4.9	15.1	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
Lutheran	6.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	0.5	6.0	7.2	7.2	5.6	7.8	2.7	8.5	4.0	0.7	0.3
Methodist	11.6	10.3	12.2	13.2	15.3	10.1	14.9	14.0	10.1	12.8	2.7	15.0	7.1	16.5	13.7
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Presbyterian	7.0	5.8	7.5	8.6	2.8	5.8	6.0	7.5	8.2	9.0	1.8	9.3	6.3	2.9	2.8
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	36.5	42.8	30.8	33.3	5.8	44.4	18.4	30.1	29.6	12.7	82.0	30.5	42.5	4.1	8.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	4.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.0
other Protestant	5.4	5.0	6.8	4.1	2.1	5.1	3.2	4.7	7.5	15.3	1.6	4.5	3.0	2.2	2.0
other religion	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.1	5.9	3.1	4.1	2.6	3.8	8.1	1.0	2.3	1.6	5.0	7.1
none	3.7	3.3	3.5	4.6	1.3	3.5	1.4	3.1	5.6	3.0	1.3	4.7	4.3	1.0	1.7

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	79.0	77.4	79.8	80.8	77.3	77.5	76.0	79.5	81.0	79.7	78.7	80.3	82.1	77.4	77.2
gov't not protecting consumer	71.3	71.9	70.9	70.9	74.1	72.0	70.7	70.8	71.7	70.2	70.5	70.5	72.3	73.2	75.3
gov't should help private col	66.1	66.5	68.9	61.5	74.7	65.6	80.4	61.9	75.4	77.6	84.7	57.4	75.1	68.4	83.1
need more grants, fewer loans	77.6	79.1	78.0	74.3	91.8	78.8	83.6	77.6	77.5	78.2	82.5	74.3	74.3	92.5	90.9
too many rights for criminals	59.1	59.2	60.0	57.8	42.5	59.1	60.7	61.5	55.9	61.8	55.7	59.0	53.8	41.9	43.4
not obey laws against own views	33.6	34.3	33.4	32.4	42.5	34.4	33.9	33.4	34.5	32.3	33.2	31.8	34.4	40.4	45.3
people should be paid equally	26.9	30.4	26.1	22.0	47.1	30.2	33.7	27.5	24.0	24.8	23.9	22.3	21.0	43.1	52.5
women's activities best in home	37.4	41.0	37.5	30.6	46.7	40.7	45.4	37.6	34.5	42.2	35.9	31.2	27.7	43.9	50.4
live together before marriage	53.7	57.4	49.8	52.5	63.2	58.0	48.1	51.6	55.6	37.9	47.5	52.5	52.6	61.3	65.7
discourage large families	61.8	58.6	62.4	66.7	47.7	58.7	56.2	63.7	65.3	61.9	45.9	67.1	65.6	51.0	43.0
sex ok if people like each other	65.0	68.5	60.7	64.9	79.1	69.2	58.2	64.9	64.9	44.5	55.1	65.7	62.3	78.2	80.4
women should get job equality	88.7	87.3	88.7	91.1	85.8	87.5	84.3	88.8	90.7	86.2	88.5	90.8	92.0	87.9	83.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	78.4	79.1	78.6	76.9	79.8	79.4	74.4	80.3	77.8	75.2	76.5	78.1	72.9	81.7	77.3
marijuana should be legalized	50.7	52.4	47.6	52.0	53.3	53.1	42.4	49.1	52.9	35.7	49.8	51.9	52.2	51.2	56.2
outlaw large campaign gifts	61.0	60.9	60.9	61.3	57.4	61.1	57.7	61.9	62.6	56.2	59.1	61.0	62.3	59.0	55.2
can do little to change society	51.9	53.8	50.7	50.1	52.8	54.0	51.8	52.2	50.8	46.5	49.0	50.5	48.8	51.6	54.4
young more idealistic than old	73.7	75.8	73.3	70.7	84.1	75.6	79.7	74.4	71.7	72.0	71.6	71.3	68.8	83.9	84.4
young understand more about sex	62.0	66.4	59.3	57.9	74.3	66.4	66.1	61.8	58.2	53.7	56.5	58.8	55.1	72.9	76.1
col regulate students off campus	15.3	16.3	16.4	11.8	32.1	15.9	23.6	15.3	15.0	22.0	15.1	11.6	12.5	29.6	35.4
students help evaluate faculty	71.8	69.5	72.1	75.0	73.6	69.6	68.9	72.2	74.6	70.6	71.1	74.9	75.4	70.1	71.2
abolish college grades	26.4	29.7	25.1	22.5	34.8	29.8	28.4	26.0	23.4	23.5	26.3	23.1	20.6	33.0	37.4
de-emphasize organized sports	28.6	28.5	28.3	29.1	32.8	28.5	29.4	26.1	33.1	29.7	28.3	27.8	33.3	25.9	41.0
regulate student publications	33.6	38.6	34.0	24.4	55.4	37.9	48.8	32.8	29.7	44.0	39.7	25.5	20.8	53.9	57.3
college has right to ban speaker	26.4	29.1	26.8	21.2	35.1	28.8	33.7	25.8	24.9	33.5	23.6	21.4	20.8	31.7	39.9
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.5	42.7	38.8	30.6	68.4	42.1	51.4	38.7	37.8	42.0	35.1	32.3	25.3	68.3	68.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	37.3	47.6	32.3	26.1	53.6	47.9	43.0	32.2	30.4	33.7	35.0	27.3	22.4	49.2	59.6
use same degree standard for all	77.1	76.7	76.8	78.2	75.2	76.9	74.5	76.6	78.1	76.7	75.1	77.6	80.0	73.8	77.1
fed govt discourage energy use	78.8	76.4	79.9	81.6	74.8	76.4	76.8	80.3	80.8	78.0	78.9	80.9	83.5	75.0	74.4
student's right to ban speakers	58.6	57.6	58.7	60.1	65.6	57.7	56.4	59.5	59.1	54.8	60.4	59.9	60.6	64.9	66.5
Distance of Home to College															
5 or less	12.5	19.6	7.5	5.8	10.0	20.3	8.4	8.4	5.1	6.6	11.1	6.2	4.5	10.3	9.5
6-10	14.9	23.2	7.7	9.4	4.4	24.1	8.0	9.2	5.8	4.0	9.6	10.1	7.2	3.4	5.8
11-50	25.2	31.6	20.0	20.4	11.2	31.8	27.8	23.2	17.3	13.3	17.2	22.6	13.2	12.0	10.2
51-100	12.9	10.1	14.2	16.6	15.3	9.7	15.3	14.6	11.8	14.4	16.5	19.2	8.1	18.5	11.2
101-500	25.7	12.6	34.0	36.0	36.4	11.6	29.8	33.1	40.4	41.8	31.7	35.7	37.0	40.4	31.4
more than 500	8.9	3.0	14.6	11.8	22.7	2.5	10.7	11.5	19.5	19.3	13.9	6.2	30.1	15.5	32.0
Major Reason for Receiving Financial Aid **															
financial need	58.2	51.6	63.0	60.6	80.9	49.7	67.9	52.6	78.3	64.4	68.7	56.6	69.7	80.2	81.6
academic talent	22.4	10.0	29.1	29.3	20.3	9.8	12.3	30.6	23.9	29.9	33.5	25.0	38.6	25.5	15.6
athletic talent	11.8	11.4	14.5	7.5	33.0	10.0	23.4	17.4	7.2	17.3	13.4	7.8	6.7	23.7	41.0
other special talent	6.9	5.3	9.5	4.6	10.4	4.9	8.6	15.0	3.6	6.9	4.5	3.9	6.1	10.7	10.1

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	40.1	41.6	38.5	39.5	21.2	41.4	35.9	43.2	32.1	33.9	31.3	39.5	39.6	19.9	22.9
some concern	45.1	44.1	45.3	46.9	45.3	44.1	48.6	41.6	51.6	47.8	50.3	46.8	46.9	48.0	41.6
major concern	14.8	14.3	16.2	13.6	33.6	14.0	15.5	15.2	16.3	18.3	18.4	13.6	13.5	32.1	35.5
Support from Parental or Family Aid															
none	22.6	29.4	20.8	13.6	37.7	29.7	25.1	23.7	16.1	18.1	20.3	15.0	9.1	33.2	44.1
$1-$499	27.3	37.4	23.1	15.8	32.3	38.2	25.8	25.5	20.9	20.0	19.4	17.6	10.2	31.8	33.1
$500-$999	14.0	15.0	13.5	13.1	10.9	15.1	13.5	15.5	13.7	11.7	10.9	14.4	8.9	13.9	6.6
$1,000-$1,999	15.2	9.9	17.3	21.0	10.4	9.4	17.3	19.5	13.7	16.3	17.7	22.6	15.9	12.6	7.2
$2,000-$4,000	14.7	6.2	17.7	25.0	7.1	5.6	15.0	13.3	21.5	23.9	24.4	24.8	25.9	5.5	8.0
over $4,000	6.2	2.1	7.3	11.5	1.6	2.0	3.3	2.6	17.1	10.3	7.2	5.7	30.1	2.0	1.0
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	73.8	74.0	63.1	81.2	23.5	75.8	45.9	72.7	66.0	58.5	64.6	81.9	78.9	29.3	14.8
$1-$499	8.5	10.4	8.0	5.8	11.2	10.3	11.6	7.7	7.6	9.1	8.3	6.2	4.4	10.9	11.5
$500-$999	9.6	10.3	11.1	6.1	32.2	9.7	21.1	10.6	11.4	11.3	12.2	6.6	6.3	31.7	32.9
$1,000-$1,999	8.5	4.6	9.7	5.4	27.7	3.8	18.4	6.2	11.3	16.9	13.0	5.0	6.7	23.3	32.9
$2,000-$4,000	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.2	5.0	0.3	2.8	1.1	3.2	3.5	1.8	0.7	2.6	3.1	7.5
over $4,000	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	93.8	94.5	92.4	94.4	76.6	95.1	86.0	95.2	90.4	89.4	86.0	94.9	92.8	80.9	70.6
$1-$499	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.3	11.6	3.0	7.6	2.5	3.6	4.3	5.5	2.5	1.5	10.0	13.7
$500-$999	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.0	7.4	1.5	3.9	1.6	3.4	3.3	5.5	1.9	2.4	6.5	8.5
$1,000-$1,999	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	3.6	0.4	2.3	0.5	2.1	2.2	2.9	0.6	2.7	1.5	6.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Support from College Work-Study Grant															
none	89.1	92.1	83.5	91.2	59.3	93.6	68.1	89.7	77.4	76.7	73.4	92.6	86.3	75.1	38.1
$1-$499	5.5	4.4	8.8	3.0	13.7	3.9	12.5	5.4	12.8	11.8	13.8	2.9	3.3	13.1	14.4
$500-$999	4.6	3.0	6.5	4.9	21.9	2.1	17.8	4.0	7.6	10.1	11.8	3.9	8.4	7.6	41.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	4.8	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.5	3.6	6.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant															
none	82.7	84.8	81.0	81.0	85.7	85.8	69.7	85.1	78.1	76.8	71.3	84.7	68.9	88.8	81.6
$1-$499	8.8	10.2	7.6	7.8	5.6	10.1	11.9	9.0	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.9	10.6	3.8	8.0
$500-$999	4.8	3.4	4.9	7.0	3.3	3.2	7.6	3.8	6.3	5.0	9.3	6.9	7.5	2.8	4.0
$1,000-$1,999	3.0	1.3	4.9	3.5	3.8	0.7	10.1	1.2	7.0	10.5	11.3	0.9	11.9	3.5	4.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.9
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.6	89.7	80.6	81.3	85.8	90.2	82.1	85.8	77.4	71.8	73.9	85.4	67.9	85.6	84.7
$1-$499	8.1	7.5	8.8	8.1	6.3	7.4	9.3	7.1	8.4	13.7	10.6	8.0	8.3	5.9	5.4
$500-$999	3.3	1.6	4.5	4.6	3.2	1.4	4.4	2.6	6.2	6.6	7.7	3.8	7.1	3.0	3.4
$1,000-$1,999	2.3	0.7	3.3	3.6	3.0	0.6	2.8	1.3	5.2	5.9	6.2	2.1	8.7	2.3	4.0
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	0.3	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	0.5	6.7	0.3	2.1
over $4,000	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.3
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan															
none	89.3	92.5	85.1	91.2	89.2	92.8	87.0	92.3	70.2	84.3	78.8	93.3	84.2	88.7	89.8
$1-$499	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.5	3.2	1.9	3.6	1.8	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.5	1.2	3.8	2.4
$500-$999	2.4	1.5	3.6	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.2	2.2	6.3	4.2	4.5	1.9	4.2	3.1	2.6
$1,000-$1,999	4.5	3.5	6.2	4.0	3.5	3.4	5.3	2.9	11.3	7.8	11.5	2.7	8.5	2.9	4.3
$2,000-$4,000	1.2	0.4	2.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	8.8	1.3	2.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.9
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Support from National Direct Student Loan															
none	91.2	95.3	88.0	88.5	74.6	96.1	81.6	92.8	83.6	82.0	81.3	91.1	79.8	83.8	61.9
$1-$499	2.8	2.2	3.5	3.1	17.5	1.6	12.7	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.3	2.3	8.0	30.5
$500-$999	3.2	1.1	4.6	4.8	5.5	1.0	3.0	2.5	6.4	7.7	7.2	3.8	8.0	5.1	4.7
$1,000-$1,999	2.5	1.2	3.5	3.4	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.3	5.9	5.9	6.7	1.6	9.6	1.5	2.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Other Loan															
none	94.2	95.0	93.0	94.3	93.5	95.1	93.6	94.8	91.0	91.1	90.6	95.4	90.4	92.5	95.0
$1-$499	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.1	3.0	1.4
$500-$999	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.0	0.9	2.2	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.4	2.6	2.3	1.6
$1,000-$1,999	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.5	3.1	4.2	1.6	4.4	1.6	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Support from Full-Time Employment															
none	88.7	86.3	90.1	91.1	90.9	86.2	88.8	89.0	90.4	92.4	91.5	90.5	93.2	92.3	88.9
$1-$499	4.9	6.6	4.0	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.5	4.6	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.5	4.0	6.3
$500-$999	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.8
$1,000-$1,999	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.5	0.6	1.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4
over $4,000	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1
Support from Part-Time Employment															
none	33.6	35.1	34.8	29.5	64.5	34.4	47.1	37.8	28.5	34.3	32.4	29.6	29.3	61.5	68.7
$1-$499	38.3	39.7	37.1	37.3	25.6	40.0	35.8	38.3	36.9	34.8	35.4	37.9	35.3	27.7	22.7
$500-$999	18.5	15.8	19.2	22.2	7.7	16.0	12.5	16.9	22.5	21.0	21.2	21.6	24.3	7.9	7.4
$1,000-$1,999	7.4	6.7	7.1	9.1	1.6	6.9	3.7	5.5	9.2	8.2	9.2	9.0	9.6	2.2	0.9
$2,000-$4,000	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.5	2.3	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.1
over $4,000	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Savings															
none	46.5	49.9	47.3	39.9	73.9	49.5	56.2	49.5	44.2	46.6	41.6	39.4	41.5	70.0	79.5
$1-$499	34.6	33.8	34.2	36.3	22.6	34.1	29.2	34.0	35.7	32.2	36.1	36.5	35.7	25.6	18.2
$500-$999	10.9	9.5	10.6	13.5	2.1	9.5	9.3	9.7	11.4	11.8	12.7	13.7	12.6	3.0	1.0
$1,000-$1,999	5.5	4.3	5.6	7.2	0.9	4.3	3.4	5.0	5.8	6.7	6.6	7.3	6.9	1.0	0.8
$2,000-$4,000	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.6	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5	0.2	0.5
over $4,000	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.0
Support from Spouse															
none	98.5	98.0	98.7	99.3	97.3	97.9	98.2	98.6	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.6	97.5	97.1
$1-$499	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.3	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.9	2.1
$500-$999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6
$1,000-$1,999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	96.5	93.8	98.1	98.9	96.2	93.7	95.5	97.7	98.6	98.5	99.1	98.8	99.6	95.9	96.6
$1-$499	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.7
$500-$999	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.7
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8
$2,000-$4,000	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.1
over $4,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	97.6	97.0	97.6	98.4	96.1	97.0	97.3	97.4	98.0	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.6	95.8	96.4
$1-$499	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.4
$500-$999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.4
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits															
none	92.4	91.4	92.6	93.8	87.6	91.4	91.1	92.4	92.0	93.5	93.0	93.7	94.1	87.3	88.1
$1-$499	3.6	4.5	3.4	2.5	9.1	4.5	4.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.3	9.4	8.6
$500-$999	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	2.0
$1,000-$1,999	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	93.1	94.4	90.2	94.8	94.3	94.3	94.5	88.7	94.5	93.9	95.0	95.6	92.1	93.2	95.9
$1-$499	2.6	3.2	2.4	1.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.5	4.2	2.4
$500-$999	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8
$1,000-$1,999	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.2	0.1	0.2
over $4,000	2.0	0.4	5.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	9.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.8	8.6	14.1	14.3	11.2	8.4	11.2	14.7	12.2	14.9	12.6	14.2	14.7	10.8	11.7
change career choice	11.3	8.3	13.4	13.5	8.4	8.2	9.8	13.3	13.1	14.8	12.5	13.1	14.9	8.5	8.3
fail one or more courses	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.1	3.6	2.0	4.1	3.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.6	4.9
graduate with honors	11.7	9.7	12.1	14.7	19.6	9.6	10.7	11.0	15.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	21.0	17.2	22.8
be elected to student office	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.2	6.9	1.7	3.7	2.4	3.4	3.7	3.1	1.9	3.5	5.1	9.4
join a social frat or sorority	13.3	8.3	16.8	16.9	16.8	8.0	11.7	15.2	18.3	21.5	13.2	15.5	21.1	17.0	16.5
live in a coeducational dorm	18.7	11.2	19.1	31.3	14.0	11.3	9.6	17.4	26.7	16.2	17.5	28.9	39.0	12.9	15.6
live in a commune while in col	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	4.9	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	4.3	5.7
be elected to an honor society	5.5	3.3	6.1	8.5	8.6	3.2	4.1	5.4	7.3	6.9	6.5	7.1	12.9	7.0	10.7
make at least a 'B' average	38.2	31.6	38.9	46.6	29.2	32.1	23.1	35.7	44.4	40.1	44.7	45.0	60.0	27.9	30.9
need extra time to complete degr	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.4	8.0	5.1	7.8	5.2	4.2	5.3	3.8	4.7	3.3	5.7	9.7
need tutoring in some courses	6.3	5.7	7.6	5.4	20.0	5.4	11.0	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.9	5.6	4.7	13.4	20.9
work at outside job	30.8	37.8	27.0	24.1	20.2	38.9	23.0	25.6	31.6	26.5	26.4	25.1	21.1	19.8	20.8
seek vocational counseling	7.6	6.4	8.6	8.2	9.4	6.3	8.0	8.2	8.9	9.0	9.3	7.9	9.2	8.8	10.2
seek individual counseling	5.4	4.5	6.7	5.2	12.5	4.2	8.3	6.3	6.4	7.5	7.6	5.1	5.5	11.4	14.0
get a bachelor's degree	61.4	42.1	72.2	79.3	63.2	42.0	42.4	71.7	74.3	70.3	74.3	77.4	85.5	68.4	56.0
drop out temporarily	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.9	3.8
drop out permanently	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	3.4
transfer to another college	13.0	15.6	13.8	7.5	9.5	15.5	17.9	16.3	7.5	13.7	11.6	8.3	4.9	7.3	12.5
be satisfied with college	43.3	43.5	50.5	53.5	49.7	43.1	48.9	46.4	56.1	56.4	51.2	50.9	61.8	51.7	46.8
find a job in preferred field	58.0	55.3	59.3	60.9	59.1	55.3	55.1	59.2	60.7	59.6	55.5	60.5	61.9	59.7	58.1
marry while in college	5.0	4.4	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.3	5.4	5.0	4.4	8.3	5.0	5.6	4.0	3.8	5.5
marry within a year after col	14.8	13.1	17.1	14.3	12.2	12.9	15.6	16.9	15.3	20.7	14.9	14.9	12.4	12.6	11.6
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	10.4	9.7	11.2	10.3	19.2	9.4	14.4	10.7	12.1	12.0	10.4	9.6	12.6	15.3	23.0
be an authority in my field	73.0	71.7	74.1	73.9	80.2	71.6	73.6	75.0	73.4	72.4	73.0	73.6	74.9	82.2	77.5
obtain recog from colleagues	47.0	45.5	47.2	49.3	64.1	45.3	48.5	48.8	46.7	42.2	47.9	48.3	52.3	63.5	64.9
influence political structure	17.6	15.1	19.2	19.4	30.4	14.9	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.0	22.5	18.3	22.7	30.3	30.6
influence social values	28.4	27.1	30.6	27.4	43.0	26.7	33.3	28.9	29.4	36.3	34.0	26.9	29.1	42.0	44.2
raise a family	56.2	56.3	57.8	53.7	52.9	56.2	57.6	57.4	55.8	60.7	59.7	52.5	57.4	53.5	52.0
have admin. responsibility	34.3	35.7	33.9	32.3	44.1	35.5	37.9	35.2	31.2	32.2	35.5	33.0	30.1	43.7	44.8
be very well off financially	57.8	61.5	55.0	55.3	74.1	61.7	58.7	58.1	55.2	45.5	53.2	56.1	52.9	75.3	72.5
help others in difficulty	58.4	55.7	62.2	57.8	70.1	55.1	64.1	60.0	60.7	69.2	66.6	56.4	62.1	71.0	69.0
theoretical contribu to science	16.5	14.3	16.4	20.4	21.3	14.4	12.3	16.9	18.7	12.9	14.5	19.4	23.5	22.2	20.0
writing original works	10.6	8.7	11.7	12.2	14.7	8.6	10.0	11.2	13.3	11.5	12.1	11.3	14.8	13.6	16.1
creating artistic work	10.9	10.8	10.7	11.3	18.7	10.7	12.9	10.6	12.5	9.8	9.0	11.2	11.6	13.9	18.3
be successful in my own business	52.7	56.9	50.2	49.0	67.4	56.8	59.7	49.8	50.7	48.8	55.4	50.2	44.9	67.3	67.6
be involved in environ. cleanup	30.4	30.1	31.1	30.0	37.6	29.9	32.6	32.3	30.6	28.6	29.2	30.8	27.7	36.9	38.6
develop philosophy of life	60.7	54.7	65.3	64.4	68.4	54.2	61.8	62.6	66.9	70.0	70.2	63.0	68.9	69.5	66.9
participate in community action	27.3	25.0	30.4	27.1	44.8	24.4	34.2	30.1	28.3	31.9	34.1	26.7	28.3	44.3	45.6
keep up with political affairs	41.7	35.9	44.9	47.3	47.4	35.7	37.5	44.7	44.7	43.8	50.0	45.4	53.6	48.3	46.2

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1975. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1975 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Age by December 31, 1975															
16 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
17	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.6	7.2	4.3	4.7	4.3	6.8	4.7	4.6	5.0	8.3	5.3	9.7
18	77.1	71.7	80.1	81.4	71.9	71.4	74.7	80.5	79.8	78.3	82.0	81.5	81.0	72.2	71.4
19	13.7	15.5	13.1	11.6	17.2	15.4	16.3	11.2	11.3	15.4	11.6	12.0	9.7	18.7	15.2
20	1.4	2.4	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.5	2.1
21	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
22	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
23-25	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
26-29	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
30 or older	0.9	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	85.6	83.3	85.1	90.5	1.0	83.0	86.9	83.8	84.8	87.9	89.0	90.5	90.3	1.4	0.4
Black/Negro/Afro-American	10.1	9.8	12.5	6.7	98.9	9.6	11.6	14.2	12.0	10.7	6.7	6.9	6.1	93.8	99.1
American Indian	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
Oriental	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.6	3.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	3.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0
Other	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.9	0.4	1.2
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	10.0	5.2	10.5	17.5	2.9	5.2	4.6	8.7	14.4	12.6	10.8	14.2	31.1	2.3	3.7
A-	12.7	6.6	14.8	19.8	4.9	6.6	6.4	12.8	18.4	17.2	16.0	18.3	23.7	4.6	5.4
B+	22.7	18.3	25.3	25.8	17.2	18.5	16.6	25.7	25.3	23.5	26.7	26.5	22.9	15.6	18.0
B	28.2	31.7	27.7	22.9	26.1	32.1	28.1	30.1	24.3	24.5	25.9	24.8	15.1	25.6	26.8
B-	12.2	15.8	11.0	8.0	16.6	15.8	15.8	12.0	9.1	10.4	10.1	8.8	4.5	17.8	15.0
C+	8.0	11.6	6.5	4.1	17.1	11.4	13.9	5.7	5.4	6.3	6.9	4.6	1.9	18.6	15.1
C	6.1	10.5	3.9	2.0	14.6	10.1	14.2	4.0	3.0	4.8	3.5	2.2	0.8	14.2	15.2
D	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Year Graduated from High School															
1975	93.9	89.7	96.4	97.3	94.6	89.3	93.1	96.5	95.9	96.2	97.0	97.0	98.3	95.0	94.0
1974	2.5	3.4	2.0	1.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.9	3.2
1973	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.3
1972 or earlier	1.6	3.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	3.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.4
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
never completed high school	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7
Marital Status															
not presently married	97.8	95.5	99.1	99.4	98.7	95.2	97.9	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.8	98.5	99.1
married, living with spouse	1.6	3.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	3.4	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6
married, not living with spouse	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3
Standardized Tests Taken **															
S.A.T.	68.5	55.5	79.1	72.8	80.3	54.2	68.4	80.8	88.5	57.3	71.6	68.2	90.5	83.2	76.7
A.C.T.	48.6	30.5	51.0	73.2	44.0	29.7	38.5	41.8	56.1	68.2	60.9	75.9	61.2	38.5	50.5
P.S.A.T (11th grade)	72.4	58.9	80.0	82.3	66.9	58.3	65.8	79.6	85.6	73.2	84.0	79.8	92.7	66.9	66.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Political Orientation															
far left	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.2	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.[illegible]	1.4	3.6	4.1
liberal	28.1	25.8	28.6	31.1	34.5	25.8	25.6	29.5	34.4	22.2	25.6	3[illegible]	35.4	29.7	40.8
middle-of-the-road	57.5	59.9	56.3	55.4	47.2	60.0	58.7	58.0	49.4	55.9	60.3	57.1	48.3	51.5	41.5
conservative	12.3	11.5	13.2	12.2	12.9	11.3	13.0	10.7	14.1	20.3	12.6	11.6	14.7	13.9	11.5
far right	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.0
Veteran															
No	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0
High School Program															
college preparatory	85.3	74.0	91.0	95.0	79.9	73.9	75.6	90.3	92.9	90.1	93.3	94.5	97.2	78.4	81.9
other	14.7	26.0	9.0	5.0	20.1	26.1	24.4	9.7	7.1	9.9	6.7	5.5	2.8	21.6	18.1
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well In **															
mathematical skills	25.2	19.8	26.3	31.8	22.2	20.0	17.9	25.5	28.9	26.9	30.1	29.6	40.9	20.0	25.1
reading and composition	36.1	31.4	38.7	39.9	40.9	31.1	33.8	37.0	42.5	39.2	41.1	38.3	46.6	38.7	43.7
foreign languages	19.7	16.3	21.2	22.8	18.5	16.3	16.3	19.6	26.0	19.6	24.6	21.4	28.8	17.5	19.8
science	29.4	25.4	31.4	33.3	28.9	25.3	25.9	30.3	33.2	30.6	35.2	32.0	38.5	26.2	32.5
history, social sciences	34.9	37.2	40.8	38.7	45.6	36.8	40.7	39.3	43.1	41.4	45.1	38.0	41.6	44.1	47.6
vocational skills	19.5	24.9	17.3	13.8	30.7	24.6	28.4	18.0	14.3	19.2	14.7	14.4	11.0	32.8	27.8
musical and artistic skills	27.2	25.8	28.6	27.5	30.9	25.5	28.9	27.0	2[illegible]	33.7	26.8	27.6	27.1	30.0	32.1
study habits	21.2	18.1	22.8	23.9	31.2	18.0	19.4	20.7	27.9	21.9	27.9	22.0	31.7	30.5	36.6
This College is Student's															
first choice	79.4	77.7	79.2	82.6	70.9	77.8	76.3	78.1	77.8	83.5	80.9	83.3	79.4	74.5	66.1
second choice	16.4	16.8	17.1	14.6	24.3	16.5	18.9	18.2	17.6	13.6	15.5	14.1	16.7	21.7	27.8
less than second choice	4.3	5.6	3.7	2.9	4.8	5.6	4.8	3.7	4.6	2.9	3.6	2.6	4.0	3.8	6.2
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College															
relatives wanted me to come here	9.3	10.5	8.7	8.1	13.2	10.4	11.3	7.3	8.7	12.1	10.6	7.9	9.0	11.9	15.0
wanted to live away from home	17.8	8.1	23.3	24.7	22.6	7.0	18.8	22.1	27.6	23.1	22.4	23.3	30.3	21.7	23.8
teacher advised me	5.0	4.9	5.5	4.4	8.0	4.7	6.7	5.7	5.9	4.9	5.3	4.0	5.9	7.6	8.4
has a good academic reputation	52.4	40.3	57.6	64.0	59.9	38.8	54.3	48.7	74.3	62.5	70.8	60.3	79.6	56.6	64.3
offered financial assistance	17.2	14.2	21.7	14.8	42.5	12.7	20.6	15.1	27.5	31.2	32.3	12.1	26.2	36.8	50.2
advice of someone who attended	17.7	16.6	19.3	16.9	22.1	16.0	22.0	18.1	17.0	25.3	19.4	16.6	17.8	21.1	23.3
offers special educ programs	33.5	33.2	35.1	31.1	38.2	33.1	34.4	35.0	40.2	30.4	34.5	30.6	33.4	38.5	37.9
has low tuition	25.2	34.7	19.0	19.6	24.7	36.9	12.6	28.1	7.1	6.5	7.4	23.3	3.1	30.0	17.7
advice of guidance counselor	8.7	10.6	8.5	5.8	12.0	10.4	12.4	9.2	9.2	5.8	8.5	5.7	6.3	12.3	11.6
wanted to live at home	14.3	24.3	8.2	7.5	7.9	25.6	11.0	10.0	4.9	4.5	10.3	8.0	5.0	5.9	9.3
could not get a job	4.0	7.2	2.4	1.4	9.5	7.5	4.6	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	0.6	9.1	10.0
a friend suggested attending	7.6	7.6	8.5	6.1	10.3	7.2	11.4	8.5	6.7	11.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	8.9	12.2
college's rep recruited me	1.3	3.0	4.6	1.5	10.8	2.4	8.9	2.9	6.1	7.5	7.4	1.2	2.7	7.3	15.5
it will help to get a better job	51.9	58.7	48.6	45.7	71.3	58.3	63.4	50.2	45.7	45.4	50.2	46.7	41.6	72.0	70.4

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Number of Other Colleges Applied for Admission This Year															
none	46.5	55.0	39.7	43.6	38.4	55.3	52.2	41.2	28.9	48.3	35.8	48.7	22.4	43.6	31.8
one	21.7	19.4	23.0	23.3	24.0	19.0	23.4	23.9	19.3	23.0	25.2	24.2	19.4	23.1	22.5
two	14.0	11.6	15.8	15.1	17.4	11.4	12.9	15.4	17.3	14.2	17.9	14.5	17.6	17.1	17.7
three	8.6	7.0	10.4	8.3	11.6	6.9	7.3	10.1	13.0	7.8	11.4	6.9	14.2	8.2	15.9
four	4.3	3.1	5.4	4.6	4.7	3.2	2.3	4.5	10.1	3.5	5.3	3.2	10.4	4.3	6.5
five	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.4	5.8	1.8	2.4	1.4	7.4	1.4	2.8
six or more	2.3	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.7	0.6	2.5	5.5	1.3	2.0	1.1	8.5	1.1	2.7
Number of Other College Acceptances This Year															
none	27.3	42.8	19.9	17.3	23.6	44.0	31.7	23.6	12.7	19.0	14.7	20.7	7.4	28.0	18.7
one	34.5	30.7	35.7	38.0	32.9	30.1	36.4	36.5	30.3	39.6	36.3	41.3	28.5	34.4	31.2
two	20.9	16.0	23.4	23.7	23.0	15.6	19.9	21.7	26.2	23.5	26.7	23.2	25.2	21.8	24.3
three	10.3	7.0	12.4	11.3	12.3	6.9	8.4	11.4	15.6	10.8	13.8	9.0	17.9	10.7	14.0
four	4.2	2.2	5.3	5.4	4.9	2.2	2.1	4.3	8.8	4.4	5.0	3.6	10.5	2.9	7.2
five	1.6	0.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	3.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	5.1	1.2	2.4
six or more	1.3	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	5.3	1.0	2.1
Accepted for Admission ••															
1st choice college	72.2	63.1	75.4	77.8	79.8	62.4	69.3	74.2	72.0	80.9	81.6	78.4	76.1	77.4	82.4
2nd choice college	71.5	57.7	75.8	79.2	81.3	56.1	73.5	73.7	75.1	80.4	82.6	79.2	79.3	79.7	82.7
3rd choice college	69.5	55.4	73.0	77.3	80.5	53.8	73.1	70.5	73.7	77.3	79.6	75.9	79.0	76.9	82.8
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	37.5	65.3	20.8	19.8	19.8	69.5	23.8	25.0	12.8	10.8	29.7	21.0	15.1	16.5	24.1
other private home or apartment	4.9	9.6	2.2	2.0	4.5	10.2	3.3	2.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.3	0.7	4.9	4.0
college dormitory	55.0	21.5	74.9	76.4	73.3	16.7	70.1	69.5	84.4	86.6	67.9	74.8	82.9	75.6	69.0
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
other campus housing	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.4
other	1.0	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	19.4	33.2	13.3	10.4	17.9	34.7	20.4	13.6	10.6	12.0	20.0	10.8	8.7	16.3	19.8
other private home or apartment	23.8	32.0	19.6	19.5	25.1	33.2	21.6	23.5	15.6	14.3	14.1	21.0	13.3	26.6	23.2
college dormitory	46.7	24.9	57.1	59.3	46.6	22.0	49.5	52.0	65.0	65.6	58.4	57.0	68.7	45.6	47.9
fraternity or sorority house	3.0	1.5	3.1	4.8	1.3	1.5	1.8	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.3	5.2	3.2	1.1	1.6
other campus housing	4.2	3.5	4.5	4.5	7.2	3.6	3.3	5.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.7	8.0	6.2
other	2.9	4.9	2.2	1.5	1.9	5.0	3.3	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.3
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	6.7	9.1	6.0	3.9	3.1	9.1	9.1	6.7	3.9	7.1	3.8	4.4	2.1	2.8	3.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	29.0	70.6	4.2	2.4	3.0	70.6	70.8	3.6	4.7	5.3	4.3	2.6	1.6	2.5	16.9
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	48.9	11.2	73.9	66.3	58.0	11.2	10.6	69.9	80.5	76.7	78.4	68.0	69.5	57.9	58.1
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.2	2.2	11.5	16.8	21.7	2.3	1.6	15.2	7.2	6.2	9.5	16.8	16.6	28.3	13.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.1	0.3	1.1	2.6	3.3	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.0	0.4	0.4	3.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	3.0	3.9	1.1	1.1
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.4	0.5	0.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5
other	3.1	5.2	2.2	1.1	2.6	5.1	6.1	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.9	2.9	2.2

ACE-UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.7	6.4	2.5	1.6	2.3	6.4	6.2	2.3	1.9	3.8	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.5	2.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.4	22.6	2.1	1.4	2.6	23.0	19.4	1.7	1.9	3.2	2.6	1.6	0.4	1.7	3.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.0	33.8	38.1	40.1	23.0	33.6	35.6	41.0	27.9	39.9	37.1	43.4	26.4	27.2	17.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.6	21.5	36.2	30.9	39.7	21.3	23.6	38.1	35.4	31.6	34.6	30.5	32.4	42.5	36.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	7.6	4.1	9.2	10.2	18.0	4.1	3.9	8.0	14.2	8.2	8.9	9.1	14.7	15.8	20.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.5	3.3	5.2	9.4	6.5	3.3	2.9	3.4	9.3	5.8	7.3	8.0	15.3	3.4	10.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.1	1.4	3.6	4.8	3.7	1.4	1.6	2.7	6.5	3.0	5.2	3.9	8.4	2.1	5.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7
other	3.7	6.3	2.7	1.5	3.2	6.3	6.2	2.4	2.6	3.8	2.3	1.5	1.3	3.7	2.5
Probable Major Field of Study (2)															
agriculture (incl forestry)	1.9	2.8	0.7	2.4	0.4	3.0	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.2	2.8	0.5	0.6	0.1
biological sciences	5.5	3.1	5.9	8.6	3.8	3.1	2.7	4.4	9.5	6.1	7.5	7.6	12.8	1.7	6.5
business	17.5	29.6	10.2	10.4	20.7	29.6	29.7	10.1	10.2	10.3	11.2	10.9	8.6	22.2	18.5
education	15.5	12.0	21.0	12.2	20.8	11.2	19.0	25.8	10.3	19.7	14.6	13.7	6.0	24.4	16.1
engineering	1.3	0.5	1.1	2.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.2	2.5	4.3	0.2	2.2
English	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.4	3.7	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.5	0.9	0.8
health professions	13.2	14.2	12.4	12.9	11.7	14.7	8.7	12.8	7.9	12.7	13.3	13.6	10.0	13.1	9.7
history, political science	2.6	0.9	3.5	3.8	3.4	0.9	1.0	2.5	6.5	3.0	4.3	3.1	6.8	2.0	5.3
humanities (other)	2.5	1.6	3.1	3.0	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.0	5.9	3.8	3.5	2.7	4.1	0.6	0.6
fine arts	6.3	4.6	7.2	7.5	4.5	4.3	8.0	5.9	10.0	8.8	7.2	7.3	8.6	3.9	5.4
mathematics and statistics	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.2	0.3
physical sciences	1.3	0.7	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	3.1	0.9	1.4
social sciences	8.9	6.8	11.4	8.1	14.8	6.6	8.5	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.4	7.8	9.1	14.2	15.5
other technical fields	6.7	9.4	4.9	5.5	5.4	10.0	4.4	5.5	3.2	4.3	5.3	5.6	4.9	4.9	6.2
other nontechnical fields	8.8	8.4	7.8	11.3	8.0	8.5	8.2	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.3	11.8	9.2	7.2	9.1
undecided	5.5	4.5	5.9	6.4	2.8	4.5	4.3	5.9	6.2	6.6	4.5	6.3	7.0	3.1	2.3
Probable Career Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	6.5	4.4	7.3	8.6	5.3	4.2	7.0	6.1	11.3	6.7	7.4	8.1	10.4	4.0	6.9
businessman	10.0	12.7	7.7	9.4	16.2	12.9	11.2	7.3	8.4	7.2	9.3	9.8	7.5	17.7	14.4
clergy or religious worker	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	3.3	1.8	3.1	6.0	4.2	1.9	0.8	1.7	6.0	3.9	4.9	4.5	12.4	1.5	7.6
educator (college teacher)	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.2	1.5
educator (secondary)	4.5	2.9	6.2	4.2	4.3	2.8	3.9	7.2	3.7	6.5	4.4	4.0	2.5	5.4	2.8
educator (elementary)	6.8	4.5	8.2	3.8	7.1	4.2	7.6	9.5	4.4	9.2	5.5	4.2	1.9	8.1	5.8
engineer	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.3	2.2	4.2	0.3	2.0
farmer or forester	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.8	0.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	12.8	11.1	12.7	15.6	13.2	11.4	7.8	13.6	11.1	11.2	13.2	16.9	9.9	12.8	13.8
lawyer	2.5	1.0	3.0	4.1	3.8	1.0	1.3	2.3	5.2	2.5	4.4	3.3	7.2	1.9	6.4
nurse	9.9	12.3	8.7	7.9	8.4	12.8	7.2	8.3	4.9	10.1	15.4	8.1	7.5	10.0	6.4
research scientist	1.5	0.8	1.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.3	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	3.9	0.5	1.0
other occupation	25.9	33.9	23.0	17.9	24.7	33.6	36.5	25.4	18.3	21.5	20.1	18.7	14.2	25.7	23.3
undecided	13.8	11.9	15.0	15.0	9.0	11.8	12.4	14.2	18.8	15.4	12.3	14.6	16.5	10.0	7.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.7	15.0	16.9	10.4	60.4	13.4	30.8	20.4	11.4	18.3	2.6	10.5	10.2	66.0	53.0
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.2	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	2.9	1.8	0.8	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.3	2.4	3.8	4.2	1.6	2.3	3.6	3.3	7.8	3.0	1.1	3.9	5.0	1.4	1.9
Jewish	3.9	3.2	3.1	6.6	0.1	3.4	0.8	3.2	6.5	1.0	0.3	4.4	15.9	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.9	5.4	5.8	6.8	0.8	5.1	8.5	6.1	3.7	8.8	2.8	7.7	3.1	0.7	1.0
Methodist	11.0	10.0	11.4	11.9	15.1	9.6	14.3	13.5	7.9	12.5	2.9	13.0	7.3	14.3	16.2
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7
Presbyterian	5.0	4.8	6.4	7.4	2.2	4.8	4.3	6.5	7.4	8.0	1.2	7.7	6.5	1.8	2.6
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.6	40.2	28.8	30.7	7.4	41.9	22.8	23.0	24.2	9.3	80.3	30.6	31.4	3.6	12.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2
other Protestant	4.8	4.0	6.1	3.9	1.5	4.1	3.4	3.6	6.9	16.2	1.2	4.1	3.1	1.4	1.6
other religion	4.4	4.9	4.7	3.0	5.8	5.1	3.5	3.7	4.6	9.5	2.1	3.2	2.5	5.2	5.2
none	8.5	7.2	8.4	10.9	3.5	7.4	4.9	8.4	13.7	5.0	4.0	10.8	11.6	3.3	3.8
Financially Independent of Your Parents															
this year	15.7	22.7	12.6	8.7	30.6	23.1	19.1	15.7	9.4	13.2	11.5	9.4	5.6	34.2	25.7
last year	12.4	18.9	9.6	6.3	29.0	19.2	16.0	10.7	7.5	9.2	7.5	6.8	4.1	32.5	24.2
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents															
none	22.4	26.0	21.2	18.3	37.7	26.3	24.0	22.6	19.3	19.5	19.6	18.2	18.7	35.4	40.7
less than $500	30.8	28.0	32.6	32.2	23.4	27.7	30.6	32.0	34.7	34.6	23.2	31.7	34.5	23.0	23.9
$500-$999	19.8	17.1	20.9	22.3	11.3	17.0	18.4	19.8	22.7	21.4	23.6	22.3	22.2	11.3	11.3
$1,000-$1,999	15.5	14.6	15.0	17.5	8.7	14.7	13.9	14.7	14.2	15.0	18.5	17.9	15.8	8.5	9.0
$2,000-$2,999	5.4	6.1	4.7	5.4	4.5	6.2	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.5	5.9	5.6	4.8	5.2	3.6
$3,000-$4,999	2.4	3.2	2.0	1.7	4.9	3.3	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.2	5.1	3.2
$5,000-$9,999	1.8	2.6	1.5	0.9	5.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	5.2	4.4
$10,000 or more	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	4.1	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	4.2	3.9
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $3,000	4.7	6.8	4.3	2.0	19.0	6.7	7.3	4.4	3.7	4.6	3.7	2.1	1.7	15.7	22.2
$3,000 - $3,999	2.7	3.9	2.4	1.3	11.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	12.3	10.4
$4,000 - $5,999	5.1	6.8	4.8	2.8	15.3	6.8	7.2	5.3	3.7	4.5	4.2	2.9	2.5	15.4	13.9
$6,000 - $7,999	5.6	7.1	5.4	3.5	11.6	7.0	7.6	5.9	4.1	5.3	4.5	3.6	3.0	12.8	10.0
$8,000 - $9,999	6.6	7.9	6.6	4.6	10.0	8.1	6.6	6.9	5.3	7.0	5.6	4.8	3.5	11.1	8.6
$10,000 - $12,499	13.1	15.5	12.6	10.3	10.3	15.6	14.1	13.4	9.2	13.3	12.8	10.9	7.7	11.1	9.2
$12,500 - $14,999	12.1	13.0	11.7	11.3	6.7	13.1	11.9	12.3	9.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	8.1	7.0	6.2
$15,000 - $19,999	16.2	15.7	16.0	17.3	7.1	16.0	13.0	16.9	13.5	15.4	16.3	18.2	13.3	5.7	7.8
$20,000 - $24,999	12.1	9.9	12.5	15.0	3.9	9.9	9.6	13.2	11.4	11.4	12.7	15.5	12.9	3.2	4.8
$25,000 - $29,999	6.8	5.1	7.1	9.0	1.4	5.1	5.4	7.1	8.0	6.5	6.5	9.1	8.3	0.7	2.4
$30,000 - $34,999	4.6	2.9	4.9	6.8	1.3	2.8	3.4	4.4	6.3	5.1	5.0	6.6	7.9	0.9	1.8
$35,000 - $39,999	3.1	2.0	3.2	4.7	0.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	4.9	3.1	3.1	4.4	5.9	0.8	0.9
$40,000 - $49,999	2.8	1.5	3.2	4.2	0.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	5.7	3.2	3.5	3.6	7.0	0.3	0.8
$50,000 or more	4.5	1.9	5.3	7.2	0.5	1.6	4.7	2.5	13.2	5.8	6.9	5.0	17.2	0.1	1.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.6	10.8	6.7	3.9	20.7	10.7	11.4	7.1	4.9	7.1	6.6	4.1	3.0	20.9	20.4
some high school	13.2	17.9	11.8	7.7	25.8	17.9	17.8	13.9	7.7	10.5	9.3	8.2	5.5	28.3	22.4
high school graduate	27.9	33.4	25.8	22.0	26.5	33.7	29.9	29.2	15.7	23.3	26.5	23.9	14.1	27.2	25.6
postsecondary other than col	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.1	4.6	3.9	5.0	3.7	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.6
some college	13.9	13.3	14.3	14.3	10.7	13.4	12.4	14.5	13.6	14.5	14.6	14.7	12.6	10.1	11.6
college degree	18.0	12.8	19.1	24.8	6.3	12.7	14.6	17.4	23.5	19.4	20.7	24.4	26.5	5.0	6.7
some graduate school	2.2	1.3	2.6	3.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.0	3.9	3.1	2.7	3.1	4.3	0.7	1.6
graduate degree	12.6	6.0	15.0	19.6	5.8	5.7	8.8	10.9	26.1	17.7	14.5	16.9	30.7	4.1	8.2
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.6
businessman	25.8	22.1	26.9	30.2	6.6	21.7	26.0	25.7	31.2	24.6	30.3	29.0	34.9	5.5	8.0
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	2.4	0.6	1.7	5.6	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.3
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.3	0.8	2.7	3.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	6.2	3.5	3.8	2.9	7.9	0.3	1.8
educator (college teacher)	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.2	0.9	1.7	2.6	0.9	1.3
educator (secondary)	2.0	1.4	2.4	2.3	3.1	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.3
educator (elementary)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1
engineer	7.1	5.0	7.0	10.7	1.5	5.0	4.5	7.3	7.6	5.6	6.1	11.0	9.7	1.5	1.6
farmer or forester	4.4	5.8	4.0	2.9	4.1	5.6	7.8	3.9	2.1	6.0	4.3	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.6
lawyer	1.5	0.7	1.7	2.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	3.8	1.5	2.8	1.9	4.8	0.3	0.5
military career	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	2.8	1.3
research scientist	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.1
skilled worker	17.0	21.1	15.7	12.6	18.4	21.3	18.7	17.7	11.1	14.1	14.9	13.7	8.1	18.8	17.8
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	9.0	11.4	8.5	6.1	24.9	11.5	10.2	9.7	5.6	8.2	7.4	6.7	3.6	25.9	23.5
unemployed	3.1	4.0	2.9	1.8	8.0	4.1	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.8	8.1	7.9
other occupation	21.0	22.7	20.5	19.1	25.4	23.1	19.5	21.6	18.4	18.7	21.6	19.6	17.0	25.6	25.1
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.5	15.1	16.6	10.3	62.6	13.5	30.7	20.1	11.0	17.9	3.2	10.3	10.0	65.3	57.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.4	0.4	1.1	2.3	1.8	3.2	1.9	0.9	2.5	1.5	0.3	0.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1
Episcopal	3.5	2.4	3.9	4.4	1.3	2.3	3.9	3.3	7.7	3.1	1.2	4.2	5.3	1.0	1.6
Jewish	4.5	3.5	3.8	7.2	0.0	3.8	0.9	3.8	7.9	1.2	0.4	4.8	17.2	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	6.2	5.6	6.1	7.4	0.6	5.3	8.5	6.2	4.2	8.3	3.6	8.3	3.5	0.5	0.8
Methodist	11.9	10.7	12.3	13.1	14.5	10.3	14.1	14.3	9.1	13.4	3.6	14.3	8.4	13.9	15.3
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Presbyterian	6.7	5.3	7.3	8.2	2.1	5.3	5.2	7.5	8.5	8.3	1.7	8.4	7.4	1.6	2.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	33.2	39.6	28.6	30.2	5.3	41.4	22.2	27.7	24.7	9.6	77.4	29.8	31.6	2.0	9.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3
other Protestant	4.8	4.2	6.0	3.7	1.3	4.2	3.8	3.6	6.6	15.2	1.6	3.9	2.9	1.2	1.3
other religion	3.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	4.3	3.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	8.1	1.3	2.0	1.5	5.2	3.0
none	8.1	7.6	7.8	9.2	6.6	7.9	4.9	7.5	11.5	7.0	4.2	9.5	8.3	5.7	6.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	5.1	8.1	3.7	2.5	8.3	8.3	5.7	3.9	3.1	3.6	4.2	2.6	2.2	8.3	8.3
some high school	11.6	16.2	10.2	6.5	27.6	16.2	15.8	11.8	6.7	9.4	8.1	7.1	4.1	29.1	25.7
high school graduate	40.2	45.6	37.7	35.2	31.5	45.9	41.8	42.0	26.5	34.0	40.0	37.7	24.7	34.5	27.5
postsecondary other than col	7.2	5.9	7.7	8.6	4.4	5.9	6.2	7.7	7.7	7.1	9.0	8.8	7.6	4.1	4.8
some college	14.7	11.7	15.9	17.4	11.7	11.6	12.9	15.0	17.7	18.0	14.6	17.1	18.7	10.6	13.1
college degree	14.2	8.8	16.2	20.0	8.3	8.4	13.0	12.7	24.1	18.7	16.9	18.5	26.5	7.5	9.5
some graduate school	2.1	1.0	2.6	3.2	1.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.9	3.1	2.5	3.0	4.4	1.2	2.7
graduate degree	4.9	2.7	6.0	6.6	6.3	2.6	3.5	4.9	10.2	6.1	4.7	5.3	11.8	4.8	3.4
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.1
businesswoman	8.0	8.9	7.5	7.6	4.1	8.9	8.9	7.9	7.0	7.0	6.7	7.6	7.5	3.2	5.2
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
educator (college teacher)	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.3
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
educator (secondary)	1.8	1.0	2.2	2.6	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.6	2.4	3.2	2.5	4.5
educator (elementary)	3.9	2.3	4.8	5.1	7.5	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.8	5.7	3.8	4.9	5.6	7.1	8.1
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.3
lawyer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
military career	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
skilled worker	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.8
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	4.1	5.2	4.2	2.2	10.5	5.2	5.9	5.3	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.4	12.6	7.8
unemployed	8.6	10.3	7.6	7.4	13.0	10.6	8.0	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.2	12.9	13.1
other occupation	69.8	69.1	69.5	70.7	55.8	59.2	68.5	68.6	68.3	70.9	74.9	71.3	68.1	55.9	55.6
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	15.5	15.8	17.7	11.1	63.8	14.1	32.1	21.4	12.1	19.0	3.2	11.3	10.5	68.3	57.8
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.6	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.8	3.5	2.0	0.9	2.3	1.6	0.6	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.9	2.6	4.4	5.0	1.6	2.5	4.4	3.7	9.3	3.5	1.2	4.7	5.9	1.2	2.1
Jewish	4.3	3.4	3.5	7.1	0.1	3.6	0.9	3.7	7.2	1.1	0.3	4.7	17.1	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.6	0.7	5.5	8.8	6.6	4.5	9.3	3.3	8.5	3.8	0.6	0.8
Methodist	12.3	11.0	12.8	13.6	15.8	10.7	14.7	15.0	9.7	13.7	3.5	14.9	8.6	14.7	17.2
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Presbyterian	7.1	5.6	7.6	8.7	1.9	5.6	5.1	7.9	8.9	8.5	1.5	8.9	7.8	1.7	2.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	34.7	41.1	29.8	32.1	6.1	43.0	22.4	29.0	25.7	9.6	81.2	31.7	33.8	2.9	10.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.3
other Protestant	4.9	4.2	6.1	3.9	1.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	7.1	15.6	1.5	4.1	2.9	1.2	1.6
other religion	3.4	3.9	3.6	2.0	6.0	4.0	2.6	2.6	3.1	8.6	1.3	2.1	1.5	6.3	5.5
none	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.3	1.1	3.7	1.9	3.1	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	4.2	1.3	0.9

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	83.6	81.6	84.2	85.8	80.3	81.5	82.3	84.4	85.3	82.8	83.4	85.6	86.8	80.7	79.7
gov't not protecting consumer	75.6	75.3	75.8	75.6	75.9	75.3	75.9	76.7	75.5	73.5	75.9	75.2	77.4	75.2	76.9
gov't should help private col	64.5	65.2	67.3	58.6	75.3	63.6	79.6	58.5	74.2	78.8	86.3	54.7	75.1	67.0	86.4
need more grants, fewer loans	84.2	85.2	84.4	82.2	93.3	85.1	85.3	86.1	79.7	81.9	87.2	82.5	81.0	92.7	94.1
too many rights for criminals	47.1	49.3	45.8	45.3	37.1	49.1	51.0	47.1	40.9	48.0	41.0	46.5	40.7	37.8	36.0
not obey laws against own views	29.9	30.0	30.4	29.0	36.0	30.2	27.9	30.4	31.4	29.6	29.9	28.4	31.3	36.2	35.7
people should be paid equally	25.8	30.7	24.4	20.2	46.3	30.5	32.4	26.8	20.6	21.5	22.4	20.8	17.3	47.6	44.7
women's activities best in home	18.1	20.8	18.2	13.5	29.2	20.5	23.2	17.8	14.2	24.3	17.2	14.0	11.7	31.4	26.2
live together before marriage	41.2	43.8	38.6	41.3	41.4	44.6	35.9	41.4	45.9	25.2	32.2	41.2	41.8	39.6	43.8
discourage large families	52.5	48.6	53.6	57.0	38.0	48.3	51.6	54.5	58.0	55.1	36.8	56.6	58.9	41.3	33.6
sex ok if people like each other	33.2	35.0	30.8	34.3	33.5	36.0	26.2	33.8	36.6	19.6	22.1	34.3	34.6	32.1	35.5
women should get job equality	96.2	95.1	96.5	97.5	94.2	95.1	95.3	96.7	97.0	95.3	96.6	97.5	97.6	94.2	94.3
wealthy should pay more taxes	73.3	73.0	73.8	72.8	75.2	73.2	70.6	76.5	68.8	72.1	69.9	74.1	67.3	76.2	74.0
marijuana should be legalized	43.3	44.2	40.9	45.7	43.6	45.1	35.9	44.3	46.4	26.9	36.8	45.6	45.9	41.3	46.8
outlaw large campaign gifts	53.8	51.7	54.4	56.3	48.1	51.8	50.4	55.5	55.2	51.3	51.5	56.2	56.8	48.8	47.1
can do little to change society	43.4	45.2	42.1	42.6	46.4	45.3	44.3	44.3	39.5	39.0	39.7	42.9	41.4	47.3	45.2
young more idealistic than old	68.9	72.0	68.2	64.9	81.6	72.1	71.9	70.6	64.0	56.0	65.1	65.8	60.8	83.1	79.4
young understand more about sex	60.7	65.4	58.3	56.9	70.8	65.8	61.5	61.8	55.7	51.2	56.3	57.7	53.6	71.0	70.7
col regulate students off campus	12.9	14.0	14.0	9.5	29.4	13.3	19.9	12.8	12.2	20.5	12.1	9.4	9.8	29.5	29.2
students help evaluate faculty	73.5	69.6	74.5	78.1	67.8	69.7	68.9	74.6	78.1	72.0	71.9	77.8	79.3	67.3	68.9
abolish college grades	23.1	24.3	22.7	21.8	27.9	24.3	24.1	23.5	22.2	20.8	22.8	22.0	20.6	28.7	26.9
de-emphasize organized sports	25.9	25.7	25.8	26.1	29.5	25.9	24.1	24.7	28.5	26.4	26.0	25.9	27.3	29.9	30.4
regulate student publications	33.3	39.2	33.3	23.9	53.8	38.5	46.0	31.8	27.5	44.5	32.0	24.5	21.4	56.1	50.7
college has right to ban speaker	21.8	24.7	21.9	17.1	28.8	24.3	28.7	20.4	19.2	29.9	20.7	17.2	16.5	28.7	29.0
pref treatment for disadvantaged	36.2	39.4	36.9	29.9	59.7	38.8	44.7	38.2	33.7	38.5	31.6	30.9	25.6	59.2	60.4
adopt open admissions at pub col	34.5	46.2	28.8	25.2	46.4	47.4	35.4	29.4	26.4	29.7	33.8	26.1	21.4	47.4	44.9
use same degree standard for all	74.6	75.5	73.1	75.6	71.6	76.1	69.8	72.9	73.5	73.3	72.6	75.3	76.6	72.1	70.8
fed govt discourage energy use	82.9	79.2	84.8	86.3	72.9	79.0	80.8	84.0	86.3	84.0	84.7	85.8	88.1	73.6	71.9
student's right to ban speakers	52.4	49.2	54.1	54.8	55.8	49.3	48.8	55.6	55.4	48.3	54.2	54.2	57.6	53.6	58.8
Distance of Home to College															
5 or less	11.6	19.1	7.3	5.8	10.9	20.2	8.5	7.5	5.5	6.7	10.9	5.9	5.6	11.0	10.7
6-10	13.9	23.3	7.3	8.6	6.0	24.7	9.2	8.1	5.9	4.1	11.2	8.9	7.4	4.1	8.4
11-50	26.2	34.3	20.0	22.3	12.2	34.9	28.9	22.4	15.9	14.9	23.1	24.0	14.9	12.6	11.7
51-100	14.0	9.3	16.2	18.5	17.0	8.5	17.4	18.3	10.1	15.9	16.0	20.9	8.0	21.5	11.1
101-500	26.8	11.3	37.7	35.3	34.6	9.9	25.8	39.2	35.6	39.9	28.3	35.1	36.1	40.7	26.4
more than 500	7.5	2.6	11.5	9.5	19.4	1.9	10.2	4.6	27.0	18.5	10.5	5.1	28.1	10.1	31.7
Major Reason for Receiving Financial Aid **															
financial need	65.8	60.5	70.4	64.7	85.5	58.3	72.5	69.2	74.6	67.6	74.0	62.7	71.4	84.9	86.1
academic talent	24.4	13.6	30.5	27.4	20.9	13.3	15.2	23.8	35.1	35.8	35.7	23.8	38.5	16.0	25.4
athletic talent	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.7	3.2
other special talent	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.2	5.9	3.6	4.0	6.5	3.2	2.7	6.5	2.6	5.4

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	32.8	35.7	29.4	33.4	16.5	35.9	33.5	28.6	34.0	29.2	25.0	32.8	35.7	15.9	17.4
some concern	49.0	47.4	50.5	49.2	46.5	47.2	49.2	50.6	48.6	51.2	52.6	49.4	48.1	47.0	45.8
major concern	18.2	16.9	20.0	17.5	37.0	16.9	17.3	20.8	17.3	19.6	21.4	17.3	16.2	37.0	36.9
Support from Parental or Family Aid															
none	17.6	24.8	14.9	11.0	30.4	25.4	19.3	16.1	11.1	13.4	17.9	11.7	8.0	28.3	33.2
$1-$499	26.7	39.0	21.7	16.0	39.4	40.5	25.0	24.3	15.3	19.9	21.3	17.2	10.9	42.3	35.6
$500-$999	13.7	15.6	13.0	11.9	11.1	15.6	14.8	15.4	8.1	11.3	11.3	12.8	7.8	12.4	9.2
$1,000-$1,999	15.5	10.2	17.9	19.8	9.3	9.7	14.7	21.3	11.5	15.5	15.0	21.2	13.6	10.1	8.2
$2,000-$4,000	18.3	7.6	21.8	29.0	7.2	6.5	18.0	19.4	23.0	27.6	23.3	29.5	26.9	5.1	10.1
over $4,000	8.2	2.8	10.7	12.4	2.7	2.2	8.1	8.5	31.0	12.2	11.0	7.5	32.9	1.9	3.7
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	73.0	71.7	69.3	81.3	24.2	73.5	54.9	71.4	71.3	63.4	64.8	81.4	80.8	25.2	22.7
$1-$499	8.4	10.1	8.3	5.6	11.9	10.3	10.3	9.1	5.4	8.8	8.6	5.9	4.0	14.2	8.7
$500-$999	10.3	11.5	11.5	6.3	33.3	11.0	15.4	12.3	9.7	10.6	12.0	6.3	6.5	36.4	28.8
$1,000-$1,999	7.5	6.1	9.7	6.0	28.0	4.8	17.6	6.7	11.3	15.5	13.2	5.8	6.9	22.5	35.9
$2,000-$4,000	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	2.0	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	3.5
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	93.3	94.6	91.8	93.6	74.8	95.4	87.0	94.1	91.3	88.3	85.9	93.8	92.8	80.8	66.4
$1-$499	3.2	2.9	3.8	2.8	13.3	2.6	6.2	3.3	2.8	5.1	5.8	3.0	1.6	11.9	15.3
$500-$999	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.3	8.5	1.6	4.1	1.9	3.1	4.1	5.6	2.3	2.5	5.5	12.6
$1,000-$1,999	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	3.0	0.4	2.5	0.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	4.8
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Support from College Work-Study Grant															
none	86.4	90.1	80.5	90.1	65.7	92.5	67.5	86.6	74.2	74.1	69.5	91.2	85.0	79.8	47.1
$1-$499	7.0	5.5	10.5	3.8	14.6	4.3	17.2	7.1	14.4	12.9	18.4	3.7	4.3	12.9	16.9
$500-$999	5.8	3.9	8.0	5.2	14.8	2.8	14.2	5.8	9.3	11.8	10.3	4.3	9.0	5.7	26.9
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	4.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.6	8.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
Support from State Scholarship or Grant															
none	80.7	83.9	78.2	79.6	85.9	85.5	68.3	81.0	78.6	75.4	66.9	82.2	68.2	90.2	82.2
$1-$499	9.8	10.4	9.9	8.6	7.5	10.4	10.1	12.9	5.4	6.3	8.2	8.3	10.1	5.1	10.6
$500-$999	5.6	3.8	5.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	7.0	4.9	5.7	5.3	3.5	8.5	8.6	3.4	3.9
$1,000-$1,999	3.3	1.8	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.5	14.0	0.8	7.0	10.9	13.7	0.8	12.5	1.0	2.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	3.1	2.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant															
none	79.1	84.2	74.0	79.1	82.0	85.3	74.0	80.3	68.9	64.7	65.9	82.0	66.6	84.7	78.2
$1-$499	12.7	12.3	14.3	10.9	9.6	11.9	16.1	13.6	11.5	18.5	15.0	11.2	9.7	10.1	8.8
$500-$999	4.4	2.4	6.1	5.0	3.4	2.0	6.0	4.2	7.8	8.4	10.1	4.4	7.4	3.1	3.9
$1,000-$1,999	2.8	1.0	4.2	3.5	4.4	0.7	3.5	1.6	7.6	6.7	7.8	2.0	9.7	1.8	8.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.8	0.1	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	3.8	1.5	1.1	0.3	6.0	0.2	1.0
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan															
none	91.4	93.1	89.0	92.4	88.9	93.6	88.9	92.0	86.5	85.4	83.0	93.6	86.2	88.5	89.6
$1-$499	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.5	3.3	1.6	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.0	3.1	3.7
$500-$999	2.1	1.4	3.0	1.9	3.3	1.3	2.1	2.3	3.7	3.6	4.4	1.5	3.8	3.8	2.7
$1,000-$1,999	3.8	3.3	4.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	5.2	2.7	6.3	7.1	8.6	2.4	7.4	3.4	3.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.7
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from National Direct Student Loan															
none	89.5	94.7	85.0	88.4	74.9	95.6	85.7	88.2	82.8	80.2	80.3	89.6	83.0	82.2	64.7
$1-$499	3.5	1.9	5.0	3.8	13.0	1.5	6.1	5.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	4.1	2.3	9.5	18.0
$500-$999	3.9	1.7	5.8	4.5	7.7	1.3	4.7	4.2	7.5	7.9	7.5	3.9	6.9	5.4	9.5
$1,000-$1,999	2.9	1.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	1.6	3.3	2.2	5.2	6.9	6.1	2.2	7.4	1.8	7.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support from Other Loan															
none	93.5	94.9	91.7	94.3	93.5	95.2	92.0	92.6	90.8	90.4	90.6	94.9	91.7	93.0	94.1
$1-$499	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.4	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.4
$500-$999	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.5	2.6	2.8	1.1
$1,000-$1,999	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.2	2.2	3.4	2.4	3.1	3.5	4.3	1.6	3.4	1.0	1.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Support from Full-Time Employment															
none	94.1	93.1	94.7	94.9	94.7	92.9	95.8	93.9	95.3	95.6	95.8	94.7	95.7	94.9	94.4
$1-$499	3.4	4.2	3.0	2.7	3.4	4.4	2.4	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.5
$500-$999	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Support from Part-Time Employment															
none	38.7	41.7	38.5	34.4	71.2	40.7	51.3	38.1	39.3	40.1	36.3	33.5	38.1	69.3	73.9
$1-$499	45.5	45.9	45.4	45.2	23.9	46.7	38.2	47.7	42.8	41.4	44.2	46.3	40.3	25.3	21.9
$500-$999	12.1	9.1	12.7	15.8	4.4	9.2	8.3	11.6	13.6	14.1	14.4	15.7	16.5	5.0	3.7
$1,000-$1,999	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.1	0.4	2.8	1.9	2.3	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.5	0.3	0.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Savings															
none	48.1	53.2	46.9	42.3	75.0	53.0	55.1	45.4	48.6	51.0	44.8	41.0	47.8	72.3	78.9
$1-$499	38.0	36.6	38.6	39.3	21.8	36.9	34.0	40.8	36.6	33.3	39.7	40.2	35.0	24.4	18.2
$500-$999	8.5	6.5	8.9	10.8	1.9	6.4	6.8	9.1	8.4	8.8	9.5	11.1	9.9	2.1	1.7
$1,000-$1,999	3.9	2.7	4.0	5.6	0.8	2.7	2.8	3.6	4.1	5.0	4.6	5.8	5.0	1.0	0.6
$2,000-$4,000	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.4
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
Support from Spouse															
none	98.2	98.5	99.0	99.3	98.6	98.4	97.8	98.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.6	98.3	98.9
$1-$499	1.2	2.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.9
$500-$999	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.6
$1-$499	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2
$500-$999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
$1,000-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.0	97.5	98.2	98.6	96.8	97.4	98.3	97.9	98.7	98.7	98.2	98.6	98.7	95.6	98.5
$1-$499	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	2.6	0.7
$500-$999	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits															
none	91.1	89.7	91.4	92.9	87.0	89.6	90.8	91.0	92.3	91.5	92.5	92.8	93.1	86.1	88.3
$1-$499	4.9	6.1	4.6	3.5	9.3	6.2	5.4	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	10.3	7.9
$500-$999	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.9
$1,000-$1,999	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Other Sources of Support															
none	95.5	94.9	95.3	96.6	95.2	94.9	95.3	95.6	94.8	94.5	95.6	97.0	94.8	95.5	94.3
$1-$499	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.6	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.5
$500-$999	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.3
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.7	8.2	14.8	16.5	9.6	8.0	9.4	14.2	17.9	14.9	12.2	16.2	17.7	9.7	9.6
change career choice	13.1	8.1	15.3	17.1	8.3	7.9	10.1	14.1	19.9	15.8	13.0	16.6	19.1	7.5	9.5
fail one or more courses	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.6
graduate with honors	8.7	7.1	9.1	10.5	14.1	7.1	7.3	8.1	11.7	9.1	10.3	9.5	14.5	11.3	17.8
be elected to student office	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.5	5.6	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.3	2.4	4.3	7.3
join a social frat or sorority	16.0	11.1	17.7	20.8	22.2	13.5	16.3	14.8	20.8	23.4	18.4	13.7	25.7	21.3	23.5
live in a coeducational dorm	19.1	9.9	20.7	31.0	13.9	10.1	8.3	22.1	25.9	14.8	13.1	28.8	40.3	13.2	11.9
live in a commune while in col	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	3.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.3	4.2
be elected to an honor society	5.2	3.1	5.8	7.3	8.4	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.5	6.6	6.1	6.4	11.3	5.9	10.3
make at least a 'B' average	39.1	34.7	39.5	45.2	31.8	35.2	30.1	35.7	46.1	39.7	43.7	42.9	54.7	28.4	36.4
need extra time to complete degr	4.9	5.9	4.5	4.0	7.2	6.0	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.9	6.3	8.5
need tutoring in some courses	7.3	6.5	8.2	7.1	22.0	6.3	8.1	8.3	8.9	7.7	6.8	7.3	6.3	20.7	23.8
work at outside job	31.3	37.1	27.4	28.6	19.8	38.9	21.2	28.4	24.4	25.8	30.5	29.5	24.8	19.3	20.5
seek vocational counseling	9.9	6.7	11.6	12.1	11.0	6.7	7.1	10.7	13.9	11.9	11.5	11.8	13.4	9.7	12.7
seek individual counseling	5.1	4.4	5.9	4.9	13.2	4.1	6.8	5.5	7.4	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.3	12.6	14.1
get a bachelor's degree	63.3	36.9	76.8	81.8	69.7	38.7	39.2	76.1	81.9	72.7	78.8	80.2	88.4	70.6	68.4
drop out temporarily	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.0
drop out permanently	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.9
transfer to another college	13.3	13.1	15.3	10.5	9.7	13.2	12.5	16.8	12.8	15.1	10.9	10.9	8.6	8.6	11.1
be satisfied with college	58.6	55.1	60.0	61.9	55.2	54.1	64.0	56.0	64.2	65.8	64.7	60.2	68.6	58.0	51.4
find a job in preferred field	60.8	62.3	58.9	61.4	61.6	62.5	60.6	58.2	57.5	60.9	62.5	61.0	62.7	62.2	60.8
marry while in college	7.3	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.6	7.4	6.0	8.2	5.6	9.3	5.7	7.2	5.4	6.2	7.2
marry within a year after col	18.7	18.4	19.2	18.2	16.0	18.3	20.1	19.6	16.6	20.5	18.8	18.6	16.3	15.3	15.7
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	13.3	10.3	15.4	14.6	13.7	9.9	14.6	13.8	19.9	16.1	14.5	13.6	18.5	17.1	20.8
be an authority in my field	66.0	61.7	67.8	69.8	79.1	61.5	64.0	68.5	69.2	64.4	67.2	69.4	71.8	80.3	77.6
obtain recog from colleagues	38.9	35.5	40.2	42.3	58.8	35.3	37.7	41.8	41.7	33.6	39.8	41.7	44.8	60.2	56.9
influence political structure	10.9	8.6	12.1	12.6	20.7	8.4	10.9	11.2	16.3	10.7	13.1	11.8	15.6	19.0	23.0
influence social values	31.9	30.0	34.3	30.8	44.5	29.4	35.4	33.1	34.5	37.6	35.5	30.4	32.7	42.9	46.6
raise a family	57.1	59.2	56.8	54.0	46.7	59.1	60.4	55.6	52.9	52.3	62.0	53.6	55.6	47.9	52.0
have admin. responsibility	26.5	28.5	25.4	25.2	44.0	28.5	28.9	26.7	23.3	22.5	26.6	25.6	23.4	43.1	45.2
be very well off financially	40.3	43.9	37.3	39.6	67.7	44.2	41.1	39.7	38.0	29.6	35.5	40.0	38.2	67.7	67.7
help others in difficulty	74.4	71.7	77.4	73.7	80.8	71.1	77.4	77.0	75.0	79.4	80.3	73.5	74.7	80.6	81.0
theoretical contribu to science	10.1	8.6	10.0	12.5	15.6	8.8	7.1	9.9	11.9	8.0	10.7	11.9	14.9	13.6	18.3
writing original works	13.8	10.7	15.6	15.7	15.3	10.5	12.3	14.2	20.4	15.2	15.3	14.9	19.3	14.2	16.8
creating artistic work	18.0	16.1	18.7	19.7	16.0	15.8	19.1	17.4	24.2	17.5	18.2	19.4	20.5	15.5	16.5
be successful in my own business	33.4	34.8	32.1	33.2	52.4	34.4	38.3	31.2	37.6	29.2	31.9	33.1	33.5	50.0	55.5
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.0	25.5	28.0	27.9	30.6	25.1	29.6	28.4	30.2	25.2	26.1	28.1	27.0	28.0	34.1
develop philosophy of life	68.2	62.0	71.8	71.8	70.9	61.5	66.1	69.9	75.2	73.1	74.5	70.9	75.9	69.4	72.9
participate in community action	33.8	28.4	37.5	36.0	44.4	27.5	36.1	37.4	37.9	35.9	40.4	35.5	38.2	42.7	46.6
keep up with political affairs	35.1	27.7	37.3	43.1	39.0	27.5	29.2	34.4	45.2	35.7	43.4	41.1	51.3	36.3	42.6

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1975. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1975 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Age by December 31, 1975															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
17	3.7	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	6.6	3.9	6.0
18	73.6	67.7	76.7	79.7	66.3	67.6	68.3	77.3	76.1	74.3	79.8	79.4	81.0	68.0	64.0
19	16.7	18.6	16.2	14.0	21.4	18.5	20.7	16.1	15.2	18.7	14.4	14.7	11.4	21.9	20.9
20	2.0	3.2	1.4	0.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	2.6	5.1
21	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.7
22	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7
23-25	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.7
26-29	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4
30 or older	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	86.5	84.6	85.3	91.7	1.5	84.8	81.3	84.0	85.6	87.1	89.4	91.7	91.7	2.2	0.4
Black/Negro/Afro-American	9.0	8.5	11.9	5.4	98.0	7.9	16.1	13.2	11.2	11.1	6.4	5.6	4.6	97.5	98.7
American Indian	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Oriental	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.9	0.1	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.7	3.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
Other	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.2
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	8.0	3.5	8.8	15.1	2.1	3.5	3.2	7.4	11.6	10.0	8.8	11.7	27.7	1.9	2.3
A-	10.3	4.6	12.4	17.5	3.5	4.6	4.7	10.9	15.2	14.1	13.4	16.1	22.7	3.4	3.5
B+	19.2	14.0	22.1	24.3	13.1	14.1	12.8	22.3	21.9	20.8	23.9	24.6	23.1	13.8	12.4
B	26.1	27.5	26.7	22.8	21.6	27.8	23.8	28.9	23.6	23.4	25.2	24.7	16.0	21.9	21.1
B-	15.0	18.4	13.3	10.5	17.1	18.6	16.1	14.6	12.0	13.7	13.2	11.7	6.1	18.9	14.8
C+	11.7	16.5	9.6	6.4	20.4	16.4	17.6	9.6	9.3	10.0	9.3	7.3	3.1	20.4	20.4
C	9.1	14.6	6.4	3.3	20.8	14.2	20.6	6.1	6.2	7.6	6.1	3.8	1.4	18.7	23.5
D	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.[illegible]	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.0
Year Graduated from High School															
1975	92.3	87.7	95.0	96.6	92.3	87.4	90.7	95.1	94.3	94.9	96.6	96.2	98.3	93.1	91.2
1974	3.1	4.2	2.5	2.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.2	0.9	3.5	4.3
1973	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.6
1972 or earlier	2.2	3.9	1.1	0.7	1.7	4.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	2.0	1.4
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.1
never completed high school	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5
Marital Status															
not presently married	97.8	96.0	99.0	99.4	98.4	95.8	97.4	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.7	98.5	98.3
married, living with spouse	1.7	3.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	3.3	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.0
married, not living with spouse	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8
Standardized Tests Taken **															
S.A.T.	68.9	56.0	79.3	75.7	77.5	55.2	66.8	80.5	88.5	87.3	73.9	70.8	92.3	83.4	70.1
A.C.T	47.5	29.6	51.0	71.8	40.7	29.0	36.9	43.9	50.8	68.3	59.8	75.3	58.5	33.2	43.7
P.S.A.T (11th grade)	69.8	56.8	77.1	81.6	60.4	56.4	61.7	76.8	80.8	70.3	83.7	78.5	92.3	63.5	56.6

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Political Orientation															
far left	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.6	4.5	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.0	3.6	5.7
liberal	28.8	26.2	29.3	32.6	33.2	26.2	25.7	29.6	33.4	24.3	28.8	31.5	36.7	29.9	37.7
middle-of-the-road	53.8	56.5	52.6	51.1	45.4	56.6	54.8	54.0	47.9	51.6	55.2	52.9	44.4	49.0	40.5
conservative	14.5	13.8	15.5	14.2	14.8	13.7	15.5	13.8	15.6	21.7	13.8	13.6	16.4	15.5	13.8
far right	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.4
Veteran															
No	97.5	95.9	98.4	99.0	97.6	95.8	97.2	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.2	97.7	97.4
Yes	2.5	4.1	1.6	1.0	2.4	4.2	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.3	2.6
High School Program															
college preparatory	85.8	76.0	90.8	95.5	78.2	75.9	76.1	90.9	89.7	90.2	94.2	95.0	97.6	78.6	77.8
other	14.2	24.0	9.2	4.5	21.8	24.1	23.9	9.1	10.3	9.8	5.8	5.0	2.4	21.4	22.2
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well In **															
mathematical skills	27.7	21.0	29.2	37.6	21.1	21.2	18.4	27.8	32.5	28.9	31.6	34.7	48.1	20.1	22.6
reading and composition	30.8	26.4	33.8	34.1	35.4	26.2	29.4	32.6	35.7	33.9	36.9	32.6	39.9	34.1	37.2
foreign languages	15.4	12.7	16.9	17.9	14.6	12.7	13.0	15.7	19.6	15.7	21.5	16.6	22.5	14.5	14.8
science	32.3	27.4	34.1	38.6	27.8	27.5	26.3	33.2	36.8	33.1	36.2	37.0	44.3	27.4	28.5
history, social sciences	40.6	39.1	42.4	40.4	46.7	38.9	41.6	41.3	42.9	43.5	46.9	39.7	42.8	45.6	48.0
vocational skills	19.0	24.4	16.7	12.6	30.3	24.0	28.8	17.2	15.3	18.5	13.1	13.4	9.5	31.0	29.3
musical and artistic skills	22.9	21.7	24.5	22.7	30.5	21.4	25.6	23.2	24.4	29.8	22.4	23.0	21.4	29.6	31.7
study habits	17.8	14.3	19.6	21.5	28.9	14.1	17.1	17.6	23.0	19.6	26.0	19.5	28.6	26.3	32.2
This College is Student's															
first choice	78.2	76.0	78.4	82.0	70.7	76.2	73.8	77.7	77.3	81.8	78.9	83.0	78.2	74.5	65.6
second choice	16.9	17.6	17.5	14.8	23.5	17.4	20.5	18.3	17.8	14.5	17.2	14.1	17.2	20.9	27.0
less than second choice	4.8	6.4	4.1	3.3	5.8	6.4	5.7	4.0	4.9	3.7	3.9	2.9	4.6	4.6	7.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College															
relatives wanted me to come here	8.0	8.9	7.7	6.9	13.2	8.7	10.9	6.9	6.7	11.0	8.9	6.7	7.7	11.6	15.4
wanted to live away from home	14.0	6.6	18.7	19.9	21.4	5.9	15.9	17.5	20.8	19.3	20.0	18.7	24.5	20.4	22.6
teacher advised me	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.2	9.0	4.7	7.2	5.1	5.9	4.9	5.3	3.7	5.8	8.4	9.9
has a good academic reputation	47.5	34.6	53.8	60.6	52.9	33.5	48.1	45.4	70.1	58.0	64.8	55.7	78.6	51.4	55.1
offered financial assistance	16.7	12.8	22.7	14.6	43.7	11.5	29.0	16.9	28.4	30.9	31.4	11.5	25.9	37.0	52.5
advice of someone who attended	16.6	15.3	18.8	15.7	22.7	14.8	20.8	17.8	16.0	24.7	20.1	15.5	16.3	21.6	24.1
offers special educ programs	28.2	27.9	30.5	25.4	34.5	27.7	30.1	30.7	35.4	25.7	27.7	25.1	26.7	34.6	34.4
has low tuition	24.7	33.6	18.5	18.8	23.2	35.2	11.9	27.5	7.5	5.7	7.5	23.1	2.4	27.0	18.0
advice of guidance counselor	8.4	9.9	8.3	5.9	12.2	9.8	12.0	8.6	9.4	5.9	8.5	5.6	7.1	11.8	12.8
wanted to live at home	14.1	22.6	8.3	7.6	7.6	23.6	10.0	10.5	4.9	4.3	9.5	8.5	4.6	7.1	8.3
could not get a job	3.9	6.7	2.5	1.3	9.0	6.8	4.7	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	0.5	8.2	10.1
a friend suggested attending	7.1	7.1	8.3	5.4	10.6	6.7	11.8	8.1	6.9	11.0	6.7	5.5	5.2	8.8	13.2
college's rep recruited me	4.2	3.5	6.4	2.1	14.6	2.8	11.2	4.1	10.0	9.1	7.7	1.7	3.4	10.0	20.7
it will help to get a better job	50.9	55.6	49.2	45.1	69.5	55.2	60.7	49.9	51.7	44.9	48.0	45.7	42.8	70.0	68.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Number of Other Colleges Applied for Admission This Year															
none	46.3	54.5	39.4	42.2	38.0	54.8	50.7	40.4	32.5	46.4	34.1	48.4	20.2	41.8	33.2
one	20.3	18.2	21.7	21.7	21.2	17.8	23.3	22.5	18.5	21.4	23.9	22.7	17.8	21.9	20.4
two	14.2	12.4	15.7	15.1	18.1	12.3	13.5	15.5	16.3	14.6	17.8	14.6	17.0	18.2	18.0
three	9.2	7.7	10.3	9.3	12.6	7.7	7.8	10.6	12.8	9.1	12.5	7.6	15.3	10.4	15.5
four	4.8	3.5	5.9	5.4	5.5	3.6	2.7	5.3	9.2	4.2	6.1	3.6	11.7	4.2	7.0
five	2.7	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.0	2.8	5.5	2.3	3.0	1.6	8.0	1.9	2.7
six or more	2.5	1.5	3.2	3.3	2.4	1.5	0.9	2.9	5.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	10.0	1.8	3.2
Number of Other College Acceptances This Year															
none	29.1	43.8	21.2	18.6	24.7	44.6	33.8	24.6	15.6	19.9	15.6	22.8	8.0	25.8	22.5
one	32.3	28.6	34.0	35.2	29.7	28.1	35.1	34.9	30.1	35.7	34.5	38.7	26.4	31.1	28.1
two	20.4	16.0	23.0	23.1	23.5	15.8	19.3	21.5	24.9	24.0	26.0	22.3	25.1	23.2	23.8
three	10.6	7.7	12.4	12.2	12.7	7.7	7.8	11.2	15.5	11.9	13.8	9.7	18.5	11.8	13.8
four	4.5	2.4	5.5	6.0	5.3	2.4	2.4	4.6	7.9	5.1	6.1	3.9	11.2	3.9	6.8
five	1.6	0.7	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.6	3.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	5.2	1.5	2.3
six or more	1.6	0.7	1.9	2.5	2.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.2	5.7	1.6	2.7
Accepted for Admission **															
1st choice college	69.6	61.3	73.4	74.4	77.6	60.8	66.4	72.1	70.0	78.5	80.4	75.4	72.1	76.8	78.6
2nd choice college	71.0	60.1	74.7	77.3	79.1	59.3	69.6	73.0	73.4	79.1	81.1	77.3	77.3	79.4	78.7
3rd choice college	69.8	58.5	72.3	76.6	77.9	57.6	71.2	70.0	72.5	76.6	78.5	75.7	77.6	77.3	78.4
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	39.2	65.1	22.6	20.8	19.4	68.1	25.6	27.7	14.9	11.3	29.5	22.4	14.9	16.8	22.8
other private home or apartment	6.8	11.8	3.9	2.6	5.4	12.4	4.3	3.8	7.3	1.5	1.7	3.0	0.9	5.6	1.9
college dormitory	50.9	19.8	70.3	74.1	72.4	16.1	67.3	65.1	73.5	84.3	68.3	72.0	82.0	74.3	69.8
fraternity or sorority house	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3
other campus housing	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.0	3.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.5
other	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	21.8	34.7	15.8	12.0	16.9	35.8	21.8	16.9	14.4	12.6	19.6	12.5	10.2	15.3	18.8
other private home or apartment	26.5	33.9	22.4	21.9	27.2	34.8	23.7	25.8	19.7	17.4	16.6	23.7	15.4	30.1	23.6
college dormitory	41.3	22.1	50.9	54.6	45.7	20.1	45.6	46.0	54.7	60.0	54.8	52.1	63.3	44.0	47.8
fraternity or sorority house	3.3	1.5	3.6	5.3	1.3	1.4	2.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	2.7	5.4	4.6	1.1	1.6
other campus housing	4.0	3.1	4.6	4.3	6.9	3.1	3.2	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.6	7.2	6.5
other	3.2	4.7	2.7	2.0	2.0	4.8	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.6
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	7.2	10.3	6.0	3.5	3.2	10.3	10.7	7.0	3.8	6.7	4.1	4.1	1.7	2.5	4.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	29.0	67.5	3.8	1.9	11.2	67.6	65.7	3.3	4.9	4.4	3.4	2.1	1.3	2.5	22.3
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.9	12.4	74.0	64.4	55.3	12.3	12.9	71.5	77.3	76.2	78.2	64.4	64.4	58.9	50.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.0	2.2	10.7	18.1	19.9	2.2	1.9	13.1	8.3	6.9	9.0	18.1	18.0	25.0	12.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	0.5	1.3	3.4	4.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.5	0.5	0.6	4.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	4.4	5.9	1.1	1.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	3.6	0.7	0.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.8
other	3.4	5.6	2.3	1.3	3.1	5.6	6.2	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.4	0.9	2.9	3.5

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.7	6.3	2.6	1.4	2.9	6.3	5.8	2.4	2.8	3.4	1.9	1.6	0.8	2.6	3.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.8	17.6	1.8	1.0	2.7	17.9	14.2	1.3	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.3	1.3	4.4
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.7	34.7	35.3	33.9	26.3	34.5	37.1	38.7	27.2	34.5	32.8	37.9	20.0	29.0	23.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)	28.3	22.8	33.1	29.8	36.4	22.7	23.3	35.3	31.0	29.4	31.4	30.0	28.8	39.0	33.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.1	5.4	10.6	12.5	16.6	5.4	5.6	9.8	13.9	10.1	9.7	11.1	17.1	16.0	17.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.3	4.0	7.3	12.3	5.9	4.0	3.5	5.0	10.3	9.4	11.0	10.3	19.6	4.1	8.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.8	2.4	5.6	7.3	4.1	2.3	2.8	4.5	7.8	5.4	8.5	6.0	11.8	2.9	5.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.5
other	3.8	6.1	2.9	1.4	3.8	6.1	6.2	2.6	3.3	3.8	2.6	1.5	1.2	3.9	3.6
Probable Major Field of Study(2)															
agriculture (incl forestry)	3.9	5.8	1.8	3.8	1.2	6.1	2.5	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.4	4.8	0.5	2.0	0.1
biological sciences	6.3	3.7	7.1	9.5	3.7	3.7	2.7	5.6	9.3	7.7	10.4	8.3	13.7	2.6	5.4
business	18.9	25.2	14.9	14.6	22.1	25.0	26.9	14.8	12.9	15.0	20.0	15.2	12.8	23.2	20.5
education	9.9	7.8	14.0	7.0	18.1	7.1	16.4	17.0	6.2	14.6	10.1	8.1	3.1	18.8	17.1
engineering	7.9	6.9	6.6	11.5	4.6	7.2	4.1	7.4	10.2	2.4	1.4	11.1	12.9	5.8	2.9
English	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.5
health professions	7.3	7.6	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.7	5.8	7.5	4.5	7.2	11.4	7.6	4.4	8.1	6.4
history, political science	3.5	1.6	4.6	4.8	4.3	1.5	1.9	3.8	6.5	4.5	6.2	4.1	7.4	3.2	5.8
humanities (other)	2.1	1.4	2.8	2.0	0.7	1.2	3.7	1.4	4.3	5.7	3.1	1.9	2.7	0.6	0.8
fine arts	6.2	5.5	6.5	6.9	6.4	5.3	7.7	5.8	7.5	7.9	5.8	6.8	6.9	5.3	6.6
mathematics and statistics	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.7
physical sciences	2.7	1.5	3.1	3.9	1.6	1.5	0.8	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.3	3.3	6.1	1.3	2.2
social sciences	6.2	4.5	8.4	5.8	11.2	4.4	6.3	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.9	5.7	6.4	10.4	12.3
other technical fields	8.6	12.8	6.0	5.7	6.9	13.3	6.3	5.8	8.0	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.6	7.4	6.2
other nontechnical fields	9.5	10.6	8.4	9.5	7.7	10.7	9.2	9.2	7.1	7.8	7.4	9.8	8.3	6.4	9.4
undecided	5.0	4.3	5.6	5.4	3.1	4.3	4.6	5.8	5.2	6.2	4.2	5.4	5.3	3.1	3.2
Probable Career Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	5.2	4.0	5.8	6.4	5.3	3.9	6.1	5.1	7.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	4.4	6.5
businessman	13.8	16.0	12.1	12.6	19.0	16.1	14.6	11.9	11.2	11.9	16.2	13.2	10.3	20.0	17.5
clergy or religious worker	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.3	1.1	4.9	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	5.1	2.4	5.2	9.3	4.2	2.4	1.8	3.4	7.4	7.2	8.7	7.1	17.4	2.4	6.7
educator (college teacher)	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.2
educator (secondary)	3.5	2.4	5.2	2.9	4.2	2.2	4.2	5.9	2.8	6.2	3.9	3.3	1.5	5.0	3.2
educator (elementary)	3.0	2.2	4.6	1.9	4.2	2.0	4.6	5.3	2.2	5.3	3.4	2.1	0.8	4.7	3.4
engineer	5.9	4.5	4.9	9.9	3.7	4.6	2.9	5.0	8.4	2.2	1.4	9.7	10.4	4.4	2.8
farmer or forester	3.7	5.1	2.4	3.4	0.4	5.3	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.4	0.8	4.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	8.8	7.8	8.9	10.1	10.2	8.0	6.1	9.4	7.9	8.0	10.1	11.4	5.6	10.2	10.2
lawyer	4.0	1.9	4.8	6.3	4.5	1.9	2.5	4.0	6.3	4.6	7.4	5.3	10.3	2.8	6.7
nurse	4.8	5.8	4.6	3.7	4.5	5.9	4.2	4.4	2.4	5.3	3.1	3.9	3.1	5.2	3.6
research scientist	2.0	1.1	2.2	3.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	2.0	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.9	4.9	1.1	0.9
other occupation	25.2	33.5	22.2	15.7	25.1	33.7	30.9	25.5	19.5	17.3	16.5	16.5	12.7	26.6	21.2
undecided	13.7	12.5	14.9	13.6	11.9	12.4	15.0	14.4	16.7	15.5	12.8	13.6	13.8	10.8	13.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.8	13.9	16.4	9.7	59.4	12.3	34.2	19.6	11.1	18.2	2.6	10.2	7.3	63.1	54.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.1	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.7	1.8	0.6	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.0	2.1	3.5	3.8	1.4	2.0	3.0	3.1	5.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	4.3	1.4	1.4
Jewish	3.8	2.9	3.1	6.6	0.1	3.1	0.7	3.1	6.0	1.0	0.3	4.4	14.6	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.8	5.4	5.8	6.6	0.7	5.3	7.9	6.1	4.3	7.9	2.5	7.5	3.2	0.7	0.7
Methodist	10.4	9.3	11.0	11.4	14.9	9.0	13.8	13.0	8.1	11.7	2.5	12.8	6.4	15.2	14.6
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9
Presbyterian	5.9	4.8	6.3	7.2	2.2	4.8	4.9	6.4	7.0	7.9	1.2	7.7	5.5	2.1	2.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	34.0	40.3	29.0	30.8	7.0	41.9	20.8	28.3	25.6	10.5	80.0	29.3	36.3	3.9	11.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	4.8	4.1	6.3	3.8	1.7	4.2	3.0	4.0	6.9	15.8	1.2	4.1	2.8	1.9	1.5
other religion	4.3	4.6	4.7	3.1	5.7	4.6	3.8	3.6	4.8	9.5	2.1	3.3	2.5	5.5	6.1
none	10.3	9.3	9.6	13.0	4.9	9.6	5.3	9.4	15.3	6.0	4.8	13.0	13.1	4.4	5.5
Financially Independent of Your Parents															
this year	17.4	23.6	15.7	9.2	30.7	23.8	20.5	17.5	13.0	14.5	12.0	10.0	6.0	32.6	28.1
last year	13.0	19.3	10.1	6.2	27.8	19.4	18.0	10.7	9.0	10.2	7.8	6.8	4.1	29.6	25.3
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents															
none	15.9	18.1	15.5	12.8	29.6	18.1	18.3	16.5	14.5	13.8	14.8	12.7	13.1	27.6	32.3
less than $500	25.3	22.8	27.2	26.5	25.0	22.6	25.9	27.0	28.3	28.1	24.8	26.2	27.9	24.1	26.1
$500-$999	21.0	18.5	22.4	23.2	13.9	18.4	19.2	21.5	23.5	23.4	24.3	22.8	24.7	14.6	12.9
$1,000-$1,999	19.2	18.0	18.8	22.0	9.7	18.1	17.3	18.2	18.6	19.6	21.7	22.2	21.2	9.5	10.0
$2,000-$2,999	8.8	9.6	7.8	8.8	6.3	9.8	7.2	8.0	7.1	7.6	7.9	9.2	7.3	6.9	5.5
$3,000-$4,999	4.4	5.7	3.7	3.3	5.7	5.8	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.4	5.3	4.8
$5,000-$9,999	2.9	4.3	2.2	1.4	6.1	4.3	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.9	5.9	5.0
$10,000 or more	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.0	3.7	2.8	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.4	4.1	3.2
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $3,000	4.1	5.6	3.9	1.8	19.1	5.4	8.3	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.4	1.9	1.6	15.4	24.1
$3,000 - $3,999	2.4	3.2	2.2	1.1	11.3	3.1	5.0	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	11.4	11.1
$4,000 - $5,999	4.5	5.9	4.5	2.4	15.2	5.8	6.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	3.8	2.5	2.0	15.0	14.0
$6,000 - $7,999	5.2	6.5	5.1	3.1	12.1	6.4	7.8	5.4	4.3	5.3	4.4	3.3	2.5	12.9	11.0
$8,000 - $9,999	6.5	8.0	6.4	4.3	10.4	8.1	7.2	6.5	5.6	6.9	6.4	4.6	3.3	10.9	9.5
$10,000 - $12,499	12.8	15.1	12.3	9.7	10.4	15.2	14.1	13.0	10.2	12.7	12.3	10.3	7.4	11.5	8.9
$12,500 - $14,999	12.6	13.7	12.2	11.3	6.5	13.9	11.8	12.8	10.5	12.3	12.3	12.1	8.4	6.7	6.2
$15,000 - $19,999	17.4	17.0	17.4	18.0	6.7	17.3	13.1	18.3	15.6	16.3	17.1	18.9	14.9	7.2	6.0
$20,000 - $24,999	12.6	10.8	12.8	15.5	4.0	10.9	9.4	13.6	12.0	11.2	12.8	15.9	14.0	4.2	3.6
$25,000 - $29,999	7.0	5.5	7.2	9.2	1.6	5.5	5.3	7.4	7.5	6.5	7.0	9.3	9.1	1.4	2.0
$30,000 - $34,999	4.7	3.1	4.8	7.2	1.2	3.1	3.2	4.4	5.7	4.8	5.3	7.0	8.0	1.1	1.4
$35,000 - $39,999	2.9	1.7	3.0	4.5	0.8	1.7	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.0	3.1	4.2	5.5	0.7	0.9
$40,000 - $49,999	2.7	1.5	3.0	4.2	0.4	1.5	1.8	2.4	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.6	6.6	0.3	0.6
$50,000 or more	4.6	2.3	5.1	7.6	0.4	2.2	4.0	2.7	10.4	6.3	7.2	5.3	16.1	0.2	0.7

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.5	10.2	6.8	3.7	20.4	10.1	11.7	7.1	5.7	7.0	6.4	3.9	3.1	20.4	20.4
some high school	13.5	18.0	12.2	7.8	27.3	17.9	19.3	13.6	10.2	11.1	9.8	8.3	5.7	27.8	26.6
high school graduate	28.9	34.2	26.7	22.9	26.8	34.6	30.0	29.2	21.4	24.9	26.5	24.8	16.0	26.4	27.4
postsecondary other than col	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	2.4	4.1	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.4
some college	13.7	12.9	14.2	14.2	10.0	13.0	12.1	14.9	12.6	13.6	14.9	14.5	12.9	10.1	10.0
college degree	17.8	13.1	18.7	24.6	6.7	13.0	13.7	17.6	21.2	19.0	20.2	24.3	25.9	7.3	5.8
some graduate school	2.2	1.2	2.6	3.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.1	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.2	0.8	1.2
graduate degree	12.3	6.3	14.4	19.4	5.5	6.1	8.1	11.0	21.7	17.7	14.8	16.7	29.1	4.9	6.3
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.5
businessman	26.4	22.4	27.6	31.4	6.9	22.1	26.0	26.8	29.7	25.6	32.4	30.1	36.2	6.6	7.3
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	2.5	0.7	1.7	5.5	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.2	0.8	2.7	3.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	5.0	3.3	4.0	2.9	7.5	0.4	1.4
educator (college teacher)	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.0	0.8	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.0
educator (secondary)	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.1	3.0	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	3.1	2.9
educator (elementary)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
engineer	6.9	5.1	6.5	10.4	1.5	5.1	4.4	6.9	7.2	4.9	5.7	10.7	9.2	1.2	1.9
farmer or forester	4.4	6.1	3.6	2.9	4.7	6.0	6.9	3.5	2.0	5.5	3.6	3.3	1.2	5.1	4.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4
lawyer	1.4	0.6	1.7	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	3.1	1.7	2.9	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.4
military career	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	3.2	1.7
research scientist	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.1
skilled worker	17.6	21.7	16.0	13.0	18.2	21.9	18.5	17.3	13.8	14.7	14.9	14.2	8.7	18.5	17.9
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	9.5	11.9	9.2	6.1	25.2	11.9	12.1	10.0	8.0	8.7	7.6	6.7	3.9	25.2	25.3
unemployed	3.1	4.0	2.8	1.8	8.1	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.6	7.5	8.9
other occupation	19.7	20.8	19.6	18.0	23.9	21.0	18.5	20.7	17.7	17.8	19.9	18.5	16.4	24.2	23.4
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.0	14.2	16.5	9.9	61.9	12.6	33.8	20.0	11.1	17.5	3.2	10.4	8.1	65.1	57.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.3	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.0	0.8	2.5	1.6	0.4	0.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.0
Episcopal	3.2	2.2	3.7	4.3	1.3	2.1	3.2	3.2	6.2	3.3	1.4	4.2	4.8	1.1	1.4
Jewish	4.4	3.3	3.7	7.4	0.0	3.5	0.8	3.7	7.2	1.3	0.5	4.9	16.2	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.4	5.9	6.3	7.3	0.6	5.7	8.0	6.6	4.8	8.4	1.4	8.3	3.9	0.6	0.5
Methodist	11.5	10.3	11.9	12.9	14.8	10.0	14.5	13.8	9.4	12.8	3.2	14.4	7.5	13.9	14.5
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Presbyterian	6.9	5.6	7.4	8.3	2.2	5.6	5.6	7.5	8.2	8.5	1.7	8.8	6.6	1.9	2.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	34.2	40.8	29.0	30.9	5.3	42.4	20.2	28.2	26.6	10.8	78.0	29.2	36.9	2.8	8.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2
other Protestant	5.1	4.7	6.3	4.0	1.7	4.8	3.4	4.1	6.9	15.0	1.6	4.2	3.0	1.6	1.7
other religion	2.9	3.1	3.3	1.9	4.7	3.1	3.0	2.3	3.1	7.9	1.2	2.1	1.5	4.7	4.8
none	7.6	7.0	7.6	8.8	6.1	7.2	4.6	7.2	11.0	7.0	3.8	9.1	7.7	5.9	6.4

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	5.0	7.5	3.9	2.4	9.5	7.6	6.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.1	2.5	2.3	9.1	10.0
some high school	11.6	15.5	10.6	6.4	27.5	15.4	16.6	11.8	8.9	9.8	7.7	6.9	4.4	27.5	27.6
high school graduate	42.2	47.1	39.7	37.4	32.1	47.6	41.9	42.9	33.0	35.6	42.2	39.9	28.3	33.3	30.5
postsecondary other than col	6.5	5.3	7.0	7.8	3.5	5.3	5.4	7.0	6.9	6.3	8.3	7.9	7.2	3.4	3.7
some college	14.0	11.2	15.3	16.7	10.8	11.1	12.2	14.6	15.5	17.3	14.5	16.4	18.0	10.6	11.1
college degree	14.0	9.3	15.6	19.8	9.1	9.0	12.9	13.1	20.6	17.9	16.2	18.4	25.0	9.5	8.5
some graduate school	2.0	1.0	2.4	2.9	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.6	4.0	1.5	2.0
graduate degree	4.8	3.0	5.6	6.5	5.8	3.0	3.2	4.7	8.2	6.0	4.9	5.4	10.8	5.1	6.6
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.1
businesswoman	8.4	9.5	7.7	7.8	4.3	9.5	9.3	8.2	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.9	7.4	4.0	4.6
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
educator (college teacher)	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.3
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
educator (secondary)	1.9	1.2	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.5
educator (elementary)	3.8	2.7	4.5	4.7	7.3	2.6	3.7	4.4	4.4	5.5	3.5	4.6	5.2	7.5	7.0
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9
lawyer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
military career	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
skilled worker	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.0
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	4.0	5.0	4.2	2.1	11.0	4.9	5.9	5.1	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.3	12.9	8.6
unemployed	9.7	11.4	8.8	8.2	14.4	11.5	9.7	9.1	9.1	7.7	8.4	8.1	7.8	12.8	16.6
other occupation	68.1	66.6	68.4	70.3	54.4	66.7	65.8	67.4	67.8	69.9	74.0	70.6	69.3	54.7	54.0
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.9	15.1	17.4	10.6	63.3	13.5	35.4	20.9	12.3	18.5	3.2	11.2	8.4	65.2	59.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	3.3	2.1	0.7	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.6	2.4	4.1	4.7	1.6	2.3	3.5	3.6	7.3	3.7	1.3	4.5	5.3	1.5	1.7
Jewish	4.2	3.2	4.5	7.2	0.1	3.4	0.7	3.5	6.7	1.2	0.4	4.8	16.0	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	6.5	5.9	6.5	7.5	0.6	5.8	8.1	6.9	5.1	8.6	3.0	8.5	3.9	0.6	0.6
Methodist	12.0	10.7	12.5	13.4	15.6	10.3	14.7	14.5	9.9	13.3	3.1	15.0	7.7	15.6	15.6
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	7.1	5.7	7.6	8.6	2.3	5.7	5.5	7.7	8.6	8.7	1.6	9.1	6.9	2.3	2.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	35.6	42.0	30.3	32.8	6.0	43.8	20.6	29.5	27.8	11.1	81.5	31.1	38.9	3.5	9.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.2
other Protestant	5.2	4.7	6.5	4.0	1.7	4.8	3.5	4.2	7.3	15.5	1.5	4.3	3.0	1.7	1.8
other religion	3.2	3.5	3.7	2.1	5.9	3.5	3.3	2.6	3.5	8.4	1.2	2.2	1.6	5.6	6.3
none	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.5	1.2	3.6	1.7	3.1	5.6	2.8	1.3	4.5	4.2	1.2	1.3

ACE-UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	81.1	79.2	82.0	83.1	78.8	79.2	79.5	82.0	83.1	81.3	81.4	82.8	84.1	79.1	78.5
gov't not protecting consumer	73.3	73.4	73.4	73.1	75.0	73.4	73.6	73.8	73.5	71.9	73.5	72.7	74.4	74.2	76.1
gov't should help private col	65.4	65.9	68.1	60.2	75.0	64.7	80.0	60.2	74.8	78.2	85.6	56.1	75.1	67.7	84.8
need more grants, fewer loans	80.7	81.8	81.2	77.9	92.6	81.6	84.6	81.9	78.6	80.1	85.2	78.2	77.0	92.6	92.5
too many rights for criminals	53.5	54.8	52.8	52.1	39.8	54.8	55.3	58.2	48.9	54.8	48.5	53.1	48.4	39.8	39.6
not obey laws against own views	31.8	32.4	31.9	30.8	39.2	32.6	30.6	31.9	33.0	30.9	31.3	30.2	33.1	38.3	40.5
people should be paid equally	26.4	30.5	25.2	21.2	46.7	30.3	33.0	27.1	22.4	23.1	23.0	21.6	19.5	45.4	48.5
women's activities best in home	28.3	32.0	27.8	22.7	37.8	31.9	33.1	27.5	24.9	33.0	25.4	23.2	21.1	37.5	38.1
live together before marriage	47.8	51.4	44.1	47.3	52.1	52.2	41.3	45.4	51.0	31.4	38.9	47.1	48.2	50.3	54.6
discourage large families	57.4	54.2	58.3	62.3	42.8	54.2	53.7	59.0	61.8	58.4	60.8	62.1	62.9	46.1	38.2
sex ok if people like each other	50.1	53.8	45.6	50.9	56.0	54.9	40.5	49.2	51.6	31.7	36.5	50.8	51.0	54.8	57.6
women should get job equality	92.2	90.8	92.7	94.1	90.1	90.8	90.4	92.8	93.7	90.9	93.1	94.0	94.3	91.1	88.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	76.0	76.4	76.2	75.0	77.5	76.7	72.3	78.4	73.5	73.9	72.3	76.2	70.6	78.9	75.6
marijuana should be legalized	47.2	48.8	44.2	49.1	48.4	49.6	38.8	46.7	49.8	31.2	42.5	48.9	49.6	46.2	51.4
outlaw large campaign gifts	57.6	56.9	57.6	59.0	52.7	57.1	53.7	58.7	59.1	53.7	54.8	58.7	60.1	53.8	51.1
can do little to change society	47.9	50.0	46.4	46.7	49.6	50.2	47.7	48.2	45.5	42.7	43.8	46.9	45.8	49.4	49.8
young more idealistic than old	71.5	74.2	70.7	68.0	82.8	74.1	75.4	72.5	68.1	68.3	68.0	68.7	65.5	83.5	81.9
young understand more about sex	61.4	65.9	58.8	57.5	72.5	66.1	63.6	61.8	57.0	52.4	56.4	58.3	54.4	71.9	73.3
col regulate students off campus	14.2	15.3	15.2	10.7	30.7	14.8	21.5	14.0	13.7	21.2	13.4	10.6	11.4	29.6	32.2
students help evaluate faculty	72.6	69.6	73.4	76.4	69.1	69.6	68.9	73.4	76.3	71.3	71.5	76.2	77.0	68.5	70.0
abolish college grades	24.8	27.3	23.9	22.1	31.3	27.4	26.0	24.8	22.9	22.1	24.3	22.6	20.6	30.8	32.0
de-emphasize organized sports	27.3	27.3	27.0	27.8	31.1	27.4	26.5	25.4	31.0	28.0	27.0	26.9	30.9	27.9	35.5
regulate student publications	33.5	38.8	33.6	24.2	54.6	38.1	47.2	32.3	28.7	44.2	31.4	25.0	21.0	55.0	53.9
college has right to ban speaker	24.3	27.2	24.3	19.3	31.9	26.8	30.9	23.1	22.2	31.7	22.0	19.4	19.0	30.2	34.3
pref treatment for disadvantaged	37.4	41.2	37.8	30.3	64.0	40.7	47.7	33.5	35.8	40.2	33.2	31.6	25.4	63.7	64.4
adopt open admissions at pub col	36.0	47.0	30.5	25.7	49.9	47.7	38.8	30.3	28.5	31.7	34.3	26.7	22.0	48.3	52.1
use same degree standard for all	75.9	76.2	74.9	77.0	73.4	76.5	71.9	74.8	76.0	74.3	73.7	76.5	78.6	73.0	73.9
fed govt discourage energy use	80.7	77.6	82.2	83.7	73.8	77.5	79.0	82.2	83.4	81.1	82.1	83.2	85.4	74.3	73.1
student's right to ban speakers	55.7	53.9	56.4	57.7	60.6	54.1	52.2	57.5	57.3	51.5	56.9	57.2	59.4	59.1	62.5
Distance of Home to College															
5 or less	12.1	19.4	7.5	5.8	10.4	20.2	8.5	7.9	5.3	6.7	11.0	6.0	5.0	10.7	10.1
6-10	14.4	23.2	7.5	9.0	5.2	24.4	8.6	8.6	5.8	4.1	10.5	9.5	7.2	3.8	7.1
11-50	25.6	32.8	20.0	21.3	11.7	33.1	28.4	22.8	16.7	14.4	20.5	23.3	13.9	12.3	10.9
51-100	13.4	9.7	15.2	17.4	16.1	9.2	16.5	16.5	11.0	15.2	16.2	20.0	8.1	20.0	11.1
101-500	26.2	12.0	36.8	35.7	35.5	10.8	27.6	36.2	38.2	40.8	29.8	35.4	36.6	40.5	28.9
more than 500	8.2	2.8	13.0	10.8	21.0	2.2	10.4	8.0	23.0	18.9	12.0	5.7	29.2	12.8	31.8
Major Reason for Receiving Financial Aid **															
financial need	61.8	55.7	66.7	62.5	83.2	53.5	70.4	61.0	76.7	56.1	71.8	59.6	70.4	82.7	83.8
academic talent	23.4	11.6	29.8	28.4	20.6	11.3	13.9	27.3	28.9	32.9	34.7	24.4	38.6	20.6	20.6
athletic talent	7.1	7.5	8.2	4.4	19.0	6.8	12.1	9.9	4.6	9.3	5.0	4.4	4.5	13.4	24.3
other special talent	5.6	4.9	7.0	4.1	7.2	4.6	7.1	9.6	3.8	6.7	3.7	3.3	6.3	6.5	7.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Private Protestant	Private Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	36.7	39.0	33.9	36.7	18.8	39.3	34.6	35.8	33.0	31.5	28.3	36.3	38.0	17.9	20.1
some concern	47.0	45.6	47.9	47.9	45.9	45.4	47.2	46.2	50.2	49.5	51.6	48.1	47.4	47.5	43.7
major concern	16.4	15.5	18.1	15.4	35.3	15.2	18.3	18.1	16.8	19.0	20.1	15.6	14.6	34.6	36.2
Support from Parental or Family Aid															
none	20.2	27.4	17.3	12.4	33.9	27.3	21.0	19.7	13.7	15.7	19.0	13.4	8.7	30.7	35.3
$1-$499	27.0	38.1	22.4	15.9	36.0	33.2	25.4	24.9	16.3	20.0	20.5	17.4	10.5	37.2	34.4
$500-$999	13.9	15.3	13.2	12.5	11.0	15.4	14.2	15.4	9.5	11.5	11.2	13.6	8.4	13.1	8.0
$1,000-$1,999	15.3	10.0	17.7	20.4	9.8	9.5	15.9	20.4	12.6	15.9	16.2	21.9	14.9	11.3	7.7
$2,000-$4,000	16.4	6.8	19.8	26.9	7.2	6.0	16.7	16.5	22.2	25.8	23.8	27.0	26.3	5.8	9.1
over $4,000	7.1	2.4	9.0	11.9	2.1	2.1	6.0	3.1	23.7	11.1	9.4	6.6	31.2	1.9	2.5
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	73.4	73.0	68.7	81.3	23.8	74.8	50.3	72.0	68.4	61.0	64.7	81.7	79.7	27.4	18.9
$1-$499	8.5	10.3	8.2	5.7	11.6	10.3	10.5	8.4	6.6	8.9	8.5	6.0	4.3	12.7	10.0
$500-$999	9.9	10.8	11.3	6.2	32.8	10.3	17.9	11.5	10.6	11.2	12.1	6.2	6.4	34.2	30.3
$1,000-$1,999	6.3	5.3	9.7	5.7	27.9	4.2	18.0	6.4	11.3	16.1	13.1	5.4	6.8	23.1	34.5
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	3.5	0.3	2.1	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.6	0.6	2.2	2.1	5.5
over $4,000	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	93.6	94.6	92.1	94.0	75.6	95.2	86.6	94.6	90.9	88.8	86.0	94.4	92.8	80.8	68.4
$1-$499	3.1	3.1	3.6	2.5	12.5	2.3	6.8	2.9	3.3	4.7	5.7	2.7	1.6	11.0	14.6
$500-$999	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.2	7.9	1.5	4.0	1.8	3.2	3.9	5.6	2.1	2.5	5.0	10.7
$1,000-$1,999	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	3.3	0.4	2.4	0.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	0.7	2.6	1.7	5.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Support from College Work-Study Grant															
none	87.8	91.2	81.9	90.7	62.7	93.1	67.7	88.1	75.9	75.4	71.1	92.0	85.7	77.6	42.9
$1-$499	6.2	4.9	9.7	3.4	14.2	4.1	15.2	6.3	13.5	12.3	16.4	3.3	3.7	13.0	15.8
$500-$999	5.2	3.4	7.2	5.0	18.2	2.4	15.8	4.9	8.4	11.0	10.9	4.1	8.7	8.6	33.5
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	4.6	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	2.6	7.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from State Scholarship or Grant															
none	81.7	84.4	79.6	80.4	36.3	85.7	66.9	83.0	78.3	76.1	68.8	83.5	68.6	89.6	81.9
$1-$499	9.3	10.3	8.8	8.2	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.1	5.8	6.1	7.4	7.6	10.4	4.5	9.4
$500-$999	5.2	3.6	5.3	7.7	3.5	3.3	7.2	4.4	6.0	5.2	9.5	7.7	7.9	3.1	3.9
$1,000-$1,999	3.1	1.5	5.0	3.2	2.7	0.6	12.3	1.0	7.0	10.7	12.7	0.9	12.1	2.2	3.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.8	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.3
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant															
none	62.0	87.3	77.2	80.3	83.8	88.1	77.4	82.9	73.4	68.1	69.3	83.8	67.3	85.6	81.2
$1-$499	10.3	9.7	11.7	9.4	8.1	9.4	13.2	10.5	9.8	16.2	13.1	9.5	8.9	8.6	7.2
$500-$999	3.8	1.9	5.3	4.8	3.3	1.7	5.3	3.4	7.0	7.5	9.1	4.1	7.2	3.3	3.7
$1,000-$1,999	2.5	0.8	3.3	3.5	3.7	0.6	3.2	1.5	6.3	6.3	7.1	2.0	9.1	2.0	6.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	3.1	1.7	1.3	0.4	6.4	0.5	1.5
over $4,000	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan															
none	90.5	92.8	87.1	91.8	89.1	93.1	88.1	92.1	77.7	84.8	81.2	93.5	85.0	88.6	89.7
$1-$499	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.5	3.3	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.1	3.4	3.1
$500-$999	2.3	1.4	3.3	2.2	3.1	1.4	2.6	2.2	5.1	3.9	4.5	1.7	4.0	3.5	2.6
$1,000-$1,999	4.2	3.4	5.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	5.2	2.8	9.0	7.4	9.9	2.5	8.0	3.2	3.7
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.6	5.6	1.5	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from National Direct Student Loan															
none	90.4	95.0	86.5	88.5	74.7	95.9	83.9	90.4	83.2	81.0	80.7	90.4	81.1	82.9	63.4
$1-$499	3.2	2.1	4.3	3.4	15.1	1.5	8.9	4.2	3.9	4.5	5.2	3.7	2.3	8.8	23.8
$500-$999	2.5	1.3	5.2	4.7	6.7	1.1	4.0	3.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	3.9	7.6	5.3	7.3
$1,000-$1,999	2.7	1.4	3.7	3.3	3.0	1.3	2.9	1.8	5.6	6.4	6.3	1.9	8.7	1.7	4.9
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Other Loan															
none	93.9	94.9	92.3	94.3	93.5	95.1	92.7	93.6	90.9	90.8	90.6	95.1	90.9	92.8	94.5
$1-$499	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.1	2.8	1.9
$500-$999	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.6	2.6	1.3
$1,000-$1,999	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.0	3.3	3.3	4.3	1.6	4.0	1.3	1.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Support from Full-Time Employment															
none	91.3	89.4	92.5	92.9	92.9	89.1	92.8	91.6	93.7	94.1	94.0	92.5	94.2	93.7	91.8
$1-$499	4.2	5.5	3.5	2.9	4.1	5.7	3.7	4.0	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.7	4.8
$500-$999	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.4	2.0
$1,000-$1,999	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
over $4,000	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Support from Part-Time Employment															
none	36.0	38.0	36.7	31.8	68.1	37.1	49.5	37.9	33.5	37.3	34.6	31.5	32.9	65.6	71.5
$1-$499	41.7	42.5	41.4	41.0	24.7	42.9	37.2	43.2	39.6	38.2	40.4	41.9	37.4	26.4	22.3
$500-$999	15.5	12.8	15.8	19.3	6.0	13.0	10.1	14.1	18.4	17.4	17.3	18.8	21.1	5.4	5.4
$1,000-$1,999	5.4	4.9	5.0	6.8	1.0	5.1	2.7	3.8	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.6	7.5	1.2	0.7
$2,000-$4,000	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.1
over $4,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Savings															
none	47.3	51.3	47.1	41.0	74.5	51.0	55.5	47.3	46.3	48.9	43.4	40.2	44.1	71.2	79.2
$1-$499	36.2	35.1	36.5	37.7	22.2	35.3	32.0	37.5	36.1	32.8	38.1	38.3	35.4	24.9	18.2
$500-$999	9.7	8.1	9.8	12.2	2.0	8.2	7.8	9.4	10.0	10.2	10.9	12.4	11.5	2.5	1.3
$1,000-$1,999	4.7	3.6	4.8	6.5	0.9	3.6	3.1	4.3	5.0	5.9	5.4	6.5	6.1	1.0	0.7
$2,000-$4,000	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.2	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.4
over $4,000	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1
Support from Spouse															
none	98.4	97.3	98.9	99.3	93.0	97.3	97.9	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.6	97.9	98.1
$1-$499	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.4
$500-$999	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
$1,000-$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	97.9	96.3	98.9	99.3	97.8	96.2	97.8	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.5	98.2
$1-$499	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
$500-$999	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4
$1,000-$1,999	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5
over $4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	97.8	97.2	98.0	98.5	95.4	97.2	97.9	97.7	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.6	95.7	97.5
$1-$499	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.1
$500-$999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits															
none	91.8	90.6	92.0	93.4	87.3	90.6	90.8	91.7	92.1	92.5	92.7	93.3	93.7	86.6	88.2
$1-$499	4.2	5.2	4.0	2.9	9.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.7	9.9	8.2
$500-$999	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9
$1,000-$1,999	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other Sources of Support															
none	94.2	94.6	92.8	95.7	94.8	94.6	95.0	91.3	94.6	94.3	95.3	96.3	93.2	94.4	95.3
$1-$499	2.6	3.2	2.4	1.7	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	3.3	2.4
$500-$999	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.3
over $4,000	1.1	0.2	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	4.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.3	8.4	14.5	15.3	10.4	8.2	10.2	14.5	15.0	14.9	12.4	15.2	15.3	10.2	10.6
change career choice	12.2	8.2	14.4	15.2	8.4	8.1	10.0	13.7	16.3	15.3	12.8	14.8	16.6	8.0	8.9
fail one or more courses	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.8	3.2	1.9	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.8	3.7
graduate with honors	10.3	8.5	10.6	12.7	16.7	8.5	8.8	9.6	13.4	10.4	11.5	11.2	18.3	14.2	20.2
be elected to student office	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.9	6.2	1.4	2.9	2.1	3.3	3.0	2.6	1.6	3.0	4.7	8.3
join a social frat or sorority	14.5	9.5	17.2	18.7	19.6	9.1	14.2	15.0	19.5	22.5	16.2	17.5	23.0	19.2	20.2
live in a coeducational dorm	18.9	10.6	19.9	31.2	12.4	10.7	8.9	19.8	26.4	15.5	15.0	28.8	38.5	11.5	13.7
live in a commune while in col	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	4.3	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.8	4.9
be elected to an honor society	5.4	3.2	6.0	7.9	8.5	3.1	4.0	5.2	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.7	12.3	6.9	10.5
make at least a 'B' average	38.6	33.0	39.2	47.0	30.5	33.5	27.0	36.3	45.2	39.9	44.1	44.0	57.8	28.2	33.8
need extra time to complete degr	4.9	5.6	4.7	4.2	7.6	5.5	6.0	5.0	4.3	4.9	3.7	4.4	3.5	5.5	9.1
need tutoring in some courses	6.8	6.1	7.9	6.2	21.1	5.8	9.4	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.4	5.4	20.1	22.4
work at outside job	31.0	37.5	27.2	26.2	20.0	38.9	22.0	27.0	28.1	26.2	28.7	27.2	22.6	19.5	20.7
seek vocational counseling	8.7	6.6	10.1	10.0	10.2	6.5	7.5	9.5	11.3	10.5	10.5	9.8	10.9	9.3	11.5
seek individual counseling	5.3	4.4	6.3	5.1	12.9	4.2	7.5	5.9	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.0	5.4	12.0	14.1
get a bachelor's degree	62.3	39.8	74.5	80.5	66.6	39.7	40.6	73.9	77.9	71.6	76.8	78.7	86.7	69.6	62.4
drop out temporarily	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.9
drop out permanently	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.6
transfer to another college	13.2	14.5	14.5	8.9	9.6	14.5	14.9	15.6	10.1	14.4	11.2	9.6	6.4	8.0	11.8
be satisfied with college	53.2	48.7	55.3	57.4	52.5	47.9	57.3	51.3	60.0	61.2	58.9	55.4	64.6	54.9	49.2
find a job in preferred field	59.3	58.4	59.1	61.1	60.4	58.5	58.2	58.7	59.1	60.2	59.5	60.8	62.2	61.0	59.5
marry while in college	6.1	5.7	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.6	5.0	8.7	5.4	6.4	4.6	5.0	6.4
marry within a year after col	16.6	15.4	18.2	16.1	14.2	15.2	18.1	18.3	15.9	20.6	17.1	16.7	14.0	14.5	13.7
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	11.7	10.0	13.3	12.3	18.9	9.6	14.5	12.3	15.8	14.1	12.7	11.5	15.0	16.7	21.9
be an authority in my field	69.7	67.3	70.9	72.0	79.7	67.2	68.3	71.7	71.4	68.3	69.7	71.6	73.6	81.2	77.5
obtain recog from colleagues	43.2	41.0	43.6	46.1	61.3	40.9	42.5	45.2	44.3	37.3	43.3	45.2	47.2	61.9	60.7
influence political structure	14.4	12.3	15.6	16.2	25.5	12.1	14.3	15.0	17.7	14.7	17.2	15.2	19.8	24.5	26.7
influence social values	30.0	28.4	32.5	29.0	43.8	27.9	34.5	31.0	31.8	37.0	34.9	28.6	30.6	42.5	45.5
raise a family	56.6	57.6	57.3	53.8	51.2	57.5	59.2	56.5	54.4	61.3	61.0	53.0	56.6	50.6	52.0
have admin. responsibility	30.6	32.5	29.6	29.0	44.1	32.5	32.9	30.9	27.4	27.3	30.5	29.5	27.4	43.4	45.0
be very well off financially	49.5	53.7	46.8	48.0	70.8	54.1	49.0	48.7	47.6	37.4	43.2	48.4	46.8	71.4	70.0
help others in difficulty	66.0	62.8	69.9	65.2	75.6	62.0	71.5	68.7	67.5	74.5	74.4	64.6	67.3	75.9	75.2
theoretical contribu to science	13.5	11.8	13.2	16.7	18.4	12.0	9.4	13.3	15.4	10.4	12.4	15.8	20.0	17.8	19.1
writing original works	12.1	9.6	13.7	13.8	15.0	9.5	11.3	12.7	16.7	13.4	13.9	13.0	16.6	13.9	16.5
creating artistic work	14.2	13.2	14.8	15.2	17.3	12.9	16.3	14.1	18.1	13.7	14.2	15.1	15.3	17.2	17.4
be successful in my own business	43.6	47.1	41.0	41.7	59.7	47.1	47.8	40.3	44.5	38.8	42.2	42.0	40.2	58.5	61.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	28.6	28.1	29.5	29.1	34.0	27.6	30.9	30.3	30.4	26.9	27.5	29.5	27.4	32.3	36.2
develop philosophy of life	64.2	57.9	68.8	67.9	69.7	57.4	64.2	66.3	70.8	71.6	72.7	66.6	71.8	69.5	70.0
participate in community action	30.4	26.5	34.0	31.2	44.6	25.7	35.2	33.9	32.9	33.9	37.6	30.9	32.4	43.5	46.1
keep up with political affairs	38.6	32.2	41.1	45.4	43.1	32.2	32.9	39.4	45.0	39.7	46.3	43.3	52.6	42.2	44.3

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1975. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1975 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Age by December 31, 1975												
16 or younger	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9
17	2.0	2.7	4.5	3.8	4.2	7.9	4.5	4.5	6.5	5.9	8.2	12.0
18	75.1	79.2	78.9	78.0	83.4	82.2	79.3	84.2	81.2	80.9	81.7	80.7
19	19.6	15.5	15.2	16.7	11.6	8.8	14.4	9.7	11.6	12.1	9.4	6.4
20	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
21	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
22	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
23-25	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
26-29	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	91.6	90.2	88.9	92.5	94.9	91.3	88.6	94.3	87.4	89.6	93.8	88.3
Black/Negro/Afro-American	7.4	2.6	2.5	4.0	2.5	4.0	10.5	4.3	4.0	6.9	3.5	7.2
American Indian	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0
Oriental	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	3.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	3.6
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.3	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	2.6
Puerto Rican-American	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6
Other	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.0
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	8.1	6.5	17.4	12.3	26.6	38.2	12.3	11.4	22.6	20.4	32.6	45.8
A-	9.7	11.3	25.5	13.8	26.2	27.3	14.5	17.2	31.3	18.9	24.4	30.4
B+	19.0	23.7	29.6	23.1	25.4	21.5	24.8	27.6	28.0	25.5	25.7	16.7
B	25.6	27.5	17.2	25.2	14.8	9.1	26.9	28.2	13.7	22.7	13.1	5.4
B-	16.0	17.0	6.4	13.1	4.5	2.9	10.5	9.7	3.1	7.5	3.1	1.3
C+	13.0	9.3	2.9	8.1	2.0	0.8	6.6	4.3	1.1	3.5	1.0	0.3
C	8.5	4.0	1.0	4.3	0.6	0.2	3.7	1.6	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.1
D	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Year Graduated from High School												
1975	94.6	95.0	97.8	98.1	98.3	98.5	96.7	96.6	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.3
1974	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0
1973	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
1972 or earlier	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
U.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
never completed high school	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7
Marital Status												
not presently married	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.9
married, living with spouse	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
married, not living with spouse	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Standardized Tests Taken **												
S.A.T.	60.7	77.8	86.0	83.4	99.4	98.6	55.9	71.4	85.0	79.3	99.4	98.5
A.C.T	86.5	61.9	73.4	71.5	52.6	43.8	87.9	62.9	74.1	75.1	53.0	46.7
P.S.A.T (11th grade)	72.4	78.4	84.1	86.5	94.5	95.4	75.4	80.3	87.4	3.9	94.0	96.9

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Political Orientation												
far left	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	2.2
liberal	30.8	32.3	38.0	33.8	36.9	42.1	28.0	29.1	36.1	28.8	33.0	47.3
middle-of-the-road	51.0	49.9	43.9	44.7	42.3	37.9	58.1	59.4	50.4	53.9	48.6	39.6
conservative	15.7	15.5	14.8	18.6	18.1	16.2	12.5	10.4	11.8	15.8	17.2	10.9
far right	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
Veteran												
No*	98.1	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.4
Yes	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
High School Program												
college preparatory	93.7	96.1	97.7	96.1	99.0	98.7	92.1	95.4	97.6	95.8	98.0	98.7
other	6.3	3.9	2.3	3.9	1.0	1.3	7.9	4.6	2.4	4.2	2.0	1.3
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well In **												
mathematical skills	33.6	39.5	49.7	42.3	57.4	61.4	25.5	30.2	37.2	34.4	44.0	48.0
reading and composition	27.0	25.9	31.0	33.1	36.9	36.1	33.3	36.0	41.9	43.9	47.3	49.9
foreign languages	10.5	12.9	14.7	17.4	18.4	18.9	18.3	22.6	24.6	26.0	30.0	31.9
science	38.7	41.4	46.9	42.2	50.3	53.4	31.5	30.9	35.2	37.2	38.8	40.3
history, social sciences	41.7	41.0	40.4	47.7	45.9	37.8	33.5	37.0	38.6	43.8	39.4	40.3
vocational skills	14.2	12.5	9.3	11.5	6.8	6.4	17.4	12.7	11.2	15.4	8.3	6.7
musical and artistic skills	20.5	17.4	18.4	18.8	15.6	17.5	28.8	26.3	27.2	27.3	26.1	27.5
study habits	14.7	16.7	23.2	22.4	29.0	29.0	19.8	21.6	27.5	29.3	31.6	35.5
This College is Student's												
first choice	85.0	78.4	86.0	78.7	76.6	76.6	84.5	79.1	88.9	81.0	76.4	79.4
second choice	12.4	17.6	11.4	17.1	17.5	18.0	13.3	17.6	9.6	15.5	18.4	16.9
less than second choice	2.6	4.0	2.7	4.2	5.9	5.4	2.5	3.3	1.5	3.5	5.2	3.7
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College												
relatives wanted me to come here	5.6	5.5	6.0	7.0	9.2	4.5	3.1	8.0	7.4	10.3	9.5	6.7
wanted to live away from home	14.2	13.1	17.5	17.6	24.9	19.8	23.3	20.5	28.6	24.4	38.0	32.7
teacher advised me	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.2	6.5	7.0	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.9	6.7	8.2
has a good academic reputation	45.6	43.9	77.3	62.6	85.0	88.1	58.7	51.1	81.2	70.3	84.5	89.3
offered financial assistance	12.3	9.2	11.9	23.5	22.1	30.4	13.5	10.6	11.7	25.0	22.6	31.0
advice of someone who attended	16.5	12.1	14.9	16.8	18.1	11.5	18.9	14.9	15.2	20.0	18.8	13.8
offers special educ programs	23.1	16.2	21.5	22.0	17.7	25.2	34.0	27.7	28.9	33.7	26.7	38.3
has low tuition	23.4	26.4	15.5	3.2	1.0	1.3	24.3	26.6	15.0	4.6	0.9	2.6
advice of guidance-counselor	5.1	5.9	5.2	6.5	8.3	8.6	6.0	5.6	5.2	6.3	6.8	5.8
wanted to live at home	9.3	10.7	4.5	9.2	1.7	1.2	7.9	10.3	4.0	9.0	2.5	1.2
could not get a job	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.4
a friend suggested attending	5.9	3.8	4.6	5.8	5.1	3.1	7.5	5.3	5.1	8.0	5.3	3.6
college's rep recruited me	2.5	2.1	1.9	4.5	3.5	3.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	3.9	1.2	2.3
it will help to get a better job	48.9	41.4	43.0	40.9	47.5	43.5	52.3	42.4	41.8	44.1	40.5	39.0

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Number of Other Colleges Applied for Admission This Year												
none	54.6	44.6	41.3	29.8	18.2	7.9	55.3	45.1	42.0	32.8	20.3	9.0
one	19.3	21.7	24.9	21.6	16.8	11.6	22.3	23.5	29.6	23.9	18.7	13.4
two	13.1	15.3	16.1	17.0	16.9	16.0	12.3	16.0	15.0	17.2	19.1	17.2
three	7.0	9.5	8.6	13.6	16.1	18.4	5.5	8.2	7.2	11.4	14.5	18.2
four	3.2	4.7	4.3	8.2	12.9	16.8	2.4	3.9	3.4	6.7	9.9	16.2
five	1.3	1.9	2.5	4.6	8.5	12.2	0.3	2.0	1.5	3.9	7.9	12.2
six or more	1.4	2.0	2.4	5.3	10.6	17.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	4.2	9.6	13.8
Number of Other College Acceptances This Year												
none	28.5	24.3	18.3	14.0	7.2	4.7	25.1	20.1	14.2	11.1	6.6	3.8
one	34.5	36.1	40.6	31.3	25.3	19.5	39.5	39.8	47.2	34.9	31.0	19.5
two	20.8	21.7	22.9	24.4	26.2	24.5	22.2	24.1	23.1	25.7	25.5	24.5
three	9.9	10.7	10.2	16.1	19.6	20.8	8.6	9.1	9.7	14.0	17.8	22.3
four	3.7	4.2	4.6	7.8	11.2	15.0	2.3	4.4	3.5	7.9	8.3	15.0
five	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.7	5.2	7.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	3.2	5.4	7.2
six or more	1.3	1.4	1.6	3.6	5.5	8.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	3.1	5.2	7.8
Accepted for Admission **												
1st choice college	77.0	69.3	73.1	76.2	68.6	65.2	81.1	75.0	80.4	81.4	71.6	73.7
2nd choice college	76.4	75.0	76.2	79.8	74.7	74.7	80.3	77.4	81.3	82.6	75.2	79.5
3rd choice college	77.8	74.0	75.2	75.8	75.1	73.0	80.3	73.1	76.9	79.6	76.3	80.1
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	24.3	28.1	13.9	31.3	6.7	4.1	23.8	26.0	11.6	28.2	6.2	3.3
other private home or apartment	4.2	4.7	4.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	2.1	2.2	3.1	1.1	0.3	0.4
college dormitory	68.3	67.9	74.2	65.2	91.4	90.3	75.6	70.5	81.3	69.9	93.0	93.4
fraternity or sorority house	1.5	0.1	5.2	0.4	0.4	2.6	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
other campus housing	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.2	2.7
other	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	14.3	16.5	9.1	20.4	6.6	6.1	10.6	13.1	6.9	15.4	4.6	3.2
other private home or apartment	30.6	24.6	20.8	23.5	16.6	10.6	24.9	19.1	16.7	16.7	12.8	9.3
college dormitory	41.8	49.0	56.1	45.7	65.2	69.3	52.7	58.1	63.4	60.0	72.5	77.1
fraternity or sorority house	6.4	3.4	6.3	4.6	6.9	5.6	5.4	3.6	7.4	3.0	4.9	2.1
other campus housing	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.0	3.1	7.2	4.3	4.9	4.3	3.2	3.6	7.5
other	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.9
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	3.6	4.9	2.3	2.2	2.0	0.5	4.1	5.2	2.9	2.3	3.2	0.8
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	2.8	0.1	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.0	4.6	0.1
Bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	59.3	68.2	52.8	58.7	63.3	61.6	64.7	75.0	61.5	69.5	67.5	71.0
Master's (M.A., M.S.)	17.8	19.2	21.5	16.6	16.9	22.7	17.5	14.5	19.6	16.7	15.2	17.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	3.2	2.6	6.7	4.2	3.1	6.4	2.6	1.5	4.4	3.0	2.3	3.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	8.5	0.7	9.6	9.4	5.9	6.1	3.9	0.3	6.2	3.5	2.6	5.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.6	0.7	5.1	6.4	5.1	2.0	1.3	0.2	3.1	2.6	3.2	1.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
other	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	2.5	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	38.0	34.6	20.5	23.9	11.6	10.8	47.0	46.6	30.2	38.4	22.2	13.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	26.3	33.7	28.7	25.3	25.0	28.5	27.9	31.9	33.0	31.9	34.0	31.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.9	13.7	17.2	12.6	17.1	26.0	7.3	8.0	13.8	9.5	13.6	22.7
M.D., D.D., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	13.6	7.6	18.3	20.7	26.8	20.9	7.0	6.4	12.8	10.1	17.9	20.1
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	7.0	6.2	12.3	13.4	17.5	12.3	3.2	2.7	7.2	6.4	8.9	10.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
other	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.8
Probable Major Field of Study (2)												
agriculture (incl forestry)	7.0	5.9	4.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.7	3.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.2
biological sciences	7.4	8.9	12.3	15.6	13.2	13.8	4.7	8.2	12.3	8.9	13.2	18.0
business	20.4	23.1	12.9	24.3	18.7	5.1	12.3	11.2	7.3	10.6	13.0	2.1
education	4.1	2.7	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.3	15.7	14.2	8.4	9.0	5.1	2.3
engineering	15.5	23.0	18.4	9.7	13.5	31.3	1.7	3.0	3.2	1.4	4.1	10.3
English	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.0	2.9	1.3	3.0	3.9
health professions	3.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	15.6	13.2	8.3	17.9	4.5	3.1
history, political science	3.8	4.4	8.4	7.7	8.1	7.9	2.2	2.7	5.9	5.2	7.1	8.8
humanities (other)	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.7	4.0	3.5	5.2	4.1
fine arts	0.9	0.3	5.9	4.9	5.6	6.5	6.2	8.3	7.6	7.2	8.1	11.2
mathematics and statistics	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.7	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.6
physical sciences	3.6	4.9	7.2	5.5	9.2	10.1	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.4	3.2	4.0
social sciences	3.1	3.4	5.2	3.8	4.0	5.4	7.7	7.4	9.0	7.3	10.4	10.6
other technical fields	6.4	4.6	6.7	7.0	8.0	3.7	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.3	4.9	2.8
other nontechnical fields	10.2	6.5	6.2	10.5	8.4	4.4	12.9	11.1	10.6	11.1	6.0	9.0
undecided	5.6	3.1	5.3	4.1	4.4	3.6	6.6	4.6	8.9	6.5	9.4	5.9
Probable Career Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	5.3	3.3	3.9	5.0	4.3	5.2	7.3	8.3	6.4	9.4	8.4	13.6
businessman	17.5	16.0	10.4	16.3	12.5	5.9	10.4	10.6	7.1	9.6	9.5	2.8
clergy or religious worker	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	9.7	5.9	15.5	21.0	26.1	16.9	3.3	2.7	3.3	9.0	15.0	14.9
educator (college teacher)	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.1
educator (secondary)	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.4	5.4	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.6	1.6
educator (elementary)	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.2	1.2	0.7
engineer	13.3	20.8	14.7	7.9	10.7	24.3	1.5	2.9	2.5	1.3	3.6	8.9
farmer or forester	6.5	6.6	3.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	8.4	5.0	4.5	3.1	2.0	2.5	17.7	17.8	13.7	12.2	8.3	8.1
lawyer	6.9	5.6	10.7	12.2	15.5	10.2	2.6	2.6	6.0	5.7	8.0	8.7
nurse	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.0	7.8	4.5	13.3	3.5	2.3
research scientist	2.5	4.0	4.9	3.6	4.2	8.6	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.2	4.0	6.4
other occupation	14.2	15.4	13.5	13.2	9.7	11.4	19.5	19.5	15.5	15.7	13.6	12.6
undecided	12.3	11.3	15.0	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.9	13.5	20.7	14.0	20.6	16.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Current religious Preference												
Baptist	14.8	7.1	4.5	11.1	4.4	2.5	15.5	7.9	4.8	17.0	6.0	3.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.5	0.7	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.2
Episcopal	3.0	3.7	3.5	2.1	4.3	5.1	3.1	4.3	5.0	2.8	8.9	5.1
Jewish	2.5	3.8	2.1	9.0	11.2	19.9	2.5	3.8	3.3	11.5	14.3	23.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lutheran	7.2	7.6	7.3	4.4	1.5	3.4	7.7	8.0	7.3	3.5	1.5	3.7
Methodist	16.1	10.3	9.0	9.6	8.1	4.7	17.5	9.3	10.4	6.1	11.4	5.6
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Presbyterian	8.1	6.3	6.2	3.6	4.3	3.3	8.2	5.6	6.3	4.0	10.3	6.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Roman Catholic	24.0	[illegible]	23.2	46.1	49.3	25.8	25.7	39.1	24.4	40.4	29.2	20.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	[illegible]	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	[illegible]	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.6
Other Protestant	3.0	3.2	3.8	1.1	1.7	2.7	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.2	2.9	3.1
Other religion	3.3	3.3	4.3	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	4.2	2.1	2.2	3.2
None	11.7	14.5	22.7	10.1	10.3	21.0	7.5	10.7	17.5	6.9	10.1	19.8
Financially Independent of Your Parents												
this year	13.4	9.3	7.4	9.0	6.1	3.9	11.7	8.6	6.0	7.5	4.6	3.5
last year	9.1	6.3	5.5	5.8	4.2	2.2	8.5	6.3	5.5	5.8	3.3	2.3
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents												
None	8.5	6.3	7.3	7.2	8.6	9.9	20.3	15.0	18.6	19.4	19.5	17.2
Less than $500	21.8	18.0	20.9	19.2	24.0	27.6	31.5	29.5	30.5	29.8	36.4	39.5
$500-$999	22.5	23.3	23.0	24.2	26.7	26.5	21.4	23.0	22.7	21.0	21.3	24.8
$1,000-$1,999	24.3	28.1	25.1	26.4	25.3	23.1	15.8	21.3	15.7	18.3	14.9	13.0
$2,000-$2,999	12.1	14.4	10.0	12.0	8.7	6.3	5.1	7.0	3.7	6.6	4.6	2.6
$3,000-$4,999	5.3	5.0	3.3	4.8	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.7
$5,000-$9,999	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6
$10,000 or more	2.5	1.7	1.3	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.6
Estimated Parental Income												
Less than $3,000	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
$3,000 - $3,999	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.8
$4,000 - $5,999	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.7	3.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	1.8	2.1
$6,000 - $7,999	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.2	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.5	1.9	3.0
$8,000 - $9,999	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.8	2.1	3.2	5.5	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.6	3.2
$10,000 - $11,999	10.7	10.2	7.6	8.3	5.9	7.0	11.6	11.3	8.4	9.0	5.5	7.7
$12,000 - $14,999	13.1	13.5	8.8	10.0	7.4	8.0	12.2	13.4	8.7	9.2	6.9	7.4
$15,000 - $19,999	20.4	20.1	16.1	17.4	14.3	15.5	18.0	19.6	16.1	15.2	9.4	13.6
$20,000 - $24,999	15.4	17.2	15.9	12.2	13.8	15.0	15.3	15.9	15.0	13.8	10.7	13.5
$25,000 - $29,999	8.3	10.1	10.6	8.5	9.8	10.4	8.3	9.1	10.9	8.1	8.6	8.3
$30,000 - $34,999	6.0	7.3	8.8	6.9	9.6	8.2	5.5	6.8	8.3	6.7	8.7	9.0
$35,000 - $39,999	3.2	4.1	5.7	4.5	5.9	5.4	3.7	4.3	6.1	4.9	7.6	5.9
$40,000 - $49,999	3.0	3.1	5.6	4.8	7.8	6.6	3.0	3.4	5.4	5.6	8.6	7.8
$50,000 or more	5.2	3.5	10.7	13.1	19.4	14.5	4.2	3.5	9.7	13.1	26.1	16.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	4.1	3.7	3.1	4.7	1.8	2.4	4.6	4.1	2.9	4.5	1.6	2.1
some high school	9.7	8.5	5.7	7.7	3.8	5.3	9.5	8.2	5.5	7.7	2.9	4.6
high school graduate	29.1	26.1	17.7	22.4	14.9	13.8	26.7	24.5	17.0	18.7	9.1	11.6
postsecondary other than col	3.9	4.7	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.9	4.4	5.4	3.4	4.0	2.5	2.9
some college	15.0	14.4	13.2	15.9	11.0	11.7	15.1	15.0	13.3	15.7	10.0	10.3
college degree	22.3	25.3	25.8	22.8	29.5	25.2	23.1	25.0	26.1	24.7	31.3	24.9
some graduate school	2.4	2.9	4.7	3.0	4.2	5.5	2.5	2.9	4.8	3.4	4.5	5.4
graduate degree	13.5	14.5	26.6	19.9	32.0	33.2	14.0	14.9	27.0	21.4	38.1	38.2
Father's Occupation (4)												
artist (incl performer)	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.8
businessman	31.2	30.1	32.3	37.8	39.5	34.3	29.1	28.0	30.9	35.5	38.0	31.5
clergy or religious worker	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.9
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.3	1.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.9	2.7	2.0	5.4	6.1	10.2	8.7
educator (college teacher)	1.4	1.3	2.6	1.4	2.2	3.3	1.4	1.5	2.6	1.3	3.1	4.1
educator (secondary)	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.1
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8
engineer	8.5	12.4	11.3	6.9	8.6	11.1	9.5	12.1	11.8	8.8	10.0	10.7
farmer or forester	4.2	1.7	5.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	4.1	1.4	5.0	1.7	0.8	1.5
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.3
lawyer	1.6	1.2	3.3	3.1	5.2	4.4	1.5	1.3	3.7	3.0	7.5	5.1
military career	1.6	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
research scientist	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.8	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.9
skilled worker	15.6	16.3	9.3	12.5	6.6	7.8	14.8	15.3	8.5	11.0	4.9	6.4
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	8.2	6.3	3.7	5.8	2.7	3.3	7.9	7.1	3.7	4.6	1.8	3.6
unemployed	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.9
other occupation	16.7	19.2	15.7	17.1	14.8	15.8	19.0	21.6	17.0	18.3	15.2	16.7
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	15.6	8.4	4.5	11.4	4.7	3.4	15.3	7.6	5.2	15.7	6.7	4.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	2.7	2.7	1.4	0.9	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.7	1.3	1.3	2.2
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.8
Episcopal	3.4	4.5	4.6	2.4	5.0	6.2	3.1	4.8	5.5	3.3	8.2	5.8
Jewish	2.8	4.3	10.8	10.5	13.1	22.5	2.7	4.2	10.5	12.4	15.5	25.9
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	7.7	8.5	8.4	5.1	2.4	4.4	8.2	8.7	7.9	4.0	2.1	4.1
Methodist	16.0	12.0	11.2	9.7	9.3	6.2	19.0	10.6	11.4	7.5	12.6	6.3
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Presbyterian	10.0	7.3	10.0	4.5	5.3	8.1	9.8	6.6	9.0	4.3	11.3	8.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5
Roman Catholic	24.0	33.3	24.4	46.4	49.7	27.9	24.2	38.9	24.1	39.6	29.3	21.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.6
Other Protestant	3.4	3.3	4.4	3.7	2.0	3.1	4.5	3.2	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.7
Other Religion	2.1	1.5	3.0	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.3
None	7.4	7.6	13.6	5.5	5.2	10.5	7.3	8.6	14.6	6.1	6.9	12.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Mother's Education												
Grammar school or less	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.6	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.2	3.1	1.3	1.5
Some high school	8.5	8.4	4.0	6.9	2.7	3.6	8.7	6.8	4.1	5.9	2.0	3.2
High school graduate	44.6	44.8	31.0	37.5	29.4	25.2	39.1	41.0	28.3	32.1	18.3	19.3
Postsecondary other than col	7.5	7.3	6.2	7.4	6.7	7.4	8.6	9.7	7.4	7.9	8.1	6.8
Some college	14.6	15.2	18.7	17.0	19.2	16.8	17.1	15.7	19.9	18.7	21.0	16.7
College degree	16.0	17.4	29.8	18.3	27.4	27.2	15.5	17.4	24.4	21.3	32.4	29.2
Some graduate school	1.9	1.9	4.1	2.7	3.6	4.8	2.6	2.5	4.6	3.0	4.4	6.6
Graduate degree	4.6	4.5	8.8	7.6	9.8	13.1	4.7	4.0	9.0	7.9	12.5	16.7
Mother's Occupation (2)												
Artist (incl performer)	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.8
Businesswoman	8.8	7.9	7.4	8.1	7.2	6.7	7.8	7.6	7.0	8.3	7.4	6.5
Clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Educator (college teacher)	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.6	2.2
Doctor (M.D. or D.O.)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8
Educator (secondary)	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.0	3.1	3.3	2.6	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	4.6
Educator (elementary)	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.1	6.0	6.1
Engineer	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Farmer or forester	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.4
Lawyer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
Military career	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Research scientist	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Skilled worker	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
Semi-skilled or unskilled worker	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.9	0.6	1.2	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6
Unemployed	3.2	3.1	3.5	10.2	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.2	7.0	8.6	7.4	5.2
Other occupation	69.1	71.0	69.3	64.1	73.3	68.7	70.5	72.5	70.6	68.9	68.9	66.4
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist	10.2	8.9	5.0	11.8	4.8	3.5	15.5	8.5	5.3	16.6	7.6	3.9
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	3.0	2.9	1.5	1.0	2.8	2.1	3.4	3.0	1.4	1.3	2.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.5
Episcopal	3.7	4.8	5.0	2.5	5.4	6.9	3.6	5.2	6.2	3.5	9.6	6.5
Jewish	2.7	4.3	10.6	10.2	12.8	22.1	2.6	4.1	10.1	12.1	15.5	26.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	8.1	8.8	6.8	4.9	2.3	4.3	8.0	9.0	8.3	4.0	2.5	4.7
Methodist	18.6	13.1	11.7	5.8	9.6	6.5	19.7	10.9	12.4	7.5	12.5	6.8
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Presbyterian	10.3	7.6	10.4	4.3	5.9	8.7	13.1	7.0	10.1	4.6	11.4	9.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5
Roman Catholic	25.4	38.1	26.3	49.1	50.7	29.4	25.8	41.1	26.2	42.3	30.4	24.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.8
Other Protestant	5.4	5.5	4.5	3.3	2.2	3.3	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.1	2.6	2.8
Other religion	2.3	1.9	3.1	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.6
None	3.5	3.7	8.9	3.2	2.6	6.7	3.1	3.7	8.5	2.2	3.3	7.9

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	78.8	80.6	83.0	79.3	82.3	84.9	83.3	87.3	87.3	84.8	85.1	91.2
gov't not protecting consumer	69.9	71.1	70.4	70.7	73.8	72.8	74.9	75.5	75.3	75.2	77.6	80.5
gov't should help private col	57.4	60.1	52.1	77.4	75.5	72.4	54.6	58.3	47.7	78.9	73.2	70.9
need more grants, fewer loans	75.9	75.3	69.2	77.8	75.6	69.5	83.0	83.7	78.8	85.4	78.2	76.6
too many rights for criminals	61.4	60.0	52.4	57.8	53.8	49.6	49.2	46.3	40.7	46.3	40.4	32.6
not obey laws against own views	31.3	32.5	31.3	32.9	35.8	34.8	27.4	29.1	29.1	30.1	30.0	34.3
people should be paid equally	24.6	22.0	18.4	24.3	21.7	16.9	22.3	21.3	16.4	19.8	15.2	15.3
women's activities best in home	34.4	31.7	25.4	33.6	30.4	19.5	16.4	13.2	10.2	15.0	12.6	6.1
live together before marriage	49.3	54.1	55.7	48.2	49.3	59.8	37.1	43.0	46.2	35.5	38.9	53.8
discourage large families	64.9	66.3	72.5	59.2	63.1	74.3	54.1	55.2	64.7	50.6	61.3	68.9
sex OK if people like each other	64.8	66.3	66.4	59.5	57.4	68.9	30.8	35.5	39.5	27.5	33.9	45.9
women should get job equality	89.5	91.2	92.8	89.0	91.8	95.5	96.8	97.9	98.4	96.6	98.2	98.7
wealthy should pay more taxes	75.6	81.3	76.5	71.4	70.6	76.3	71.2	77.2	74.0	66.9	61.1	73.0
marijuana should be legalized	49.0	53.4	54.8	48.0	51.8	57.0	41.3	48.0	48.8	39.2	46.9	55.0
outlaw large campaign gifts	57.9	62.3	64.6	58.2	63.4	65.8	53.3	56.1	62.6	51.7	56.1	64.7
can do little to change society	50.4	52.5	47.3	48.6	52.1	46.5	41.3	44.3	42.8	40.6	43.4	40.8
young more idealistic than old	73.7	70.5	67.8	71.7	70.6	64.3	63.6	65.2	61.0	64.6	61.9	54.3
young understand more about sex	61.4	58.1	55.0	57.0	55.6	52.6	59.0	57.8	54.9	56.2	54.3	48.9
col regulate students off campus	13.3	10.3	9.9	13.7	14.5	9.9	11.1	8.8	7.2	12.5	9.2	6.1
students help evaluate faculty	73.8	74.5	77.7	74.1	74.0	77.8	75.1	78.4	82.1	76.3	78.5	84.3
abolish college grades	24.7	21.4	22.8	24.2	21.0	16.5	22.3	20.7	24.6	21.7	22.1	18.0
de-emphasize organized sports	27.3	26.1	31.7	29.9	32.5	37.5	26.1	24.0	29.1	23.3	27.7	32.9
regulate student publications	28.7	25.9	18.5	27.1	21.0	14.1	28.3	24.1	17.0	30.4	17.1	11.8
college has right to ban speaker	24.2	20.3	17.9	24.0	25.3	14.2	19.3	16.4	13.4	21.0	17.2	9.3
pref treatment for disadvantaged	30.0	30.3	28.6	29.0	23.3	23.1	34.4	28.7	27.7	27.7	24.2	23.6
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.7	24.1	17.0	25.9	21.5	16.3	33.8	23.1	15.6	26.4	20.6	14.8
use same degree standards for all	77.5	76.0	80.8	77.7	79.0	83.2	75.9	74.5	77.8	73.3	77.3	81.0
fed govt discourage energy use	78.3	82.3	83.6	78.9	86.0	86.4	83.1	87.4	88.6	88.6	89.0	92.4
student's right to ban speakers	58.9	59.8	62.3	60.6	63.4	58.5	51.4	54.5	59.4	55.2	58.4	60.5
Distance of Home to College												
5 or less	7.1	6.5	3.9	6.6	4.3	2.5	5.4	6.2	4.1	7.7	5.2	3.0
6-10	10.2	13.0	4.5	12.5	4.3	3.7	9.6	10.8	3.7	11.3	4.8	3.7
11-50	19.4	27.0	28.8	19.6	7.0	11.2	17.3	29.2	28.4	21.1	8.8	10.8
51-100	17.9	21.3	17.7	8.2	7.0	8.3	17.6	25.6	19.1	9.3	5.3	8.3
101-500	41.8	29.2	35.9	26.6	36.4	48.4	43.1	25.3	36.8	29.1	36.1	46.4
more than 500	7.7	3.0	9.3	26.5	41.0	25.4	6.0	2.8	7.8	21.5	39.9	27.8
Major Reason for Receiving Financial Aid **												
financial need	50.8	59.4	64.1	60.2	60.0	84.0	60.2	63.5	66.8	66.6	59.8	85.5
academic talent	24.8	17.7	30.2	38.0	46.4	34.9	23.4	18.2	33.2	38.3	41.4	36.8
athletic talent	8.0	8.1	6.9	8.4	9.0	3.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.1
other special talent	5.2	2.7	3.3	6.4	8.8	4.4	3.5	1.6	2.7	5.8	11.4	4.4

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Concern about Financing College												
No Concern	39.0	39.2	40.0	40.7	44.6	34.5	33.8	30.9	34.5	31.7	45.8	30.2
Some Concern	45.8	47.0	47.6	45.7	42.1	52.3	45.2	50.5	50.1	48.7	42.3	52.0
Major Concern	14.1	13.9	11.4	13.6	13.3	13.5	19.1	18.6	15.5	17.5	11.8	17.8
Support from Parental or Family Aid												
None	16.3	13.4	11.6	13.6	6.4	6.3	12.5	12.5	8.6	10.4	5.6	6.5
$1-$499	18.4	13.3	13.6	13.3	8.3	8.5	18.7	18.0	12.3	14.7	7.7	8.3
$500-$999	19.1	14.6	12.5	10.8	8.9	8.4	18.0	13.7	10.7	9.9	5.2	7.0
$1,000-$1,999	23.7	22.3	21.0	17.7	13.8	15.6	23.5	19.9	19.0	15.8	10.4	13.1
$2,000-$4,000	21.7	23.6	31.7	29.8	29.2	22.3	29.0	28.5	39.0	29.4	26.4	23.6
Over $4,000	4.8	5.1	9.6	17.7	35.4	38.4	6.2	7.3	10.5	19.8	44.7	41.5
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant												
None	73.8	69.9	62.2	75.5	82.5	73.8	77.5	84.3	84.2	77.3	85.2	82.4
$1-$499	7.6	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	7.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	3.7	3.5
$500-$999	5.9	5.1	6.0	4.5	4.3	5.7	7.3	6.1	4.6	6.4	4.1	5.5
$1,000-$1,999	6.4	8.7	9.1	8.8	5.1	5.7	7.4	4.1	5.4	8.6	5.1	5.8
$2,000-$4,000	5.8	9.5	13.0	5.6	2.1	4.1	3.4	0.5	0.8	2.9	1.7	2.5
Over $4,000	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant												
None	85.6	93.3	92.2	89.4	94.0	93.1	94.4	94.3	91.7	89.7	94.1	96.1
$1-$499	2.3	1.8	3.4	2.8	1.0	0.7	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.7	0.9	0.5
$500-$999	1.2	1.2	2.8	3.9	2.2	1.1	2.1	2.0	3.1	4.2	1.9	0.7
$1,000-$1,999	0.4	0.5	1.5	3.7	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	3.3	2.8	1.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4
Over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Support from College Work-Study Grant												
None	91.5	93.7	92.7	93.2	91.7	78.8	93.1	92.0	92.3	89.3	90.5	74.8
$1-$499	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.0	4.6	4.2	3.8	2.3	3.6	2.9	6.3
$500-$999	4.7	2.1	4.5	4.0	5.7	14.5	4.9	3.4	5.0	5.0	5.7	17.1
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.4	1.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
Over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Support from State Scholarship or Grant												
None	86.3	86.9	77.2	69.0	71.9	69.6	84.7	82.9	75.6	68.0	71.7	65.8
$1-$499	3.3	3.2	5.5	5.8	14.4	12.7	11.0	6.5	6.0	4.8	14.0	14.3
$500-$999	2.8	2.7	13.8	8.9	6.2	7.0	3.5	9.5	17.2	11.1	7.4	6.0
$1,000-$1,999	1.0	0.9	0.8	13.2	6.6	12.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	15.5	6.4	12.9
$2,000-$4,000	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant												
none	86.9	86.9	79.3	72.8	69.1	62.3	84.5	82.7	75.2	69.6	68.8	60.8
$1-$499	7.2	7.3	10.9	7.5	7.9	9.4	9.7	10.9	15.2	10.2	7.3	10.9
$500-$999	3.5	3.6	5.1	8.0	6.1	7.0	3.8	4.6	5.3	9.2	5.5	6.4
$1,000-$1,999	1.7	1.6	3.6	7.7	7.8	10.3	1.7	1.6	3.6	8.6	11.3	10.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.4	0.8	3.2	7.1	9.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	2.2	6.8	10.7
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan												
none	93.7	92.6	93.8	87.9	88.4	78.0	94.5	92.5	94.8	88.9	91.2	78.6
$1-$499	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.2
$500-$999	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.1	7.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.8	7.2
$1,000-$1,999	2.6	3.1	2.3	6.2	6.5	11.9	2.1	2.9	1.8	6.1	5.0	11.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Support from National Direct Student Loan												
none	92.4	91.2	88.1	84.3	82.0	74.0	90.3	90.6	86.9	84.5	84.6	79.4
$1-$499	2.3	3.5	5.2	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.8	6.4	2.3	1.3	3.1
$500-$999	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.8	6.5	12.2	4.1	3.3	4.8	3.9	7.0	11.2
$1,000-$1,999	1.6	1.4	2.0	8.6	9.1	10.8	2.3	2.2	1.9	8.6	7.0	6.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from Other Loan												
none	95.5	94.7	96.6	91.6	90.1	89.5	94.9	94.2	96.0	92.8	92.4	89.7
$1-$499	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2
$500-$999	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.8	3.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.8
$1,000-$1,999	1.6	1.3	1.0	3.8	4.6	4.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.8	4.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.6
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Support from Full-Time Employment												
none	90.5	88.9	93.5	91.5	92.8	95.0	95.2	93.2	96.5	94.8	96.0	96.9
$1-$499	3.4	3.9	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.6	3.5	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.6
$500-$999	2.8	3.4	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.2
$1,000-$1,999	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
over $4,000	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Part-Time Employment												
none	34.5	26.2	26.3	33.4	28.1	26.4	33.7	28.8	29.6	42.4	40.8	30.3
$1-$499	33.4	41.2	40.7	34.1	33.4	37.7	41.7	49.4	50.0	38.4	39.2	43.9
$500-$999	20.2	22.4	22.9	20.0	26.2	26.9	14.5	17.0	15.6	14.1	15.3	20.7
$1,000-$1,999	9.7	8.5	8.5	10.4	10.6	8.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.5
$2,000-$4,000	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6
over $4,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Savings												
none	43.7	37.0	45.3	44.0	39.9	40.2	45.2	36.7	38.5	49.3	52.5	42.2
$1-499	32.2	39.4	39.1	33.6	34.5	38.6	36.6	43.0	42.6	32.8	31.6	40.6
$500-$999	13.4	13.9	14.0	11.9	13.6	12.5	9.9	12.1	11.4	10.1	8.9	10.3
$1,000-$1,999	7.1	6.9	8.2	7.0	7.8	6.1	5.3	6.4	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
$2,000-$4,000	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.5
over $4,000	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8
Support from Spouse												
none	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.9	99.8
$1-$499	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
$500-$999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	98.4	98.7	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
$1-$499	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
$500-$999	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from Parent's G.I. benefits												
none	98.4	98.0	98.9	98.4	98.4	98.9	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.6	98.7	98.9
$1-$499	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6
$500-$999	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
$1,000-$1,999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits												
none	92.9	94.2	94.5	93.3	95.0	94.3	91.3	93.6	93.3	93.0	93.6	93.0
$1-$499	3.8	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.9	3.8	3.6	2.6	4.0	2.8	2.5
$500-$999	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.7
$1,000-$1,999	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
over $4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Sources of Support												
none	95.5	96.5	94.1	94.1	89.5	92.1	97.2	97.2	96.1	95.4	93.8	94.9
$1-$499	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.3
$500-$999	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.6	3.3	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	2.2	1.4
over $4,000	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	3.0	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	13.2	13.2	18.0	11.7	17.4	15.[illegible]	14.1	15.4	22.2	13.9	22.0	19.6
change career choice	11.9	11.8	17.6	11.3	17.1	17.[illegible]	13.9	16.1	23.4	13.9	23.5	22.9
fail one or more courses	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4
graduate with honors	10.9	10.9	19.4	16.7	24.3	21.0	8.5	8.9	12.6	13.3	1[illegible].9	16.0
be elected to student office	2.0	1.5	2.3	3.2	5.3	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.0	3.5	2.0
join a social frat or sorority	16.5	12.0	20.1	16.7	27.4	21.0	21.3	15.6	24.0	23.3	36.5	20.1
live in a coeducational dorm	28.5	20.2	45.5	26.5	24.6	62.5	25.1	23.6	46.4	25.7	31.4	69.0
live in a commune while in col	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.7	1.2	2.0
be elected to an honor society	6.5	5.6	10.9	10.3	14.7	14.3	6.1	5.4	8.7	10.0	11.9	12.8
make at least a 'B' average	41.8	40.4	59.7	58.0	64.0	59.1	41.3	40.0	51.7	55.0	56.3	53.0
need extra time to complete degr	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.3	2.4
need tutoring in some courses	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	3.9	7.4	6.9	8.1	6.3	6.7	6.1
work at outside job	24.7	27.1	22.1	20.6	17.3	18.2	27.7	32.7	27.2	28.5	18.6	24.5
seek vocational counseling	7.2	7.3	10.5	7.9	9.2	10.4	10.0	11.2	16.9	10.1	14.6	17.0
seek individual counseling	5.7	4.9	5.8	6.1	5.5	4.8	5.2	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.6
get a bachelor's degree	73.3	78.6	82.9	79.5	85.2	91.9	76.0	81.6	86.4	86.0	86.8	93.3
drop out temporarily	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.7
drop out permanently	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
transfer to another college	7.8	10.3	5.8	8.9	4.9	2.9	9.0	13.3	10.2	9.4	12.2	4.5
be satisfied with college	50.7	49.2	63.0	55.9	65.0	65.4	61.9	55.0	66.7	66.2	69.5	71.4
find a job in preferred field	62.8	57.8	61.0	62.8	62.2	60.7	65.4	57.7	58.4	68.4	60.8	55.8
marry while in college	7.0	4.8	4.5	5.9	3.7	2.5	8.1	7.1	5.7	7.5	4.9	2.7
marry within a year after col	16.7	14.3	12.5	15.2	12.7	9.4	20.3	18.4	15.9	20.0	16.5	10.8
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	9.9	8.6	10.5	12.5	12.1	13.0	13.6	12.9	15.0	15.0	20.7	22.0
be an authority in my field	76.0	72.4	71.1	76.4	78.1	71.0	71.4	68.5	66.8	72.0	74.1	69.5
obtain recog from colleagues	49.6	43.9	44.8	51.9	55.0	50.8	42.1	42.9	38.8	42.9	48.2	44.7
influence political structure	16.3	17.0	20.6	24.4	23.2	20.7	11.7	10.5	14.8	15.5	15.2	16.1
influence social values	27.6	25.6	27.4	32.7	29.3	25.3	32.2	28.5	30.1	36.1	30.5	29.4
raise a family	54.2	52.6	50.0	58.1	61.8	53.3	56.0	53.1	49.9	59.6	59.2	46.7
have admin. responsibility	34.8	33.1	29.4	34.0	33.3	23.7	27.9	25.2	21.6	27.7	22.3	18.1
be very well off financially	48.1	56.2	52.0	55.2	56.3	48.0	42.5	38.7	36.8	39.3	41.0	34.2
help others in difficulty	56.1	55.4	59.0	64.6	61.5	59.9	75.1	72.8	71.6	78.0	73.1	71.0
theoretical contrib to science	18.3	19.3	21.7	13.5	23.0	29.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	12.8	15.6	17.4
writing original works	10.9	10.1	14.5	13.4	15.1	16.0	13.6	14.6	18.0	16.4	19.0	23.7
creating artistic work	10.8	10.8	14.6	10.3	11.2	13.2	17.9	20.3	21.6	17.4	22.7	23.3
be successful in my own business	56.4	46.1	45.8	51.6	49.1	34.9	35.8	30.5	32.7	35.1	37.1	28.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	30.4	31.5	30.2	27.8	27.9	27.4	27.0	28.7	29.5	25.6	27.1	29.0
develop philosophy of life	62.3	61.5	67.4	67.0	69.5	70.4	70.3	69.2	75.3	74.0	74.8	79.6
participate in community action	28.2	24.9	27.3	29.3	28.9	26.8	36.0	33.8	37.7	37.3	39.0	38.7
keep up with political affairs	43.5	43.9	51.8	52.4	55.0	53.7	39.3	38.9	49.2	47.9	55.5	52.8

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1975. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1975 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Age by December 31, 1975													
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	3.2	3.5	3.1	4.7	4.1	4.5	7.7	4.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.3	4.5
18	72.8	81.6	83.2	68.1	79.3	81.8	81.4	69.3	75.5	80.1	77.5	79.8	82.8
19	19.2	12.9	12.4	19.7	14.6	12.4	10.0	20.0	18.1	15.3	15.8	15.1	11.7
20	1.8	0.9	0.9	3.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	3.1	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.4
21	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
22	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
23-25	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
26-29	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
30 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1)													
White/Caucasian	75.7	92.4	94.6	77.5	89.4	91.2	90.5	72.4	94.9	94.3	81.1	93.9	95.1
Black/Negro/Afro-American	20.4	6.4	3.1	20.9	6.3	4.8	5.0	26.1	3.2	3.4	11.8	3.3	2.1
American Indian	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
Oriental	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.2	4.7	0.6	1.0
Puerto Rican-American	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.6
Other	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.7
Average Grade in High School													
A or A+	5.3	5.9	18.5	5.1	9.8	12.1	26.1	6.9	9.9	16.0	7.3	8.0	11.8
A-	8.5	10.2	20.8	8.4	13.7	17.0	28.6	10.0	14.4	20.6	11.2	15.0	14.7
B+	20.0	23.5	27.8	16.6	22.0	26.6	25.8	17.0	21.5	26.2	21.5	22.8	28.2
B	28.9	31.6	22.6	24.6	28.1	25.9	13.9	22.5	24.7	21.9	25.0	23.5	27.2
B-	16.0	15.7	7.1	16.0	13.1	10.7	4.0	15.0	14.4	9.5	14.6	14.2	10.2
C+	12.3	8.6	2.5	16.2	8.4	5.4	1.2	15.1	8.8	4.0	12.4	9.2	5.1
C	8.8	4.3	0.8	12.5	4.2	2.3	0.4	12.9	6.0	1.8	7.8	7.1	2.6
D	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Year Graduated from High School													
1975	93.9	96.0	97.2	89.6	96.6	97.4	97.5	91.6	95.1	98.0	95.7	95.8	97.5
1974	2.6	2.6	2.0	4.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	4.1	2.3	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.2
1973	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
1972 or earlier	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.3
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
never completed high school	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7
Marital Status													
not presently married	98.3	99.4	99.8	98.2	99.5	99.7	100.0	98.1	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.8
married, living with spouse	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Standardized Tests Taken **													
S.A.T.	82.2	73.6	89.3	76.9	91.1	94.7	99.3	55.9	68.1	84.8	74.5	83.0	84.9
A.C.T.	42.0	43.3	51.0	55.5	48.3	47.4	48.1	66.2	71.9	62.6	60.8	66.5	50.2
P.S.A.T (11th grade)	73.6	74.8	91.0	64.0	84.2	90.0	95.5	53.5	74.0	88.5	80.8	81.5	89.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Political Orientation													
far left	2.4	1.5	1.2	2.9	1.7	1.7	3.6	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.3
liberal	28.5	32.5	26.9	29.7	28.6	33.9	45.2	18.3	25.4	32.2	28.6	28.6	29.3
middle-of-the-road	54.1	53.7	54.2	50.2	51.1	50.0	37.0	49.4	53.8	50.2	55.0	56.6	54.0
conservative	14.1	11.9	17.1	16.5	18.2	14.0	13.6	28.6	19.2	15.8	14.1	12.5	14.9
far right	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
Veteran													
No	97.6	98.9	99.0	97.5	99.0	99.0	99.3	97.8	98.9	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.9
Yes	2.4	1.1	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1
High School Program													
college preparatory	87.3	93.5	97.6	78.6	93.7	97.1	98.3	82.2	93.2	97.0	92.2	94.6	96.6
other	12.7	6.5	2.4	21.4	6.3	2.9	1.7	17.8	6.8	3.0	7.8	5.4	3.4
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well In **													
mathematical skills	22.2	28.0	47.0	25.4	29.9	35.3	46.3	24.1	29.1	37.3	29.1	29.8	37.0
reading and composition	32.7	31.9	34.3	32.5	33.6	36.6	43.4	32.1	33.9	37.3	36.2	38.9	35.5
foreign languages	14.9	15.7	18.2	14.9	19.2	21.8	26.7	13.0	15.9	19.9	22.2	21.6	20.4
science	30.1	34.2	41.6	33.5	33.8	40.3	41.6	29.1	34.3	37.1	35.2	35.2	38.7
history, social sciences	42.9	41.1	36.4	41.2	44.4	44.1	43.2	43.7	43.7	42.4	47.3	46.9	46.2
vocational skills	22.5	12.6	9.5	23.5	14.4	10.3	6.0	26.7	15.8	10.4	14.8	14.0	9.6
musical and artistic skills	23.9	22.8	21.5	26.5	25.1	23.1	20.9	32.0	29.6	26.4	23.1	26.0	17.5
study habits	17.0	17.7	19.5	19.3	19.0	24.3	33.0	19.2	18.3	23.4	26.2	25.4	26.4
This College is Student's													
first choice	79.3	73.9	81.0	78.7	80.2	75.7	73.9	80.6	83.0	81.1	77.1	79.4	80.8
second choice	17.2	21.6	14.9	16.8	16.5	18.9	19.6	15.3	13.6	15.1	18.9	16.8	15.1
less than second choice	3.5	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.2	5.4	6.5	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College													
relatives wanted me to come here	7.5	5.8	7.5	6.8	8.4	6.7	4.7	13.1	9.9	6.4	9.0	9.7	7.8
wanted to live away from home	19.1	15.0	17.5	16.4	20.7	22.2	28.2	15.4	19.5	26.1	17.8	20.6	22.4
teacher advised me	5.7	4.0	5.4	6.3	5.5	4.8	7.0	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	4.9
has a good academic reputation	40.1	43.1	68.7	65.3	61.5	70.8	87.5	46.4	58.5	77.3	62.4	63.1	70.1
offered financial assistance	17.9	11.7	25.4	31.6	29.5	26.5	23.5	30.5	29.8	34.2	32.1	36.1	24.9
advice of someone who attended	20.4	13.8	17.4	17.0	17.3	14.5	14.4	30.2	23.5	17.6	18.6	21.5	20.4
offers special educ programs	28.8	25.9	47.6	43.3	31.5	32.1	27.6	28.7	23.5	25.8	30.7	28.9	22.1
has low tuition	28.2	25.8	28.6	13.9	4.9	4.1	1.4	9.8	4.1	2.1	8.6	7.3	6.3
advice of guidance counselor	9.2	7.6	8.8	9.7	8.2	9.1	10.1	5.4	5.3	6.8	10.1	6.9	8.1
wanted to live at home	8.7	16.6	2.8	5.1	4.6	7.3	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.9	12.5	8.1	7.0
could not get a job	3.6	2.7	1.2	4.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	3.7	1.3	0.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
a friend suggested attending	10.4	5.7	5.4	9.1	7.2	5.3	4.5	16.6	9.1	5.8	7.5	7.0	5.3
college's rep recruited me	4.6	3.1	4.5	17.0	7.8	5.3	4.6	10.0	8.7	8.2	9.7	7.7	5.0
it will help to get a better job	51.9	43.9	56.5	66.1	47.3	45.6	34.9	44.5	45.9	43.3	51.2	48.6	42.9

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Number of Other Colleges Applied for Admission This Year													
none	48.3	39.2	16.5	47.1	33.5	22.7	15.7	57.4	45.9	28.5	33.0	39.6	29.3
one	22.9	22.9	20.2	21.3	21.8	18.5	9.5	18.8	22.6	23.0	24.4	25.1	21.9
two	14.3	14.6	21.4	14.2	18.7	19.0	14.4	12.0	14.9	18.3	18.4	16.5	18.6
three	7.6	11.1	19.7	8.8	12.1	16.2	16.7	7.1	8.8	13.5	13.7	9.5	14.1
four	3.2	5.7	11.1	4.8	7.6	11.1	16.7	2.5	3.9	8.0	5.5	4.5	8.5
five	1.9	3.1	5.3	2.3	3.3	6.6	12.3	1.0	2.4	4.6	2.7	2.6	4.0
six or more	1.8	3.3	5.7	1.6	3.0	5.9	14.6	1.3	1.6	4.0	2.2	2.2	3.5
Number of Other College Acceptances This Year													
none	34.3	20.0	9.5	24.7	16.1	11.9	7.0	27.8	19.7	10.9	16.7	16.8	12.8
one	35.4	37.1	29.9	34.0	33.5	30.4	21.3	34.8	37.0	34.2	34.5	36.6	32.3
two	18.5	22.5	26.9	22.3	26.1	26.9	25.2	22.0	23.9	26.6	26.5	24.8	26.5
three	7.7	11.8	18.5	10.9	13.4	17.2	21.5	8.8	11.7	15.9	14.1	11.7	15.5
four	2.5	5.3	8.4	5.1	6.5	7.6	13.5	4.1	4.8	6.9	4.9	5.5	8.2
five	0.8	1.7	3.3	1.9	2.5	3.1	5.7	1.1	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.7
six or more	0.8	1.7	3.4	1.3	1.9	2.9	5.7	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.1
Accepted for Admission **													
1st choice college	68.7	71.7	79.3	77.6	75.9	69.0	57.6	78.8	79.7	76.4	80.2	84.2	77.2
2nd choice college	69.7	70.6	80.0	77.2	78.0	73.3	68.3	77.1	79.8	79.5	81.0	83.7	79.3
3rd choice college	64.7	68.5	76.3	74.9	74.0	71.6	71.7	76.2	76.2	77.4	77.4	82.0	77.3
Residence Planned During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	23.6	42.6	8.1	15.0	13.5	22.2	6.0	12.8	11.3	7.5	38.2	23.1	22.0
other private home or apartment	5.5	2.4	0.9	18.3	1.8	0.9	0.3	2.5	1.3	0.4	2.4	1.4	0.9
college dormitory	67.0	53.6	84.8	58.2	82.8	75.2	91.7	82.2	85.4	88.5	57.9	73.2	76.2
fraternity or sorority house	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
other campus housing	2.7	0.9	2.3	7.1	0.8	0.4	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.6
other	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2
Residence Preferred During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	13.7	22.2	15.3	19.7	11.2	16.0	6.2	16.6	11.6	8.5	24.5	17.4	16.0
other private home or apartment	28.8	25.1	18.1	28.6	18.1	16.1	10.4	18.4	17.9	14.4	20.5	16.0	12.5
college dormitory	46.3	42.5	52.7	39.9	60.4	55.6	72.4	56.4	60.3	64.9	46.9	56.7	62.4
fraternity or sorority house	3.2	2.5	7.0	2.3	5.2	5.2	3.7	1.2	4.4	7.2	2.4	3.3	2.3
other campus housing	4.7	5.3	4.0	5.4	3.3	3.9	5.9	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.9
other	3.3	2.3	3.0	4.2	2.0	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.8	1.9
Highest Degree Planned Here													
none	7.5	8.6	2.1	5.4	4.8	3.0	1.2	8.9	6.8	2.8	4.4	4.5	3.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	4.3	3.2	0.6	11.3	2.3	1.7	0.3	6.6	4.3	1.1	5.4	2.8	1.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	67.8	71.6	82.1	71.6	76.3	78.5	86.3	66.8	78.3	86.0	73.0	80.6	81.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	13.9	11.8	13.3	4.7	10.6	11.2	8.8	8.6	6.1	6.0	10.4	7.7	8.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
other	2.9	2.0	0.6	4.9	1.7	1.0	0.6	5.1	2.1	1.1	2.4	2.0	1.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere													
none	3.1	1.9	1.0	5.4	1.9	1.5	0.8	5.2	2.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.8	0.9	0.1	6.7	1.6	0.7	0.1	3.5	2.4	0.3	3.1	1.4	0.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	42.3	38.6	26.8	34.3	35.8	24.7	10.3	36.9	36.3	24.8	35.1	36.0	26.1
master's (M.A., M.S.)	31.1	35.4	48.3	27.5	34.3	34.5	29.6	27.7	29.4	32.3	31.1	32.0	30.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.6	8.9	15.6	9.7	10.2	15.0	23.3	10.0	9.1	13.0	9.4	10.1	9.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	4.4	6.7	3.4	6.6	7.2	12.1	17.4	5.7	9.3	14.8	8.3	8.3	17.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.6	5.0	3.0	3.1	5.0	9.2	16.7	2.6	5.3	10.3	7.0	7.2	11.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.4	2.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
other	3.4	2.1	0.9	5.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	5.8	3.2	1.7	3.3	2.4	1.8
Probable Major Field of Study(2)													
agriculture (incl forestry)	3.2	0.9	0.2	5.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5
biological sciences	5.4	6.2	5.1	6.0	6.3	10.9	15.9	4.6	8.2	11.7	8.1	8.6	15.3
business	17.8	15.4	3.0	11.7	22.7	13.4	4.6	16.8	15.0	12.0	21.5	18.6	19.5
education	17.6	16.7	15.3	7.0	11.1	5.0	1.5	17.2	15.4	8.6	12.2	11.2	6.2
engineering	2.7	5.0	28.4	12.4	4.4	11.9	9.9	1.5	2.0	5.1	1.0	1.2	2.1
English	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.8	5.9	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.2	2.5	2.7
health professions	6.2	11.3	3.3	3.4	7.4	7.1	0.4	7.1	8.6	4.2	15.7	10.3	6.9
history, political science	3.4	4.3	3.9	2.7	4.1	7.8	14.1	2.5	4.2	8.7	5.0	5.4	8.6
humanities (other)	1.3	1.5	1.4	3.3	4.9	3.8	6.1	3.3	3.8	4.4	2.8	3.5	3.2
fine arts	6.2	4.9	6.1	10.1	7.3	6.4	4.6	9.1	7.5	6.6	5.0	8.3	3.9
mathematics and statistics	1.0	1.5	3.3	0.6	1.4	1.4	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.4	1.1	1.3	2.2
physical sciences	2.6	2.6	6.3	1.8	2.1	4.0	7.4	1.9	3.2	4.9	1.5	1.8	3.8
social sciences	8.2	9.5	5.8	6.8	8.0	8.3	10.4	8.7	8.1	9.1	8.4	9.5	8.8
other technical fields	5.1	6.4	7.1	15.5	3.3	4.9	3.5	4.4	5.1	5.6	5.4	4.2	5.1
other nontechnical fields	11.8	7.2	5.1	6.2	9.8	5.8	4.0	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.2	9.2	6.7
undecided	6.5	5.2	4.6	3.3	4.5	6.1	8.2	5.6	6.5	6.8	4.4	4.0	4.2
Probable Career Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	5.5	5.2	3.7	8.7	8.5	7.0	7.3	5.9	5.3	6.8	4.8	7.5	5.4
businessman	13.6	13.9	2.0	9.7	18.7	11.9	5.4	12.4	11.9	10.8	17.2	15.1	16.2
clergy or religious worker	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	3.1	0.4	0.4	10.3	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	3.0	4.8	1.5	3.4	5.5	9.4	14.1	4.3	7.5	11.5	6.5	6.1	14.6
educator (college teacher)	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
educator (secondary)	6.5	6.2	2.9	2.7	4.3	2.7	1.6	6.1	7.2	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.1
educator (elementary)	5.9	5.0	4.1	2.5	3.9	1.9	0.5	6.6	5.3	3.1	3.4	4.8	2.0
engineer	2.5	4.0	16.0	8.4	3.8	11.3	8.8	1.4	1.7	4.5	1.0	1.4	2.0
farmer or forester	3.7	1.8	0.7	3.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.9	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	8.7	11.2	7.7	6.7	10.7	10.0	4.2	5.8	9.0	7.6	11.0	11.6	7.3
lawyer	4.6	4.2	1.8	2.7	4.1	7.6	13.6	2.5	4.4	8.9	6.1	6.2	10.4
nurse	4.1	6.6	0.4	2.8	3.4	2.8	0.1	5.5	6.3	2.8	12.8	7.4	6.2
research scientist	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.5	3.7	6.1	1.4	2.2	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.2
other occupation	22.9	20.1	46.1	31.1	15.4	11.9	11.8	19.4	17.3	13.9	18.3	17.5	13.1
undecided	15.9	14.2	10.0	14.1	13.7	17.5	23.3	13.7	15.3	19.2	10.7	13.0	15.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Current Religious Preference													
Baptist	10.6	8.3	7.2	21.5	7.6	4.7	2.5	35.9	10.9	4.9	4.5	1.8	1.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.8	0.5	2.1	3.1	0.5	0.7	0.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Episcopal	2.9	2.8	4.8	3.5	5.3	7.5	8.5	0.5	3.6	6.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Jewish	1.4	5.9	3.0	1.9	5.3	6.9	12.9	0.1	1.0	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	3.3	10.6	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.9	2.5	1.1	8.5	18.6	2.1	3.2	2.3
Methodist	15.8	9.8	10.8	9.6	11.4	6.4	4.0	6.3	15.3	11.3	3.3	2.6	1.4
Muslim	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	7.0	5.2	7.0	5.8	7.5	8.8	6.5	2.3	3.6	13.4	1.5	1.0	0.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	17.8	30.5	41.5	21.7	27.6	31.5	23.1	5.0	10.9	19.4	76.3	81.0	83.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	5.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other Protestant	4.3	3.1	4.8	9.1	10.0	4.3	2.9	20.4	17.1	4.2	1.4	1.2	0.9
Other religion	4.4	3.0	2.5	5.7	5.5	3.4	4.0	17.2	9.8	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.4
None	9.6	9.3	9.1	12.1	10.8	16.1	25.2	3.4	6.2	10.3	5.0	4.2	5.1
Financially Independent of Your Parents													
This year	17.3	11.6	29.7	21.9	10.6	7.8	4.5	22.7	11.6	7.0	14.3	11.8	9.0
Last year	14.2	8.0	4.7	15.6	7.5	4.9	2.8	17.3	7.4	4.4	10.2	7.4	5.2
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents													
None	17.9	14.1	17.1	15.8	14.4	15.2	10.8	16.8	12.8	10.9	18.8	12.4	12.2
Less than $500	25.4	27.5	31.4	26.5	28.9	28.7	30.9	26.1	29.6	28.1	24.2	25.6	24.8
$500-$999	20.4	22.8	22.4	19.4	23.6	25.4	28.8	19.4	24.4	28.0	22.1	24.9	26.6
$1,000-$1,999	16.8	20.5	17.8	17.2	19.3	19.0	20.1	17.3	20.3	21.9	19.2	23.2	23.3
$2,000-$2,999	8.3	8.5	6.0	6.6	7.1	6.4	4.9	9.4	6.8	6.6	8.2	7.7	7.7
$3,000-$4,999	4.7	3.4	2.8	5.9	2.9	2.5	1.6	4.2	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.5
$5,000-$9,999	3.5	1.4	0.8	3.7	1.4	0.9	0.7	3.9	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.5	1.0
$10,000 or more	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.9
Estimated Parental Income													
Less than $3,000	5.6	2.4	1.5	6.3	2.6	2.1	1.5	8.8	2.5	1.6	3.9	3.4	2.5
$3,000 - $3,999	3.3	1.4	0.9	3.3	1.6	1.1	0.8	4.8	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.9
$4,000 - $5,999	6.6	3.1	2.3	6.4	3.1	2.4	1.8	7.2	3.3	2.2	4.4	3.5	3.2
$6,000 - $7,999	7.0	3.9	3.4	5.9	4.3	3.4	2.3	8.5	4.1	2.2	5.6	4.1	3.3
$8,000 - $9,999	7.7	5.5	4.5	8.0	5.7	4.0	3.0	9.2	6.2	4.2	7.2	6.4	5.3
$10,000 - $12,499	13.1	13.4	11.6	13.3	10.6	8.4	6.2	14.1	13.2	9.2	12.5	13.4	10.6
$12,500 - $14,999	12.0	13.8	13.3	11.5	11.5	11.0	6.9	12.9	12.3	10.1	11.8	12.4	12.9
$15,000 - $19,999	15.8	20.4	22.3	14.8	17.8	17.2	12.9	14.5	17.2	17.4	17.0	16.8	17.6
$20,000 - $24,999	10.8	15.5	18.6	10.0	13.1	13.3	12.7	7.9	12.5	13.8	12.3	12.5	13.7
$25,000 - $29,999	6.4	8.1	9.2	5.9	7.7	8.9	8.5	4.6	7.2	8.3	6.4	7.0	7.8
$30,000 - $34,999	3.9	4.8	5.5	3.7	5.6	6.2	8.8	2.6	5.4	7.4	5.3	5.3	5.4
$35,000 - $39,999	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.5	4.1	4.8	6.8	1.3	3.3	5.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
$40,000 - $49,999	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	4.2	4.9	8.7	1.2	3.7	5.7	3.2	2.9	4.4
$50,000 or more	2.9	2.7	1.9	5.7	8.0	12.2	19.2	2.3	7.0	12.0	5.3	7.6	9.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Father's Education													
grammar school or less	9.3	5.5	3.2	9.0	4.5	4.3	2.3	11.2	5.8	2.6	7.4	6.9	4.5
some high school	15.4	13.1	8.8	15.2	9.2	8.0	4.2	16.9	9.3	5.3	10.9	9.8	8.5
high school graduate	29.2	30.6	25.6	27.1	23.1	19.9	10.5	28.7	25.0	18.0	28.7	26.6	23.4
postsecondary other than col	3.9	5.5	4.8	4.9	3.7	3.5	2.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.9
some college	14.9	14.9	14.8	12.8	16.0	12.5	8.9	14.0	13.6	12.8	15.4	15.2	14.1
college degree	15.5	17.9	24.3	16.3	22.1	24.7	25.3	13.1	20.2	26.3	18.8	19.5	22.7
some graduate school	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.0	3.5	3.9	5.5	2.2	3.2	4.5	2.0	2.7	3.4
graduate degree	10.1	10.4	15.2	12.8	18.0	23.3	40.8	10.1	19.5	26.7	12.5	14.0	18.6
Father's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
businessman	25.7	28.8	25.9	23.5	30.9	34.8	33.2	16.4	28.5	33.4	29.6	32.6	35.9
clergy or religious worker	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.8	3.1	0.9	1.2	3.1	4.6	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.8	3.3	6.0	9.4	1.3	4.4	6.4	3.1	3.7	5.5
educator (college teacher)	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	4.9	1.6	2.1	2.7	0.5	0.9	1.0
educator (secondary)	2.3	2.5	3.6	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.6	2.1
educator (elementary)	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8
engineer	5.1	7.5	11.2	5.3	8.4	8.2	8.3	3.3	5.1	7.1	5.6	5.7	5.8
farmer or forester	4.9	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.4	1.0	0.7	6.4	6.2	2.5	3.3	4.4	3.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8
lawyer	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	3.4	6.8	0.4	1.8	3.5	2.4	2.6	3.8
military career	2.4	0.9	5.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7
research scientist	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
skilled worker	17.0	18.3	16.1	18.1	15.3	12.4	6.2	18.6	13.9	10.3	16.4	14.6	13.2
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	10.6	11.2	5.4	13.4	6.3	5.9	2.4	13.8	7.0	4.4	8.6	8.8	5.2
unemployed	3.7	2.4	2.1	4.2	2.0	2.4	2.0	3.6	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.6
other occupation	21.5	19.5	20.6	18.7	19.0	16.8	15.6	19.6	17.1	16.6	22.2	18.9	18.2
Father's Religious Preference													
Baptist	31.2	8.9	7.3	21.2	7.5	5.2	3.1	34.6	10.6	5.3	5.2	2.8	1.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.0	3.4	4.7	0.9	2.2	3.4	0.6	1.1	0.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Episcopal	3.1	2.7	4.9	3.4	5.4	7.7	10.1	0.9	3.6	6.7	1.3	1.5	1.4
Jewish	1.7	6.7	3.4	2.5	6.9	8.1	15.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	3.6	11.3	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.4	3.1	1.5	9.0	18.8	2.5	4.6	3.0
Methodist	16.5	10.5	12.1	10.9	13.2	7.4	5.1	7.1	16.9	12.7	4.0	3.3	1.9
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Presbyterian	8.4	6.0	8.0	7.0	8.1	9.6	8.8	2.5	10.1	14.9	2.2	1.2	1.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	17.6	38.7	40.1	22.5	27.8	33.1	24.7	5.1	11.0	19.9	74.2	78.0	82.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	5.5	5.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	4.4	3.2	5.0	9.3	9.4	4.4	3.3	19.0	16.7	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.3
other religion	3.0	1.8	1.5	3.8	4.2	2.1	1.9	14.7	5.9	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0
none	7.5	6.4	7.6	10.0	8.7	10.8	15.3	7.4	6.6	7.0	4.5	3.6	3.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Mother's Education													
grammar school or less	5.0	3.2	2.4	5.0	3.3	3.4	1.9	5.4	3.2	1.5	4.6	4.3	3.0
some high school	14.4	10.1	6.4	14.5	6.5	6.5	3.6	16.0	7.4	4.2	9.6	7.4	5.5
high school graduate	39.9	48.2	41.0	38.9	36.2	32.4	18.8	39.5	35.2	29.7	43.5	42.3	40.2
postsecondary other than col	6.1	7.6	8.8	5.8	7.8	8.0	6.6	4.6	7.0	7.6	7.4	8.3	9.5
some college	15.5	12.8	15.5	13.2	18.9	16.8	15.0	17.5	18.0	17.6	15.0	13.8	14.8
college degree	12.6	12.1	17.1	14.5	19.2	22.5	31.8	10.1	20.1	26.6	13.6	16.6	19.0
some graduate school	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.1	6.2	2.1	3.2	4.4	1.3	2.2	2.4
graduate degree	4.8	4.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	7.3	16.2	4.7	5.9	8.4	4.3	4.9	5.6
Mother's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
businesswoman	8.6	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.3	6.3	6.6	7.7	6.5	7.2	6.8	6.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
educator (college teacher)	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.4	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	3.8	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
educator (elementary)	4.4	4.1	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.8	4.9	6.0	5.5	3.8	3.0	3.8
engineer	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1
lawyer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
military career	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
research scientist	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
skilled worker	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	6.2	4.6	2.3	5.5	1.9	2.8	1.1	4.6	3.0	1.3	2.6	2.9	2.4
unemployed	10.0	8.6	7.0	10.1	9.1	8.5	8.0	8.8	7.1	7.5	9.4	7.4	8.2
other occupation	64.3	69.9	71.3	66.0	70.8	70.0	65.4	69.2	69.9	71.3	72.4	75.4	74.4
Mother's Religious Preference													
Baptist	32.4	9.3	7.7	23.3	8.8	5.5	3.3	36.3	11.3	5.3	5.4	2.3	1.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.4	5.0	1.0	2.2	3.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Episcopal	3.4	3.1	5.3	4.6	6.0	9.2	11.3	0.9	4.2	7.3	1.6	1.1	1.2
Jewish	1.5	6.6	3.3	2.1	6.3	7.7	15.0	0.2	1.1	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	3.8	11.8	6.4	5.4	5.0	5.8	3.5	1.6	3.1	19.7	2.3	3.9	2.9
Methodist	17.3	11.3	12.3	11.4	13.4	8.2	5.7	7.9	17.3	12.9	4.2	2.8	2.1
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Presbyterian	8.5	6.1	8.6	7.2	8.3	10.3	8.9	2.7	10.4	15.3	1.9	1.6	1.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	19.0	39.9	42.3	23.2	29.0	34.3	26.6	5.2	11.4	20.7	77.4	82.9	85.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	6.4	5.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	2.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
other Protestant	4.5	3.3	5.1	9.7	10.0	4.5	3.6	19.3	17.2	4.5	2.0	1.2	1.3
other religion	3.4	1.9	1.7	4.3	4.6	2.4	2.1	15.4	6.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0
none	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.1	5.6	9.8	2.6	2.7	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.4

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FALL 1975
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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Agree Strongly or Somewhat													
gov't not controlling pollution	81.6	82.8	81.4	80.4	81.7	83.7	88.7	79.4	81.6	84.0	80.8	81.1	82.4
gov't not protecting consumer	74.3	74.5	70.3	72.5	72.5	73.6	76.2	71.8	71.8	72.4	74.9	72.4	73.0
gov't should help private col	61.1	61.3	54.3	77.1	76.8	75.0	68.0	82.2	77.3	73.6	87.7	84.9	83.6
need more grants, fewer loans	83.6	82.8	73.9	82.7	79.4	77.3	71.0	84.4	78.7	75.7	86.4	84.8	83.3
too many rights for criminals	54.7	53.0	55.5	51.7	51.7	50.5	38.0	58.1	55.6	46.9	47.9	48.8	49.2
not obey laws against own views	33.3	31.7	27.4	36.1	27.6	31.0	35.2	32.3	31.1	27.9	32.5	29.8	31.5
people should be paid equally	30.5	24.5	21.3	28.0	20.0	19.0	18.3	28.6	21.2	18.0	25.9	22.3	20.1
women's activities best in home	29.9	24.7	25.2	32.1	26.6	20.8	14.2	45.1	29.5	20.3	25.8	25.0	25.3
live together before marriage	46.3	48.3	42.8	48.4	42.9	53.0	62.0	23.5	31.8	44.7	38.2	37.5	41.3
discourage large families	58.5	58.8	61.5	56.7	58.2	63.8	73.0	51.0	60.7	66.2	38.7	40.2	44.2
sex ok if people like each other	49.2	49.9	47.8	50.0	43.6	52.6	61.4	23.0	32.6	45.3	35.3	33.4	41.6
women should get job equality	92.0	93.5	93.8	91.6	93.7	94.8	96.5	87.6	91.7	94.8	92.9	92.9	93.5
wealthy should pay more taxes	76.8	79.6	81.3	75.9	71.5	71.5	73.7	75.4	73.8	69.8	72.0	73.0	73.6
marijuana should be legalized	46.4	50.2	39.5	47.7	42.0	51.2	59.9	22.9	32.2	43.6	42.2	39.0	46.8
outlaw large campaign gifts	58.2	58.2	61.8	57.7	54.7	58.4	67.4	51.6	54.1	56.3	52.5	54.8	58.0
can do little to change society	47.7	49.5	47.0	48.7	42.6	45.6	41.8	43.0	42.2	43.2	43.9	44.7	42.6
young more idealistic than old	74.3	71.4	68.8	73.2	68.7	65.9	60.2	71.2	68.4	66.1	70.3	66.4	66.7
young understand more about sex	64.0	60.7	56.8	60.8	55.8	56.9	50.9	50.8	53.7	52.1	59.2	52.7	56.8
col regulate students off campus	15.8	11.9	12.8	17.0	16.6	9.9	9.5	33.5	16.4	11.0	14.2	13.5	12.2
students help evaluate faculty	72.0	74.9	74.9	72.7	76.6	78.0	80.6	66.0	73.5	75.3	69.8	71.7	73.7
abolish college grades	25.8	26.6	17.1	24.0	22.5	22.7	21.3	20.7	23.6	21.0	25.5	24.5	22.5
de-emphasize organized sports	25.3	25.7	25.2	33.1	24.0	30.2	34.9	28.2	27.0	30.2	25.7	30.7	24.5
regulate student publications	36.9	27.6	27.2	36.7	35.4	22.1	15.2	62.7	39.0	24.5	34.9	32.1	26.0
college has right to ban speaker	25.2	20.1	22.4	27.7	27.2	18.3	11.9	45.3	28.4	15.7	23.7	23.1	18.5
pref treatment for disadvantaged	43.3	34.1	31.5	46.6	33.7	27.6	28.4	51.1	37.4	28.0	35.4	35.4	27.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.8	28.6	21.9	36.5	27.3	24.5	19.6	37.6	30.6	23.8	37.2	34.7	30.3
use same degree standard for all	72.9	75.7	79.1	75.4	74.4	76.1	78.5	73.8	75.4	75.6	73.5	72.9	74.8
fed govt discourage energy use	80.9	83.1	84.4	79.6	82.4	85.0	89.5	76.4	82.4	86.0	79.9	82.6	84.6
student's right to ban speakers	57.2	58.6	56.3	56.6	55.4	58.5	59.1	47.6	52.7	55.5	56.0	57.3	57.7
Distance of Home to College													
5 or less	8.8	9.0	2.1	4.8	4.8	8.2	2.9	7.2	7.3	4.2	13.0	10.4	9.0
6-10	7.3	13.6	2.1	5.1	6.5	8.5	3.0	5.0	3.5	3.5	13.5	8.2	9.0
11-50	19.1	33.1	12.3	12.0	22.5	24.0	10.5	11.8	16.7	13.3	21.6	18.9	20.8
51-100	21.4	10.0	13.8	8.1	15.4	11.8	11.6	10.3	16.7	20.3	10.3	17.7	22.2
101-500	38.4	30.5	41.2	44.2	27.0	31.0	46.8	43.1	39.0	41.2	28.0	31.8	29.8
more than 500	5.0	3.8	28.5	25.9	23.9	16.6	25.3	22.6	16.7	17.6	13.3	13.0	9.2
Major Reason for Receiving Financial Aid **													
financial need	63.6	68.7	38.2	77.5	72.9	74.2	83.0	67.8	61.3	74.2	73.1	72.0	69.5
academic talent	24.2	16.0	51.8	22.7	32.7	32.6	34.6	27.6	34.4	37.7	30.0	37.0	38.5
athletic talent	10.3	5.2	16.0	3.0	8.4	5.1	3.2	12.5	9.0	7.3	5.5	4.4	5.2
other special talent	5.3	3.1	28.9	2.8	7.0	3.3	2.9	8.6	6.3	4.5	3.9	4.2	2.9

ACE-UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Concern about Financing College													
no concern	33.3	32.8	49.7	28.2	33.0	35.8	38.9	27.4	33.4	34.4	28.5	27.1	29.5
some concern	46.6	49.4	37.2	51.4	49.9	50.1	48.1	47.9	50.6	49.9	50.3	51.9	52.9
major concern	19.6	17.9	13.1	20.4	17.0	14.0	13.0	24.7	16.1	15.7	21.1	21.0	17.6
Support from Parental or Family Aid													
none	18.2	18.5	29.5	19.7	13.0	11.5	6.1	21.1	14.5	9.5	21.4	19.4	15.2
$1-$499	26.0	25.0	20.0	26.9	17.8	14.0	8.2	27.0	17.8	13.5	22.8	20.5	17.5
$500-$999	14.3	18.1	12.9	10.8	10.2	9.5	6.4	12.8	11.6	9.1	11.9	10.8	10.6
$1,000-$1,999	22.7	18.3	16.7	12.1	15.1	13.2	10.4	16.5	16.4	13.7	16.9	15.3	16.3
$2,000-$4,000	16.2	16.0	18.6	17.5	30.1	24.4	20.6	19.9	28.4	29.4	20.5	26.1	25.4
over $4,000	2.6	4.0	2.3	13.0	13.9	27.6	48.3	2.7	11.3	24.9	6.5	7.9	14.9
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant													
none	66.1	77.7	80.2	58.6	67.1	75.9	80.3	49.1	66.2	70.1	61.6	63.4	70.5
$1-$499	9.5	8.0	5.2	10.0	5.2	4.5	3.6	11.2	8.6	5.7	8.1	8.7	8.8
$500-$999	15.7	7.9	4.5	14.6	11.2	7.8	5.5	13.7	10.2	9.0	13.7	12.0	9.8
$1,000-$1,999	7.7	5.5	4.1	13.7	13.7	9.1	6.6	23.2	12.7	11.7	14.8	14.1	9.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.8	0.8	0.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.4
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	5.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant													
none	94.0	94.8	96.4	87.7	89.7	92.6	96.1	88.3	89.3	88.6	83.6	86.1	89.1
$1-$499	3.2	3.0	1.9	5.6	3.0	1.7	0.9	5.6	4.7	3.2	6.3	6.2	4.1
$500-$999	1.9	1.7	1.1	3.7	4.3	3.4	1.0	3.5	4.3	4.6	7.1	4.8	4.4
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.4	0.3	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from College Work-Study Grant													
none	86.3	89.7	90.5	74.7	75.3	75.1	80.3	80.0	73.4	72.3	65.5	73.1	76.6
$1-$499	6.8	6.7	3.3	14.8	11.7	12.1	15.0	8.7	13.4	16.2	19.2	15.7	13.5
$500-$999	6.0	3.2	5.3	7.7	12.1	10.4	3.2	9.4	12.4	10.4	12.3	10.6	9.4
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.5	0.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant													
none	85.7	82.0	75.5	84.1	72.6	75.2	77.5	84.4	71.3	72.4	73.0	65.2	67.7
$1-$499	9.8	10.6	16.6	5.7	5.6	4.7	7.8	5.9	6.7	4.8	6.7	5.9	10.2
$500-$999	2.7	6.0	6.4	4.4	8.2	7.4	5.0	4.1	5.4	6.3	9.2	9.5	9.3
$1,000-$1,999	1.1	1.0	0.7	4.9	8.3	9.5	6.2	5.1	12.9	14.8	9.0	18.6	10.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	5.1	3.2	3.4	0.4	3.1	1.5	2.0	0.7	2.1
over $4,000	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant													
none	83.4	85.6	75.0	80.5	67.0	72.9	67.2	72.0	66.3	65.8	72.0	65.1	71.0
$1-$499	11.4	9.3	10.2	7.8	14.1	9.6	9.7	17.9	17.1	11.3	11.7	15.4	12.2
$500-$999	3.4	3.1	4.2	5.2	10.5	7.0	6.6	5.6	8.4	8.4	9.0	9.3	9.0
$1,000-$1,999	1.4	1.4	1.8	4.2	6.6	7.6	8.5	3.9	6.2	10.7	6.4	8.8	6.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.7	2.8	7.1	0.5	1.8	3.5	0.9	1.2	1.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	8.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan													
none	93.8	89.9	91.8	68.8	85.3	83.3	79.7	83.5	85.8	84.9	82.8	81.1	79.0
$1-$499	1.7	3.0	1.8	3.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	3.4	1.7
$500-$999	2.0	2.7	1.7	5.3	4.4	3.9	7.4	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.2
$1,000-$1,999	1.8	3.8	3.9	10.1	6.7	8.9	9.6	8.7	6.5	7.1	8.3	8.8	13.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.6	0.3	11.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from National Direct Student Loan													
none	90.7	91.3	87.1	83.9	80.0	83.6	84.7	82.6	82.0	75.8	79.4	81.6	81.5
$1-$499	4.1	4.5	3.5	4.7	4.8	2.9	2.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	6.1	5.5	3.5
$500-$999	3.8	2.4	4.5	4.9	9.5	6.9	8.2	6.6	7.8	9.8	8.0	6.1	8.2
$1,000-$1,999	1.2	1.6	4.5	5.7	5.4	6.3	4.4	6.4	5.3	9.6	6.2	6.3	6.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Support from Other Loan													
none	94.7	93.0	91.4	92.0	90.5	91.1	89.1	90.0	90.7	92.3	90.0	91.4	90.5
$1-$499	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.3
$500-$999	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.3	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3
$1,000-$1,999	1.4	2.2	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.9	4.2	3.0	2.6	4.5	3.3	5.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from Full-Time Employment													
none	92.1	89.9	94.2	89.9	94.9	93.0	95.6	92.8	94.7	94.9	93.5	94.2	94.3
$1-$499	4.0	4.8	2.2	4.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.8
$500-$999	2.0	2.9	1.0	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.6
$1,000-$1,999	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
over $4,000	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Part-Time Employment													
none	42.0	29.0	46.5	34.6	36.1	35.1	26.9	43.9	34.9	32.3	39.0	33.8	29.9
$1-$499	40.3	49.1	38.4	37.3	41.1	39.8	42.3	32.2	41.1	41.3	39.8	41.4	39.9
$500-$999	13.5	16.0	11.6	17.5	16.8	17.2	23.2	15.9	17.8	19.1	14.3	17.4	21.3
$1,000-$1,999	3.3	4.9	2.9	7.8	4.8	6.1	6.8	6.7	5.3	6.5	5.9	6.0	7.9
$2,000-$4,000	0.7	0.9	0.6	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Savings													
none	53.3	38.4	49.1	47.9	44.7	46.9	43.8	56.5	46.4	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9
$1-$499	33.8	43.4	35.8	36.1	35.8	35.2	37.7	26.6	34.8	38.3	36.9	39.8	37.8
$500-$999	8.0	11.4	9.1	8.8	10.8	10.6	10.4	9.2	10.6	11.1	9.5	11.4	12.1
$1,000-$1,999	3.7	5.0	4.4	4.7	5.6	4.9	5.1	6.0	5.6	6.3	4.7	6.1	5.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.9	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.3
over $4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Support from Spouse													
none	98.2	98.9	99.7	98.2	99.4	99.5	99.8	98.8	99.3	99.6	98.7	99.3	99.5
$1-$499	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
$500-$999	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits													
none	98.0	99.3	99.2	98.0	99.4	99.7	99.9	98.4	99.3	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.6
$1-$499	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
$500-$999	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits													
none	96.7	98.5	99.1	97.5	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.8	98.2	98.1	98.7
$1-$499	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
$500-$999	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
$1,000-$1,999	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
over $4,000	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits													
none	90.1	92.8	94.4	89.4	93.1	93.8	94.2	91.3	92.7	94.0	92.5	91.7	94.2
$1-$499	5.0	3.8	2.9	5.4	3.3	2.5	2.2	4.7	3.1	2.5	4.0	4.0	2.9
$500-$999	2.1	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.2
$1,000-$1,999	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Sources of Support													
none	95.2	95.9	69.2	94.6	94.3	94.9	94.6	94.2	94.1	95.0	95.9	95.1	94.9
$1-$499	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7
$500-$999	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0
over $4,000	0.2	0.2	27.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will													
change major field	14.7	14.4	13.6	8.8	14.6	15.7	26.4	11.7	15.2	19.7	11.2	12.4	14.0
change career choice	13.7	14.6	11.8	9.6	14.9	17.4	29.5	11.0	15.3	21.8	11.0	13.4	14.3
fail one or more courses	3.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
graduate with honors	8.7	9.4	12.8	13.4	11.7	13.6	14.7	10.9	9.8	11.1	10.8	11.8	12.2
be elected to student office	2.3	1.6	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.3	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.9
join a social frat or sorority	14.6	13.1	21.0	16.6	19.5	21.4	22.5	20.7	22.3	25.9	16.6	14.8	17.6
live in a coeducational dorm	16.8	21.1	27.3	11.0	17.9	29.3	60.5	6.1	16.6	29.0	15.4	12.2	17.7
live in a commune while in col	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.1
be elected to an honor society	4.6	5.1	7.7	6.1	6.9	8.2	9.3	6.9	6.1	8.2	6.0	6.3	6.7
make at least a 'B' average	32.0	40.0	42.7	38.1	44.9	5?.4	51.1	35.5	40.1	47.2	41.0	43.7	48.8
need extra time to complete degr	5.6	3.9	5.3	4.9	5.4	3.4	3.0	6.1	4.4	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.3
need tutoring in some courses	9.5	6.9	7.3	10.0	7.3	6.1	6.3	9.7	6.0	5.9	7.6	6.3	6.5
work at outside job	25.5	34.6	15.6	35.7	24.0	25.2	21.7	33.1	24.1	19.0	31.6	29.0	24.5
seek vocational counseling	9.0	9.6	10.9	8.9	11.0	10.5	17.4	9.8	10.2	12.6	9.6	10.7	11.6
seek individual counseling	6.3	4.8	7.2	6.9	8.2	5.2	8.0	8.0	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.4
get a bachelor's degree	69.5	74.7	87.7	66.1	80.1	84.3	89.8	63.3	72.5	83.4	74.4	75.7	81.2
drop out temporarily	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.6	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.4
drop out permanently	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.5
transfer to another college	18.0	18.0	8.2	9.8	11.7	11.7	6.5	16.3	14.5	10.8	11.5	12.1	9.9
be satisfied with college	51.5	47.8	58.7	55.9	60.0	60.0	68.0	63.4	59.3	62.1	59.6	58.4	58.3
find a job in preferred field	58.3	56.1	66.0	63.9	64.0	58.5	45.6	65.0	59.6	53.4	63.8	59.9	53.4
marry while in college	8.0	6.0	3.4	5.4	7.2	4.7	2.4	11.6	8.1	5.0	5.9	6.4	3.6
marry within a year after col	18.5	16.6	21.4	17.9	20.0	15.2	9.0	22.2	20.8	17.5	17.5	18.7	14.7
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important													
achieve in a performing art	12.8	11.2	13.0	15.3	15.5	14.5	19.2	13.5	13.7	16.3	12.4	15.1	10.4
be an authority in my field	72.5	70.5	71.7	72.8	70.6	71.3	69.6	67.4	67.6	71.5	69.6	70.5	68.9
obtain recog from colleagues	44.8	44.2	48.5	46.0	42.8	43.9	43.3	35.5	37.5	42.7	42.4	44.2	43.5
influence political structure	16.0	14.1	13.6	16.8	15.3	16.8	23.1	14.6	13.9	17.2	16.3	16.3	19.5
influence social values	33.6	29.4	25.7	33.0	34.7	28.5	31.3	43.2	35.0	30.8	35.6	35.2	33.5
raise a family	56.1	55.1	61.0	54.0	59.6	55.0	49.1	64.4	61.3	55.9	61.9	60.1	60.8
have admin. responsibility	31.2	30.6	30.7	30.0	30.6	26.8	20.0	30.7	25.9	24.6	31.3	30.9	28.9
be very well off financially	50.1	48.1	45.2	51.7	44.6	47.9	39.1	35.9	36.4	42.1	44.2	41.6	43.8
help others in difficulty	69.5	69.7	63.5	66.0	71.6	66.5	67.9	78.2	73.2	70.9	76.3	73.6	72.6
theoretical contribu to science	12.2	12.7	18.9	15.5	10.7	16.1	19.1	9.0	10.0	13.7	12.2	11.1	14.1
writing original works	12.7	12.8	12.5	14.5	14.9	16.0	23.7	12.6	13.2	15.3	13.8	14.8	13.1
creating artistic work	15.2	13.2	12.7	19.0	15.4	17.3	20.0	13.0	13.8	15.0	14.0	15.9	12.4
be successful in my own business	44.6	38.0	30.5	50.4	43.5	43.9	34.6	38.6	38.3	40.2	42.2	40.8	43.7
be involved in environ. cleanup	31.9	27.6	30.7	30.1	27.2	30.8	33.9	25.6	26.6	29.6	27.6	27.9	26.7
develop philosophy of life	66.0	66.2	68.0	66.7	70.7	72.1	77.4	70.7	71.3	73.9	70.8	74.7	72.7
participate in community action	35.3	31.6	33.9	30.5	35.8	32.1	35.9	32.6	34.3	35.4	37.2	39.1	36.6
keep up with political affairs	37.9	39.7	44.2	37.4	41.7	48.2	58.6	33.9	39.9	49.4	42.1	48.0	49.8

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1975. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1975 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Age by December 31, 1975												
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
17	3.3	1.9	2.4	3.2	4.9	3.6	5.2	5.8	4.0	2.7	3.8	4.4
18	74.7	71.9	70.3	60.2	81.2	78.4	77.3	65.3	77.7	75.0	73.9	62.6
19	15.8	20.8	21.1	22.9	10.2	15.2	13.9	18.4	13.2	18.2	17.6	20.8
20	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.1
21	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.7
22	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2
23-25	0.9	1.0	1.1	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2
26-29	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.7
30 or older	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.1
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	92.6	92.9	83.8	71.8	91.3	91.6	81.5	70.6	92.0	92.3	82.6	71.3
Black/Negro/Afro-American	4.1	5.3	15.4	10.5	5.6	6.8	17.9	13.5	4.8	6.0	16.6	11.9
American Indian	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.7
Oriental	0.9	0.6	0.3	6.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	5.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	5.8
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.3	0.3	0.2	8.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	8.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	8.5
Puerto Rican-American	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Other	2.3	1.3	0.8	4.6	2.0	1.1	0.6	3.7	2.2	1.2	0.7	4.2
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	5.6	7.2	6.1	6.8	9.1	11.8	10.1	9.1	7.2	9.4	8.0	7.9
A-	6.8	10.5	7.4	9.4	10.9	16.4	11.2	13.0	8.7	13.3	9.3	11.1
B+	15.2	18.2	16.1	15.7	22.2	25.1	21.4	21.8	18.4	21.5	18.6	18.5
B	26.3	29.8	24.1	21.2	30.9	26.1	23.2	25.7	28.4	24.9	26.1	23.3
B-	18.7	17.1	16.8	16.1	13.4	10.2	12.3	12.5	16.2	13.8	14.7	14.5
C+	15.4	13.0	15.3	16.5	8.5	6.1	8.8	8.7	12.2	9.7	12.2	12.9
C	11.4	9.7	13.5	13.3	5.0	4.1	7.7	8.8	8.5	7.1	10.7	11.2
D	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
Year Graduated from High School												
1975	91.5	92.2	92.6	85.5	94.6	95.2	95.5	88.5	92.9	93.6	94.0	86.9
1974	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.4
1973	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3
1972 or earlier	2.3	2.2	1.9	4.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	4.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	4.5
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.0	0.5	0.9	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.7
Never completed high school	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.2
Marital Status												
not presently married	98.6	98.4	97.9	95.7	98.6	98.7	97.7	94.6	98.6	98.5	97.8	95.2
married, living with spouse	1.2	1.4	1.8	3.6	0.9	1.0	2.0	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.9	3.6
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2
Standardized Tests Taken **												
S.A.T.	81.6	50.2	77.8	54.7	82.9	44.7	73.4	54.7	82.2	47.6	78.1	54.7
A.C.T.	26.6	73.2	48.0	42.0	27.4	79.3	44.1	45.1	27.0	76.0	46.1	43.5
P.S.A.T (11th grade)	76.9	62.3	70.5	49.2	81.3	68.3	74.1	54.7	78.7	65.5	72.3	51.7

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Political Orientation												
far left	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
liberal	29.9	30.3	27.6	29.5	31.2	27.2	26.5	25.5	30.5	28.8	27.1	27.7
middle-of-the-road	51.0	51.9	50.0	48.8	57.2	59.3	57.3	55.3	53.8	55.4	53.5	51.8
conservative	15.4	15.1	18.7	17.9	9.5	12.0	14.4	15.5	12.7	13.6	16.6	16.8
far right	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2
Veteran												
No	96.7	97.0	96.4	92.8	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.9	97.8	98.1	97.7	95.6
Yes	3.3	3.0	3.6	7.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	4.4
High School Program												
college preparatory	86.9	86.3	90.4	78.8	86.2	87.1	83.2	76.5	86.6	86.7	89.4	77.7
other	13.1	13.7	9.6	21.2	13.8	12.9	11.8	23.5	13.4	13.3	10.6	22.3
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well In **												
mathematical skills	30.8	32.7	28.3	26.3	26.9	26.1	24.5	20.9	29.0	29.6	26.5	23.8
reading and composition	25.5	26.4	27.7	25.2	33.4	38.2	38.5	35.2	29.1	32.0	32.9	29.3
foreign languages	12.0	11.0	10.5	13.3	22.5	18.7	17.8	17.7	16.8	14.7	14.0	15.4
science	36.0	36.9	33.5	31.5	30.0	30.4	29.1	27.2	33.3	33.8	31.4	29.5
history, social sciences	41.2	41.5	45.4	39.9	37.0	38.5	42.2	38.8	39.3	40.1	43.9	39.4
vocational skills	17.0	18.3	17.8	23.0	16.3	18.4	21.7	24.7	16.7	18.3	19.7	23.8
musical and artistic skills	16.0	20.7	21.5	20.0	24.0	31.2	27.5	27.6	19.7	25.8	24.4	23.6
study habits	13.6	16.6	14.0	16.1	19.7	22.7	20.2	23.5	16.4	19.5	17.0	19.5
This College is Student's												
first choice	73.2	81.1	77.0	80.5	75.4	82.2	78.9	84.1	74.2	81.7	78.0	82.2
second choice	19.9	14.9	18.3	14.5	18.6	14.9	17.4	12.4	19.3	14.9	17.8	13.5
less than second choice	7.0	3.9	4.7	4.9	6.0	2.8	3.7	3.5	6.5	3.4	4.2	4.3
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College												
relatives wanted me to come here	5.0	5.9	9.5	9.1	5.8	9.1	12.7	11.9	5.4	7.4	11.0	10.4
wanted to live away from home	9.7	11.9	12.8	8.7	17.8	18.8	19.4	13.7	13.4	15.2	16.0	11.0
teacher advised me	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.7	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.8
has a good academic reputation	41.4	46.8	45.0	39.9	49.6	55.8	56.4	47.1	45.2	51.1	50.6	43.2
offered financial assistance	12.4	18.9	18.0	19.0	13.3	19.8	20.0	17.6	12.8	19.3	19.0	18.4
advice of someone who attended	13.8	16.1	17.5	15.9	14.4	18.5	20.3	19.6	14.1	17.2	18.8	18.2
offers special educ programs	27.0	23.0	18.6	23.7	35.3	32.5	32.0	33.0	30.8	27.6	25.1	28.3
has low tuition	26.7	20.8	22.7	26.4	26.7	22.3	24.6	27.5	26.7	21.5	23.7	26.9
advice of guidance counselor	10.7	5.9	6.9	7.2	9.7	6.8	8.6	9.5	10.3	6.4	7.8	8.3
wanted to live at home	13.9	12.6	12.0	18.1	13.6	13.0	12.9	19.8	13.8	12.8	12.4	18.9
could not get a job	3.6	3.1	3.1	6.5	3.4	2.6	3.8	8.1	3.5	2.8	3.4	7.2
a friend suggested attending	5.3	6.4	7.9	8.3	6.0	6.9	9.5	9.6	5.6	6.7	8.6	8.9
college's ... recruited me	3.0	6.3	5.9	6.2	2.1	3.7	3.9	4.1	2.6	5.1	4.9	5.2
it will help to get a better job	50.4	49.4	49.3	50.8	51.7	48.5	54.9	53.2	51.0	49.0	52.0	51.9

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Number of Other Colleges Applied for Admission This Year												
none	32.4	54.0	47.9	62.2	30.7	53.1	51.3	65.0	31.6	53.6	49.4	63.4
one	18.0	20.0	20.7	17.6	19.9	24.3	23.3	19.2	18.9	22.0	22.0	18.3
two	17.4	12.5	14.6	10.4	16.8	12.8	13.7	10.1	17.1	12.7	14.1	10.3
three	14.0	7.3	8.7	5.8	13.8	5.9	7.0	3.5	13.9	6.6	7.9	4.8
four	8.5	3.3	4.2	2.0	8.3	2.2	2.7	1.3	8.4	2.8	3.5	1.7
five	5.0	1.5	1.9	1.0	5.5	1.0	1.3	0.6	5.2	1.2	1.6	0.8
six or more	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	5.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	4.8	1.1	1.5	0.7
Number of Other College Acceptances This Year												
none	29.0	26.0	28.4	45.5	25.1	23.0	25.5	43.5	27.2	24.6	27.5	44.6
one	27.6	34.4	33.7	28.0	30.1	40.9	38.0	32.4	28.8	37.4	35.7	29.9
two	20.6	21.7	20.7	14.6	21.3	22.7	21.3	15.6	20.9	22.1	21.0	15.0
three	12.8	10.4	9.7	7.1	13.2	8.5	9.0	5.2	13.0	9.6	9.4	6.3
four	5.7	4.1	4.4	2.6	6.0	3.0	3.3	1.9	5.8	3.6	3.9	2.3
five	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.8
six or more	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.9
Accepted for Admission **												
1st choice college	61.1	79.2	70.4	65.7	65.7	82.7	75.9	71.0	63.2	80.8	72.9	68.0
2nd choice college	65.2	81.2	74.8	69.9	65.8	83.5	77.1	71.4	65.5	82.2	75.8	70.5
3rd choice college	66.4	79.4	73.4	70.1	65.7	80.8	76.0	68.2	66.0	79.9	74.5	69.4
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	47.9	33.8	29.7	50.4	41.7	31.8	28.6	50.6	45.0	32.8	29.2	50.5
other private home or apartment	8.1	9.0	5.8	11.7	3.9	4.2	4.0	9.7	6.2	6.7	4.9	10.8
college dormitory	41.2	51.8	62.2	33.7	52.6	61.5	65.5	34.0	46.4	56.5	63.8	33.9
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.7
other campus housing	1.7	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.7
other	0.9	0.7	0.8	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.4
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	27.3	21.5	17.4	29.1	21.2	16.7	15.2	25.6	24.5	19.2	16.8	27.5
other private home or apartment	24.2	28.5	31.0	36.3	19.9	23.5	24.9	31.3	22.2	26.2	28.0	34.0
college dormitory	37.9	37.3	41.1	25.9	49.2	48.5	49.9	32.5	43.0	42.6	45.4	28.9
fraternity or sorority house	2.8	5.5	3.5	2.1	2.1	4.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	5.1	3.1	2.4
other campus housing	4.1	4.0	4.0	2.6	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.4	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.0
other	3.7	3.2	3.0	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.8	4.4	3.3	2.8	2.9	4.2
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	5.8	8.7	7.2	10.6	3.8	8.2	6.6	11.1	4.9	8.4	6.9	10.8
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	38.1	15.0	21.2	39.9	39.1	13.3	22.4	39.8	38.5	14.4	21.8	39.9
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	42.2	53.0	51.8	32.6	44.8	60.1	54.1	32.7	43.4	56.3	52.9	32.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	7.1	11.0	10.7	7.0	7.7	10.4	11.2	7.8	7.3	10.7	10.9	7.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	0.9	3.6	2.0	1.6	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.8	1.5	1.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
other	3.4	4.4	3.0	4.3	2.6	3.2	2.5	5.1	3.0	3.8	2.7	4.7

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	3.7	4.1	2.5	5.1	2.9	3.6	3.1	6.4	3.4	3.9	2.8	5.7
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.2	5.1	2.5	7.3	13.5	5.6	5.5	12.6	11.2	5.3	3.9	9.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	33.4	33.0	34.9	28.2	33.3	42.4	40.3	31.6	33.4	37.4	37.3	29.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	27.1	26.2	27.9	27.5	30.6	28.3	31.9	25.9	28.7	27.2	29.8	26.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.5	9.4	11.6	11.4	7.4	7.1	8.0	8.2	8.7	8.3	9.8	10.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.0	10.4	9.6	6.8	5.2	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.2	8.2	7.7	7.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.4	6.7	7.3	5.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.3	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0
other	3.7	4.3	2.9	4.8	3.3	3.3	2.9	5.6	3.5	4.0	2.9	5.2
Probable Major Field of Study(2)												
agriculture (incl forestry)	5.9	5.6	5.3	6.0	2.7	1.1	1.5	2.0	4.4	3.4	3.4	4.1
biological sciences	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.2	6.3	5.2	4.7	5.1	6.7	6.0	6.1	6.2
business	20.6	20.3	21.8	16.0	20.5	14.9	14.5	19.7	20.6	17.7	18.2	17.7
education	3.3	5.1	6.6	3.9	13.1	16.6	19.3	12.5	7.9	10.7	13.2	8.0
engineering	15.8	13.6	12.8	12.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.2	8.9	7.8	6.9	7.3
English	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2
health professions	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.9	12.9	14.4	13.3	11.6	6.9	7.8	7.8	6.4
history, political science	4.2	3.7	5.1	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.3
humanities (other)	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4
fine arts	4.7	6.1	7.1	7.5	5.1	7.5	5.7	6.6	4.9	6.8	6.9	7.1
mathematics and statistics	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
physical sciences	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
social sciences	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.9	9.6	8.3	9.2	7.7	6.4	5.8	6.7	5.7
other technical fields	10.7	11.9	9.5	12.5	7.7	6.3	5.5	7.1	9.3	9.1	6.0	10.3
other nontechnical fields	11.4	9.3	7.9	11.3	7.3	9.7	9.4	10.1	9.5	9.7	8.7	10.8
undecided	3.9	4.5	5.2	5.8	4.4	5.6	5.9	7.3	4.1	5.0	5.6	6.5
Probable Career Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	3.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.7	7.6	6.6	6.3	4.5	6.0	5.5	5.3
businessman	17.9	17.6	18.0	13.8	10.7	10.2	9.3	9.2	14.6	14.0	13.7	11.7
clergy or religious worker	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	4.5	6.3	7.9	7.7	2.6	3.8	3.0	4.7	3.6	6.0	5.5	6.3
educator (college teacher)	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6
educator (secondary)	1.6	3.6	3.8	2.2	3.0	5.6	5.3	4.0	2.2	4.5	4.7	3.1
educator (elementary)	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	4.5	5.9	8.4	4.4	2.3	3.2	4.4	2.2
engineer	11.0	10.3	10.7	7.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	4.3
farmer or forester	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.9
health professional (non-M.D.)	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.7	13.0	13.6	12.6	11.1	8.6	9.2	9.0	8.2
lawyer	4.5	5.8	6.7	5.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.9
nurse	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	9.7	9.6	13.2	10.2	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.1
research scientist	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.3
other occupation	25.7	21.9	17.5	26.7	29.4	22.8	23.1	27.7	29.0	22.3	20.2	28.2
undecided	13.5	12.9	14.2	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.4	16.1	13.4	13.2	13.8	14.6

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	4.4	6.7	31.8	15.4	4.9	7.5	34.7	17.6	4.7	7.2	33.2	16.9
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.4	0.9	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
Episcopal	2.7	1.7	3.7	2.4	3.6	2.3	4.2	3.2	3.1	2.0	4.0	2.7
Jewish	6.5	2.4	1.6	2.2	7.6	2.5	1.3	2.1	7.0	2.4	1.4	2.2
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2
Lutheran	3.9	12.9	3.3	4.2	3.8	12.3	3.2	4.6	3.8	12.1	3.3	4.4
Methodist	6.5	10.7	16.7	7.4	7.0	12.1	17.5	8.2	6.7	11.3	17.0	7.8
Muslim	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	4.8	5.6	8.1	5.1	4.7	5.7	8.2	6.2	4.8	5.7	8.1	5.6
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	50.0	34.9	13.2	27.4	49.6	35.1	12.7	27.1	49.8	35.0	13.0	27.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other Protestant	2.9	7.1	4.6	5.5	2.6	6.8	4.4	6.9	2.8	7.0	4.5	6.7
Other religion	3.0	3.7	5.2	6.0	2.8	3.5	5.3	7.3	2.9	3.6	5.5	6.6
None	11.5	11.0	9.4	17.4	9.5	7.5	5.9	11.8	10.5	9.3	7.7	14.3
Financially Independent of Your Parents												
this year	17.6	16.9	16.3	28.4	13.3	13.8	15.4	22.4	15.6	15.4	16.4	25.7
last year	12.1	11.3	13.1	20.0	11.1	9.6	13.3	18.3	11.6	10.5	13.2	19.2
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents												
none	12.3	7.1	9.1	13.1	23.0	16.5	24.9	26.6	17.1	11.5	16.7	19.2
less than $500	22.0	18.3	20.2	20.5	30.5	31.4	30.7	30.4	25.8	24.8	25.2	25.3
$500-$999	22.1	21.7	23.6	20.2	19.7	22.0	18.7	17.9	21.0	21.9	21.3	19.2
$1,000-$1,999	21.7	25.5	22.6	19.7	15.7	18.9	13.3	12.1	19.0	22.4	18.4	16.2
$2,000-$2,999	10.2	14.0	11.6	11.5	5.3	6.2	4.9	5.2	8.0	10.3	8.4	8.7
$3,000-$4,999	5.4	6.9	5.8	7.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.3	5.3
$5,000-$9,999	3.2	3.4	4.1	5.4	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	3.0	4.2
$10,000 or more	3.2	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.2
Estimated Parental Income												
less than $3,000	2.7	2.8	4.3	5.8	3.8	2.8	5.2	8.5	3.2	2.8	4.7	7.0
$3,000 - $3,999	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.4	2.0	1.8	3.7	4.2	1.7	1.6	3.1	3.8
$4,000 - $5,999	3.7	3.0	4.8	5.6	4.6	3.8	5.8	7.2	4.1	3.4	5.3	6.3
$6,000 - $7,999	4.4	4.1	5.2	6.4	5.4	4.6	6.0	6.9	4.8	4.3	5.6	6.7
$8,000 - $9,999	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.5	6.5	7.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.6
$10,000 - $12,499	13.4	12.6	11.0	13.1	13.9	13.0	12.6	12.5	13.6	12.8	11.7	12.9
$12,500 - $14,999	14.0	13.7	12.4	10.9	12.6	13.4	11.5	9.8	13.4	13.5	12.0	10.4
$15,000 - $19,999	20.2	19.8	16.3	14.9	17.6	18.4	14.1	13.1	19.1	19.2	15.3	14.1
$20,000 - $24,999	13.5	14.2	12.4	11.1	12.8	13.2	11.5	10.0	13.2	13.8	11.9	10.6
$25,000 - $29,999	7.2	7.1	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.3	7.0	7.0	7.3	6.6
$30,000 - $34,999	4.5	4.7	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.3
$35,000 - $39,999	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.7
$40,000 - $49,999	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0
$50,000 or more	3.6	4.3	5.4	5.3	3.9	4.9	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.9	5.0	5.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	6.0	6.3	7.3	11.8	6.2	6.8	7.7	11.9	6.1	6.6	7.5	11.8
some high school	15.0	12.1	13.1	14.4	14.1	11.2	13.6	13.8	14.6	11.7	13.4	14.1
high school graduate	32.7	31.3	27.6	23.7	30.4	29.2	26.4	22.3	31.7	30.4	27.0	23.1
postsecondary other than col	4.1	4.4	3.5	2.9	5.1	4.5	4.6	2.9	4.6	4.4	4.1	2.9
some college	11.9	14.3	14.4	15.1	12.0	14.5	14.5	16.2	11.9	14.3	14.5	15.6
college degree	17.4	17.6	18.8	16.6	18.1	18.1	18.5	16.8	17.7	17.8	18.6	16.7
some graduate school	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
graduate degree	10.7	11.9	13.2	13.5	11.8	13.2	12.4	13.8	11.2	12.5	12.8	13.6
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8
businessman	27.1	27.6	28.7	23.3	26.6	26.7	25.0	22.5	26.9	27.2	27.4	22.9
clergy or religious worker	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.3
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.5
educator (college teacher)	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4
educator (secondary)	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.1
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9
engineer	7.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.6	7.5	6.6	6.4	6.5
farmer or forester	2.0	7.9	3.1	6.3	1.8	7.6	3.6	6.6	1.9	7.8	3.3	6.5
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
lawyer	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
military career	0.9	0.8	3.8	2.3	0.7	0.6	3.6	1.7	0.8	0.7	3.7	2.0
research scientist	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
skilled worker	20.4	17.4	15.5	17.2	18.4	16.2	15.9	17.1	19.5	16.8	15.7	17.1
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	10.1	11.4	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.9	9.1	8.2	9.5	10.7	9.0	8.7
unemployed	3.0	2.2	3.3	4.0	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.9	3.1	2.3	3.2	3.9
other occupation	20.1	19.3	18.9	19.3	23.2	17.6	21.3	21.3	21.5	16.4	20.0	20.2
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	4.8	7.0	33.0	16.9	4.9	7.5	34.7	17.3	4.9	7.2	33.8	17.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.5	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5
Episcopal	3.0	2.0	4.3	2.8	3.9	2.3	4.1	3.2	3.5	2.2	4.2	3.0
Jewish	7.5	2.7	1.9	2.9	8.5	2.8	1.6	2.4	7.9	2.8	1.7	2.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9
Lutheran	4.7	13.2	3.6	4.4	4.0	12.7	3.2	5.2	4.4	13.0	3.4	4.8
Methodist	7.6	12.1	17.8	8.7	8.1	12.8	18.1	9.3	7.9	12.4	18.0	9.0
Muslim	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	6.0	6.7	9.5	5.4	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	5.8	6.4	9.3	6.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Roman Catholic	51.1	35.0	13.2	28.4	49.6	34.5	11.3	26.2	50.4	34.8	12.5	27.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.3
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
other Protestant	4.0	7.2	4.7	7.0	3.2	6.6	4.1	6.3	3.6	6.9	4.4	6.7
other religion	1.8	2.4	3.7	4.4	1.7	2.2	4.4	5.4	1.7	2.3	4.0	4.9
none	5.4	7.1	5.9	13.5	6.4	8.1	7.1	13.4	5.8	7.5	6.5	13.4

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	4.5	3.5	3.9	9.4	4.8	3.8	3.6	10.1	4.6	3.7	3.8	9.7
some high school	11.7	9.8	12.4	13.0	11.5	8.8	13.6	13.5	11.6	9.3	13.0	13.2
high school graduate	48.8	47.3	39.5	34.4	44.9	42.0	37.9	30.4	47.0	44.8	38.7	32.6
postsecondary other than col	6.4	5.8	6.2	4.0	7.9	7.4	7.5	4.9	7.1	6.6	6.8	4.4
some college	10.3	13.9	15.0	17.0	10.8	15.9	15.7	19.6	10.5	14.9	15.3	18.2
college degree	12.3	13.8	15.8	14.6	13.3	15.2	14.5	14.0	12.8	14.5	15.2	14.3
some graduate school	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
graduate degree	4.4	4.0	5.1	5.8	4.8	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.2	5.1	5.6
Mother's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9
businesswoman	8.4	8.2	9.5	9.9	7.7	7.0	9.0	8.8	8.1	7.6	9.2	9.4
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
educator (college teacher)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
educator (secondary)	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.8
educator (elementary)	3.2	3.6	4.8	4.0	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.9
engineer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
farmer or forester	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5
lawyer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
military career	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	4.4	3.6	4.5	2.6	4.5	3.4	5.2	2.8	4.5	3.5	4.9	2.7
unemployed	11.5	8.8	9.7	12.7	9.0	7.0	7.9	11.2	10.4	8.0	8.8	12.0
other occupation	66.9	70.6	64.8	63.3	70.2	72.9	67.1	67.0	68.4	71.7	66.0	65.0
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist	5.1	7.5	34.2	18.5	5.5	8.2	35.9	18.5	5.3	7.8	35.0	18.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.6
Eastern Orthodox	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5
Episcopal	3.4	2.2	4.5	3.1	4.3	2.6	4.7	3.6	3.8	2.4	4.6	3.4
Jewish	7.3	2.6	1.8	2.9	8.3	2.7	1.4	2.3	7.8	2.6	1.6	2.6
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1
Lutheran	4.6	13.3	3.7	4.8	4.2	13.0	3.6	5.3	4.4	13.2	3.6	5.1
Methodist	7.9	12.6	18.7	9.0	8.3	13.3	18.9	9.7	8.1	13.0	18.8	9.3
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	6.0	6.8	9.4	5.6	5.8	6.6	9.2	7.5	5.9	6.7	9.3	7.0
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Roman Catholic	53.0	36.8	13.8	29.7	51.3	36.2	12.5	28.3	52.2	36.5	13.2	29.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other Protestant	3.6	7.3	4.8	7.0	3.1	6.9	4.4	6.6	3.4	7.2	4.6	6.8
other religion	1.9	2.3	4.2	5.1	1.8	2.3	4.8	6.4	1.9	2.4	4.5	5.7
none	2.9	3.5	2.3	7.5	3.2	3.3	2.5	6.8	3.0	3.4	2.4	7.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	80.3	78.7	78.7	77.0	85.5	84.1	82.3	79.6	82.6	81.2	80.7	78.2
gov't not protecting consumer	73.6	70.3	70.7	68.4	77.9	74.0	75.5	73.3	75.6	72.1	73.1	70.6
gov't should help private col	67.7	66.7	65.9	61.8	65.3	65.0	64.8	61.7	66.6	65.9	65.4	61.8
need more grants, fewer loans	80.1	77.1	76.2	74.7	86.8	83.3	84.0	80.1	83.1	80.1	80.0	77.2
too many rights for criminals	58.3	60.6	60.7	56.6	44.9	45.4	49.9	48.6	52.2	53.8	55.4	52.9
not obey laws against own views	35.6	32.0	33.0	32.2	32.3	28.3	29.6	27.5	34.1	30.2	31.4	30.1
people should be paid equally	27.5	24.7	28.7	25.6	26.5	22.7	27.6	26.5	27.1	23.7	28.2	26.5
women's activities best in home	36.3	36.7	39.2	38.5	16.3	16.8	20.5	20.7	27.1	27.2	30.1	30.3
live together before marriage	51.3	48.0	48.7	51.8	50.5	35.8	34.2	39.8	56.4	42.2	41.6	46.2
discourage large families	58.6	60.7	66.0	65.2	49.8	51.0	56.3	55.2	54.5	56.1	61.3	60.6
sex OK if people like each other	72.6	56.8	61.9	61.5	41.1	28.4	27.4	32.4	58.3	44.3	45.1	48.1
women should get job equality	88.9	88.0	89.3	88.4	96.5	96.6	95.9	95.4	92.4	92.1	92.5	91.6
wealthy should pay more taxes	80.9	78.5	75.9	76.1	75.7	73.5	72.3	68.7	78.5	76.1	74.1	72.7
marijuana should be legalized	57.4	46.7	47.7	45.6	53.0	37.5	38.2	38.7	55.4	42.3	43.1	42.4
outlaw large campaign gifts	62.9	59.6	59.2	61.3	55.2	53.3	52.6	53.4	59.4	56.6	56.0	57.7
can do little to change society	54.2	51.5	49.9	50.1	45.8	42.7	41.5	42.0	50.3	47.3	45.8	46.3
young more idealistic than old	73.0	72.3	76.6	72.7	67.8	67.3	72.9	67.5	70.7	70.2	74.8	70.3
young understand more about sex	64.3	58.6	62.8	60.9	63.6	56.9	61.5	59.1	64.0	57.8	62.2	60.1
col regulate students off campus	14.7	13.7	17.3	15.2	11.6	11.3	15.3	15.1	13.3	12.4	16.4	15.7
students help evaluate faculty	71.2	72.3	72.8	70.8	74.7	73.7	72.6	71.8	72.8	73.0	72.7	71.2
abolish college grades	27.3	25.9	26.0	25.6	24.2	23.0	22.4	21.9	25.9	24.5	24.3	23.9
de-emphasize organized sports	28.8	29.6	27.2	28.6	25.8	27.3	24.3	26.2	27.4	28.5	25.8	27.5
regulate student publications	30.9	31.4	37.0	38.5	29.0	30.7	33.9	38.6	30.0	31.1	37.9	38.6
college has right to ban speaker	24.0	25.1	28.6	31.1	18.5	20.3	24.7	27.5	21.5	22.8	26.7	29.4
pref treatment for disadvantaged	35.6	37.1	42.1	42.2	33.5	33.6	41.0	39.1	34.7	35.4	41.6	40.8
adopt open admissions at pub col	37.1	37.2	33.7	42.9	34.7	34.2	33.5	40.8	36.0	35.8	32.2	41.9
use same degree standard for all	76.0	78.5	75.8	79.4	74.2	75.3	72.8	77.0	75.2	77.0	74.3	78.3
fed govt discourage energy use	79.3	73.0	80.4	77.0	83.3	82.9	83.8	80.6	81.1	80.3	82.0	78.7
student's right to ban speakers	56.8	57.8	59.3	58.2	53.8	51.8	51.4	52.0	56.5	54.9	55.5	55.3
Distance of Home to College												
5 or less	13.0	9.7	10.0	18.1	11.7	9.7	10.1	16.5	12.4	9.7	10.0	17.4
6-10	18.1	11.4	9.5	19.9	15.9	10.6	10.0	20.2	17.1	11.0	9.7	20.1
11-50	27.3	24.4	20.7	27.5	26.9	26.9	22.2	29.3	27.1	25.6	21.4	28.3
51-100	13.6	16.4	12.9	6.8	14.7	17.3	14.6	6.7	14.1	16.8	13.7	6.8
101-500	23.2	29.4	34.7	14.4	26.4	28.2	32.6	17.2	24.6	28.8	33.7	15.7
more than 500	4.8	8.7	12.3	13.3	4.4	7.3	10.6	10.1	4.6	8.0	11.5	11.8
Major Reason for Receiving Financial Aid **												
financial need	58.9	64.1	57.2	43.2	71.6	65.1	64.7	57.8	64.7	64.6	61.0	52.7
academic talent	20.5	23.2	22.1	25.1	17.5	30.2	24.6	25.5	19.2	26.6	23.4	25.3
athletic talent	6.8	10.5	17.6	15.7	0.7	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.1	6.1	10.1	10.1
other special talent	3.9	4.6	7.1	15.7	1.9	4.4	4.7	7.2	3.0	4.5	5.9	11.9

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Concern about Financing College												
no concern	41.3	35.5	40.9	43.0	31.8	29.9	33.6	34.9	37.0	32.8	38.4	39.3
some concern	44.6	49.3	44.3	41.9	50.8	50.5	46.1	47.0	47.5	49.7	45.2	44.2
major concern	14.0	15.0	14.8	15.1	17.4	19.5	18.1	18.1	15.6	17.5	16.4	16.5
Support from Parental or Family Aid												
none	22.2	23.1	18.7	33.7	17.7	17.1	14.3	23.3	20.2	20.2	15.6	27.2
$1-$499	26.0	24.2	25.4	32.9	26.8	23.1	25.1	34.8	27.5	23.7	25.2	33.8
$500-$999	14.9	14.8	14.3	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	11.5	14.5	14.3	14.2	11.3
$1,000-$1,999	14.0	15.4	20.3	10.4	13.9	16.0	19.6	11.1	13.9	16.0	20.0	10.7
$2,000-$4,000	13.6	16.5	17.6	10.7	17.4	20.7	20.3	13.3	15.3	18.5	19.0	11.9
over $4,000	7.3	6.2	3.7	4.2	10.1	8.5	6.5	6.0	8.6	7.3	6.1	5.1
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant												
none	75.7	73.1	71.2	74.4	76.4	74.1	68.2	71.3	76.0	73.6	69.7	73.0
$1-$499	7.9	8.4	7.0	7.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.1
$500-$999	7.5	8.0	11.9	10.3	7.5	8.9	13.6	13.3	7.5	9.3	12.7	11.9
$1,000-$1,999	6.2	7.4	8.2	5.5	6.7	7.7	9.2	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.7	5.8
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8
over $4,000	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant												
none	94.6	92.8	94.5	93.1	93.8	92.8	93.2	93.2	94.2	92.8	93.8	93.1
$1-$499	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.8
$500-$999	1.5	2.5	1.3	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.8
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from College Work-Study Grant												
none	90.9	87.4	85.6	92.1	87.2	85.2	83.4	91.0	89.2	86.4	84.5	91.6
$1-$499	5.2	6.1	6.6	3.6	7.3	7.8	7.8	4.1	6.2	7.0	7.2	3.9
$500-$999	3.2	5.5	6.6	3.5	5.0	5.1	7.7	4.1	4.0	5.8	7.2	3.8
$1,000-$1,999	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support from State Scholarship or Grant												
none	78.0	80.6	88.3	88.1	76.3	76.8	87.6	86.0	77.2	78.7	88.0	87.2
$1-$499	13.7	7.8	6.4	4.2	14.7	8.3	7.4	5.0	14.2	7.8	6.9	4.6
$500-$999	5.5	5.9	2.5	4.7	6.1	7.4	2.7	5.9	5.8	6.6	2.6	5.3
$1,000-$1,999	2.4	5.3	2.1	0.9	2.6	6.7	2.0	1.1	2.5	6.3	2.1	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.9
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant												
none	86.5	82.8	85.9	82.1	82.2	75.9	79.9	76.5	84.5	79.5	83.0	79.5
$1-$499	7.0	8.8	7.8	9.7	10.1	13.8	12.8	16.3	8.5	11.2	10.3	12.7
$500-$999	2.7	4.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	5.6	4.5	4.0	3.2	4.9	3.8	3.7
$1,000-$1,999	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.4
$2,000-$4,000	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.9
over $4,000	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan												
none	86.9	86.5	93.7	95.6	87.9	91.4	93.4	95.4	87.4	88.8	93.6	95.5
$1-$499	2.1	2.6	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.5
$500-$999	2.7	3.6	1.6	1.1	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.3
$1,000-$1,999	7.1	4.7	2.7	1.4	6.5	3.2	2.5	1.4	6.8	3.9	2.6	1.4
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	2.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.3
over $4,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from National Direct Student Loan												
none	91.1	90.3	90.4	93.9	88.0	89.3	89.6	92.5	89.7	89.8	90.0	93.3
$1-$499	2.4	2.8	4.2	2.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	2.7	2.8	3.3	4.2	2.4
$500-$999	2.9	3.7	3.4	2.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.7	2.8
$1,000-$1,999	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.4	4.3	2.7	2.2	1.6	3.7	2.8	2.0	1.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from Other Loan												
none	92.1	93.7	95.7	97.3	90.8	94.1	94.3	97.0	91.5	93.9	95.0	97.1
$1-$499	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.1
$500-$999	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.7
$1,000-$1,999	3.5	1.8	1.4	0.6	4.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	3.9	1.7	1.5	0.8
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Support from Full-Time Employment												
none	88.3	87.4	91.6	87.7	94.2	92.8	95.4	94.4	91.1	90.0	93.5	90.8
$1-$499	5.3	4.6	4.1	5.6	3.3	4.0	2.3	3.0	4.4	4.4	3.5	4.4
$500-$999	3.1	3.8	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.4	2.9	1.7	2.1
$1,000-$1,999	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8
over $4,000	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8
Support from Part-Time Employment												
none	31.9	26.3	40.7	33.0	34.2	31.5	49.5	44.7	33.0	28.8	45.0	41.6
$1-$499	40.2	38.3	37.1	35.6	48.6	48.2	39.5	43.2	44.1	43.0	38.3	39.1
$500-$999	18.9	22.2	15.9	15.4	13.2	15.2	8.3	9.2	16.3	18.8	12.4	12.6
$1,000-$1,999	6.7	10.4	5.0	7.4	3.4	4.4	1.8	2.5	5.2	7.5	3.5	5.1
$2,000-$4,000	1.8	2.3	1.1	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.4
over $4,000	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Support from Savings												
none	44.7	37.1	54.4	55.0	44.6	38.7	57.4	57.9	44.6	37.9	55.9	56.4
$1-499	33.6	37.6	31.6	31.3	41.0	42.4	32.5	32.2	38.1	39.9	32.1	31.7
$500-$999	11.1	14.6	8.1	8.0	8.9	11.5	5.4	5.6	10.0	13.1	7.3	6.9
$1,000-$1,999	5.7	7.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.5	2.6	2.9	4.9	6.5	3.3	3.3
$2,000-$4,000	2.2	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.2
over $4,000	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Support from Spouse												
none	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.0	98.8	98.8	98.0	96.1	98.6	98.8	98.4	97.1
$1-$499	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.7
$500-$999	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
$1,000-$1,999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	97.0	97.4	96.8	93.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	98.2	98.5	98.0	96.2
$1-$499	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0
$500-$999	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
$1,000-$1,999	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3
over $4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	97.6	98.3	96.8	97.7	98.3	98.4	97.3	97.8	97.9	98.3	97.1	97.7
$1-$499	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4
$500-$999	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
$1,000-$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits												
none	93.2	92.5	91.8	91.1	92.0	91.6	90.4	89.5	92.7	92.1	91.1	90.4
$1-$499	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.1	5.4	5.8	4.0	3.6	4.7	4.9
$500-$999	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2
$1,000-$1,999	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support												
none	91.5	94.5	95.1	91.7	95.2	95.9	96.2	94.2	93.2	95.2	95.6	92.9
$1-$499	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.1
$500-$999	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
over $4,000	3.7	0.4	0.4	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.3	1.7

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1975
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
Change major field	9.9	12.3	13.4	13.5	10.1	14.2	13.6	15.0	10.0	13.2	13.5	14.2
Change career choice	10.0	12.2	11.7	12.6	11.1	14.7	13.3	14.5	10.5	13.4	12.5	13.5
Fail one or more courses	2.2	1.7	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	3.1	2.1
Graduate with honors	10.9	12.7	10.3	14.4	8.3	9.4	7.2	10.5	9.7	11.1	8.8	12.6
Be elected to student office	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2
Join a social frat or sorority	11.6	13.0	16.6	12.7	13.2	15.9	19.5	16.8	12.4	14.4	18.1	14.6
Live in a coeducational dorm	21.1	18.3	15.5	17.6	23.7	19.1	12.7	18.5	22.3	19.0	14.1	18.0
Live in a commune while in col	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8
Be elected to an honor society	4.8	6.2	5.5	6.2	4.4	6.1	5.0	5.6	4.6	6.1	5.3	6.0
Make at least a 'B' average	37.3	41.3	32.2	44.2	39.0	42.2	32.3	44.8	38.1	41.7	32.3	44.5
Need extra time to complete degr	4.3	4.2	5.9	6.3	4.2	4.0	5.2	7.6	4.3	4.1	5.5	6.9
Need tutoring in some courses	5.3	5.3	8.2	7.5	6.4	6.5	9.1	8.0	5.8	5.9	8.6	7.7
Work at outside job	31.8	34.2	22.1	35.8	32.8	34.4	23.0	35.9	32.2	34.3	22.5	35.8
Seek vocational counseling	7.1	7.3	6.8	9.7	8.9	10.8	8.7	12.9	7.9	9.3	7.7	11.2
Seek individual counseling	5.0	5.1	5.6	6.5	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.6	6.2
Get a bachelor's degree	56.8	63.0	60.5	62.8	58.7	68.1	68.2	57.7	57.7	65.5	67.3	60.5
Drop out temporarily	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.4
Drop out permanently	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2
Transfer to another college	10.6	12.2	15.2	17.1	9.7	13.5	15.8	17.9	10.2	12.9	15.5	17.5
Be satisfied with college	46.1	48.9	50.3	49.3	55.7	59.2	61.4	60.0	50.5	53.9	55.8	54.6
Find a job in preferred field	54.8	60.5	58.4	61.3	56.8	63.1	62.4	63.6	55.7	61.8	60.4	62.4
Marry while in college	3.1	6.4	6.0	5.6	4.7	8.0	8.7	10.2	3.8	7.2	7.3	7.8
Marry within a year after col	12.6	16.3	16.3	14.5	16.4	19.3	20.4	19.3	14.3	18.2	18.3	16.8
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
Achieve in a performing art	9.4	9.7	11.5	12.1	12.3	13.4	14.1	14.2	10.8	11.5	12.8	13.1
Be an authority in my field	70.9	73.2	75.2	74.8	62.1	67.0	71.0	65.5	66.9	70.2	73.2	70.5
Obtain recog from colleagues	46.7	45.7	48.2	45.2	38.8	39.3	41.5	34.5	43.1	43.1	44.9	40.8
Influence political structure	16.6	17.1	19.3	18.2	9.8	10.4	12.5	11.8	13.5	13.9	16.0	15.2
Influence social values	27.0	27.7	31.0	29.1	29.1	31.6	35.5	31.2	28.0	29.6	33.8	30.1
Raise a family	57.3	56.7	55.3	55.5	57.4	56.0	57.8	56.6	57.4	55.8	56.6	56.1
Have admin. responsibility	33.7	35.0	34.5	34.3	25.0	26.1	28.3	27.7	29.7	30.7	31.5	31.3
Be very well off financially	59.7	55.5	57.4	57.5	40.8	37.7	42.0	40.7	51.0	46.9	49.9	49.8
Help others in difficulty	56.9	57.2	61.7	59.3	73.8	74.8	77.4	70.2	64.6	65.7	69.4	64.3
Theoretical contribu to science	16.3	15.7	17.4	17.0	10.5	9.5	10.1	10.0	13.6	12.7	13.8	13.8
Writing original works	9.7	10.4	11.5	11.7	13.7	14.1	13.5	14.2	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.9
Creating artistic work	10.5	10.4	11.9	11.5	18.2	17.9	17.6	18.2	14.0	14.0	14.7	14.6
Be successful in my own business	50.1	52.2	56.0	55.1	31.4	31.5	36.4	36.3	41.5	42.3	46.4	46.4
Be involved in environ. cleanup	30.9	27.9	32.7	29.6	27.0	24.7	29.9	26.5	29.1	26.4	31.4	28.3
Develop philosophy of life	67.9	61.1	64.4	61.3	66.1	69.0	71.3	66.6	61.6	64.9	67.8	63.8
Participate in community action	29.2	27.0	31.6	27.0	31.4	33.9	38.3	31.9	28.0	30.3	34.9	29.2
Keep up with political affairs	39.2	42.5	44.1	43.1	33.1	36.6	36.1	35.7	36.4	39.7	40.1	39.7

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1975. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1975 Nat'l Norms Report.

APPENDIX A

Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACE/UCLA

COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM[a]

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
ABILENE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	4			X*	X*	X*			X*		
ACADEMY OF AERONAUTICS	31	9	X*	X*		X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*
ADELPHI UNIVERSITY	4	4	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
ADRIAN COLLEGE	21	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
AGRIC TECH & NORMAL COL	34	10	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X
ALABAMA A & M COLLEGE	34	4	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*		X*
ALABAMA LUTHERAN ACADEMY	30	1								X*		
ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY	34	6					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ALBERTUS MAGNUS COLLEGE	17	1										X*
ALCORN A&M COLLEGE	34	1								X		
ALEXANDER CITY ST JR COL	20	1								X*		
ALFRED UNIVERSITY	13	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X			
ALICE LLOYD COLLEGE	31	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLEGHENY COLLEGE	13	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLENTOWN COLLEGE	17	3								X*	X*	X*
ALVIN JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	1										X
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY	4	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*
AMHERST COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ANDERSON COLLEGE	21	1									X*	
ANDERSON COLLEGE	33	5					X*	X*	X*	X*		X*
ANDREWS UNIVERSITY	21	5					X	X	X	X*	X*	X
ANTIOCH COLLEGE	11	1								X		
ANTIOCH COLLEGE-WASH-BALT	13	2						X	X			
APPALACHIAN STATE UNIV	7	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	17	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	30	4							X*	X*	X*	X*
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3	X*	X*	X							
ARKANSAS COLLEGE	21	1										X*
ASSUMPTION COLLEGE	13	1									X*	
ATHENS COLLEGE	20	6	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*				
ATLANTIC COMMUNITY COL	28	2						X	X*			
AUGSBURG COLLEGE	23	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	23	6					X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	22	7				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN COLLEGE	24	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN PEAY ST UNIVERSITY	7	9					X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
AVERETT COLLEGE	21	4	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X*	X*
AZUSA PACIFIC COLLEGE	18	1									X	
BABSON COLLEGE	13	1										X
BAKER UNIVERSITY	21	1									X*	
BALL STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2				X	X					
BAPTIST BIBLE SEMINARY	24	6			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAPTIST COL OF CHARLESTON	21	2					X					X
BARD COLLEGE	13	6					X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X
BARRINGTON COLLEGE	12	1									X*	
BARRY COLLEGE	16	1									X*	
BATES COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
BAY PATH JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	4	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	
BAYLOR UNIVERSITY	5	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
BEAVER COLLEGE	22	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BEE COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	2			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*		
BELLARMINE COLLEGE	17	2									X	X
BELLARMINE-GRESLINS COL	16	3	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		
BELMONT ABBEY COLLEGE	16	1										X*
BELOIT COLLEGE	13	3	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	
BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3						X*	X*	X*	X*	
BENNINGTON COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
BENTLEY COLLEGE	12	1									X*	
BEREA COLLEGE	11	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BERGEN COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	7				X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
BERRY COLLEGE	12	1						X*				
BETHANY COLLEGE	21	1										X
BETHANY LUTH COL & THEO S	11	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BETHANY NAZARENE COLLEGE	20	1										X*
BIRMINGHAM-SOUTHERN COL	22	2									X	X*
BISHOP COLLEGE	35	3						X*			X	X
BLACK HAWK COLLEGE	29	9	X*	X	X	X*	X	X		X	X*	X
BLACKBURN COLLEGE	13	2									X	X*
BLOOMFIELD COLLEGE	20	4							X	X	X	X*
BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE	34	1								X		
BLUFFTON COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*		X*	
BOISE COLLEGE	7	1	X									
BOSTON COLLEGE	3	1	X*	X*	X*							
BOSTON UNIVERSITY	3	4							X	X*	X	X
BOWDOIN COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BOWIE STATE COLLEGE	34	7	X*		X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X
BOWLING GREEN ST UNIV	1	3								X*	X*	X*
BRADFORD JUNIOR COLLEGE	11	4						X*		X*	X*	X*
BRADLEY UNIVERSITY	4	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	6	9	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRENAU COLLEGE	11	2									X*	X
BREVARD COLLEGE	32	6					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRIDGEWATER COLLEGE	11	1										X
BRIERCLIFF COLLEGE	12	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X		X*	
BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY	4	5						X				
BRYAN COLLEGE	15	2							X*			X*
BUFFALO COLLEGE OF BUS ADM	12	4					X			X*	X	X
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	14	2									X	X*
BUENA VISTA COLLEGE	21	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CAL COL OF ARTS AND CRAFT	11	1									X	
CAL INSTITUTE OF THE ARTS	15	1										X
CAL ST COLLEGE-BAKERSFIELD	7	1										X*

[a]Participation in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program for a given year is indicated by an "X." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the norms are indicated by an asterisk. Participation for 1975 is shown for those institutions which had submitted data in time to be included in this publication.

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
CAL ST UNIV-CHICO	7	1										X*
CALDWELL COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1									X	
CALIF ST UNIV-NORTHRIDGE	8	1									X	
CALIF STATE COL FULLERTON	8	10	X*	X*	X*	T*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X
CALIFORNIA INST OF TECH	6	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CALIFORNIA LUTHERAN COL	23	2							X*		X	
CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGE	8	3		X*	X*		X*					
CALVIN COLLEGE	22	9		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARDINAL STRITCH COLLEGE	19	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*
CARLETON COLLEGE	14	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIVERSITY	6	4			X*	X	X					X*
CARROLL COLLEGE	18	4						X*		X	X*	X*
CARROLL COLLEGE	23	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARSON NEWMAN COLLEGE	21	6					X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
CASCADE COLLEGE	13	1			X*							
CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIV	5	3	X	X	X*							
CATHOLIC UNIV OF AMERICA	9	2						X	X*			
CAZENOVIA COLLEGE	31	5			X*		X*	X*			X*	X*
CEDAR CREST COLLEGE	22	8								X*	X*	X*
CENTENARY COLLEGE WOMEN	21	2						X*	X*			
CENTERVILLE COMMUNITY COL	26	5	X*	X*	X*	X	X					
CENTRAL METHODIST COLLEGE	21	3						X*			X*	X*
CENTRAL MICHIGAN U	28	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
CENTRAL STATE UNIVERSITY	4	2						X	X			
CENTRE COLLEGE OF KENTUCKY	11	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CERRITOS COLLEGE	24	6		X*	X*	X	X	X	X*		X	X
CHAMINADE COLLEGE	16	3								X*	X	X
CHAMPLAIN COLLEGE	32	4				X*				X*	X*	X*
CHAPMAN COLLEGE	31	10	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X
CHATHAM COLLEGE	11	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CHELSEA RETIREMENT HOME	15	1						X*				
CHICAGO STATE COLLEGE	7	5			X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*
CHOWAN COLLEGE	33	7				X*	X*	Y*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CITRUS JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	6	X*	X	X	X		X	X			
CITY COL OF SAN FRANCISCO	29	7		X	X*	X*	X	X	X			
CLAREMONT MEN'S COLLEGE	14	5			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CLARENDON COLLEGE	25	3			X*	X	X					
CLARION STATE COLLEGE	9	5	X	X	X	X*	X					
CLARK CO TECHNICAL INST	29	3			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CLARA COLLEGE	35	4						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CLARK UNIVERSITY	14	4			X*	X	X	X				
CLARKE COLLEGE	17	4						X*		X	X*	X*
CLARKSON COL OF TECHNOLOGY	13	2								X*	X	
CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	31	1									X*	
CLEVELAND INSTITUTE OF ART	12	4							X*	X	X	X
CLEVELAND ST UNIVERSITY	8	2							X	X		
CNTY COL OF DELAWARE CO	28	4			X*	X	X	X*				
COCHISE COLLEGE	27	4	X*	X*		X						
COKER COLLEGE	31	2									X*	X*
COLBY COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
COLBY JUNIOR COLLEGE	11	1							X*			
COLGATE UNIVERSITY	14	3						X*		X*		X*
COLLEGE MISERICORDIA	16	2									X*	X*
COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON	31	7	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X		
COLLEGE OF EMPORIA	21	1								X		
COLLEGE OF SAVAGE	31	1										
COLLEGE OF MT ST JOSEPH	16	2										X
COLLEGE OF MT ST VINCENT	18	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
COLLEGE OF NEW ROCHELLE	18	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X			X*	X*
COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME	17	7	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X			X*
COLLEGE OF SACRED HEART	16	2			X	X						
COLLEGE OF SAINT JOSE	17	3						X*	X*	X*		
COLLEGE OF SANTA FE	16	4				X	X		X			
COLLEGE OF ST BENEDICT	17	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST CATHRINE	17	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST FRANCIS	17	3						X*		X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST SCHOLASTICA	17	2								X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND	27	4			X				X*	X		
COLLEGE OF THE SEQUOIAS	29	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	
COLLEGE OF WOOSTER	23	1							X*	X*	X*	
COLLEGE OF NOTRE LADY OF ELMS	16	5								X*	X*	X*
COLORADO COLLEGE	19	1						X*	X*			
COLORADO MOUNTAIN COL-EAST	29	3							X*			
COLORADO STATE COLLEGE	8	2			X		X*			X	X	X
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY	2	2	X*			X						
COLORADO WOMEN'S COLLEGE	11	2									X*	X*
COLUMBIA COLLEGE	21	1						X*				
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	5	8	X*	X*	X*							
COMPTON COLLEGE	29	8	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X			X
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	31	3								X*	X*	X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE-MOORHEAD	21	3	X*	X*								X
CONNECTICUT COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COOPER UNION	14	1							X			
COPPIN STATE COLLEGE	34	5					X		X	X	X	X
CORNELL COLLEGE	23	3								X*	X*	X*
CORNELL UNIV-HUMAN ECOLOGY	6	2			X*	X						
CORNELL UNIVERSITY	2	1								X	X	X*
CORNING COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	1		X*								
COTTEY COLLEGE	11	4							X*	X*	X*	
COWLEE COUNTY CNTY JR COL	28	7	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	
CULLMAN COLLEGE	30	5					X*	X	X*	X*		X*
CUNY-BARUCH COLLEGE	10	7		X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	
CUNY-BORO OF MANHATTAN	29	3					X			X		
CUNY-BRONX COMMUNITY COL	24	2		X*	X*							
CUNY-BROOKLYN COLLEGE	9	1					X					
CUNY-CITY COLLEGE	9	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X
CUNY-HOSTOS COMMUNITY COL	28	2									X	X
CUNY-HUNTER COLLEGE	9	3	X		X*	X						
CUNY-JOHN JAY COLLEGE	7	6					X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
CUNY-LEHMAN COLLEGE	12	1					X					
CUNY-N Y CITY CNTY COLLEGE	24	3		X	X•		X					
CUNY-QUEENS COLLEGE	7	1					X					
CUNY-QUEENSBOROUGH CNTY C	24	5					X>		X•	X•	X•	X•
CUNY-STATEN ISLAND CNTY C	24	5					X	X	X•	X•	X	X•
CUNY-YORK COLLEGE	10	4					Y•			X•	X•	X
CURRY COLLEGE	12	4					X	X		X		
D'YOUVILLE COLLEGE	16	5					X	X		X•	X	X•
DAKOTA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	20	3			X•	X	X					
DALLAS BAPTIST COLLEGE	7	3		X•	X		X					
DANIEL PAINE COLLEGE	15	2			X							X
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE	14	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
DAVID LIPSCOMB COLLEGE	21	3			X•	X	X					
DAVIDSON COLLEGE	21	5						X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
DAVIS & ELKINS COLLEGE	23	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
DELAWARE COLLEGE	11	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X
DEL VAL COL OF SCI & AGRI	11	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE	14	2	X•	X•	X•	X•		X•				X
DENISON UNIVERSITY	11	2						X	X			
DEPAUW UNIVERSITY	14	8			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
DICKINSON COLLEGE	14	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
DILLARD UNIVERSITY	15	3			X•	X•	X		X	X•	X•	X•
DOANE COLLEGE	23	1						X•	X•	X•		
DOMINICAN COL OF BLAUVELT	16	10	X•	X•	X	X	X•	X•	A	X•	X•	X•
DOMINICAN COL SAN RAFAEL	17	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	A	X
DOMINICAN COLLEGE-RACINE	17	1								X		
DONNELLY COLLEGE	11	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	Y	X
DOUGLASS COLLEGE	12	1					X					
DRAKE UNIVERSITY	5	5			X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X
DUKE UNIVERSITY	6	4					X			X	X•	X•
DUTCHESS CNTY COLLEGE	24	3		X•	X	X	X	X•		.	X•	X
DYKE COLLEGE	12	2									X	X•
EARLHAM COLLEGE	23	8			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
EAST CENTRAL JR COLLEGE	23	1								X	X•	X
EAST CENTRAL OK COLLEGE	23	1					X•	X	X			
EAST C.A. CNTY COLLEGE	24	1									X	
EAST TEXAS BAPTIST UNIV	7	1								X		
EASTERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	4						X	A	X•	X•	
EASTERN IOWA CC-DAVENPORT	24	7		X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X	X•		
EASTERN MENNONITE COLLEGE	21	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
EASTERN WYOMING COLLEGE	23	1									X•	X•
EDMUNDS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	23	1			X							
EISENHOWER COLLEGE	11	5					X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•
ELIZABETH CITY STATE UNIV	14	5						X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
ELIZABETH SETON COLLEGE	21	5				X•	X•	X	X	X•	X•	X•
ELIZABETHTOWN COLLEGE	22	1						X				
ELKO COMMUNITY COLLEGE	23	1										
EMBRY RIDDLE AERO INST	13	1						X				
EMMA COLLEGE	23	1							X•			
ELON COLLEGE	22	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
EMORY & HENRY COLLEGE	5	6	X•					X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
EMORY UNIVERSITY	5	3						X•	X•	X•		
ERSKINE COLLEGE	21	1									X•	
ESSEX COUNTY COLLEGE	24	1								X•		
EUREKA COLLEGE	11	1									X	X
EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE	10	1								X	X•	X•
FAIRFIELD UNIV	10	5							X	X	X	X
FAIRHAVEN COLLEGE	10	5					X	X	X	X•	X	X•
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIV	13	6						X	X	X	X•	X
FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE	7	3	X•	X•	X•			X•	X•	X•		
FINDLAY COLLEGE	23	1						X•	X•	X•		
FISK UNIVERSITY	10	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
FLORIDA A&M UNIVERSITY	14	1										X•
FLORIDA COLLEGE	21	4			A•	X•		X•	X•			
FLORIDA COLLEGE	26	5			X•	X	X		X	X		
FLORIDA KEYS JUNIOR COL	15	1								X		
FLORIDA MEMORIAL COLLEGE	21	8					•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
FLORIDA PRESBYTERIAN COL	21	4	X•	X	X•	X•						
FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	7	5			X	X	X	X		X•		
FLORIDA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	8	5		X•	X•	X	X	X	X•	X	X	
FLORISSANT VALLEY CNTY COL	24	3					X•			X	X	X
FOREST PARK CNTY COLLEGE	26	4					X		X•	X	X•	
FORT HAYS KANS STATE COL	7	8	X•	X	X	X	X					
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE	7	1					X					
FORT SCOTT CMTY JR COLLEGE	27	6				X		X•	X•	X	X•	X•
FRANKLIN & MARSHALL COL	14	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
FRED HARVEY COLLEGE	20	9		X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
FRESNO STATE COLLEGE	8	4	X•	X	X	X						
FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE	7	3							X•	X•	X	
FURMAN UNIVERSITY	21	8							X•	X•	X•	
GALLAUDET COLLEGE	11	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	A	X	X
GARDEN CITY CMTY JR COL	27	6			X•			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
GARLAND JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	6					X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
GENERAL MOTORS INSTITUTE	13	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
GENEVA COLLEGE	21	3						X•	X•	X•		
GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY	9	5					X•	X	X•	X	X•	X
GEORGE PEABODY COL TCHRS	11	4	X•	X•	X	X•						
GEORGE WILLIAMS COLLEGE	12	9	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•		A•	X•
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY	6	2								X	X•	
GEORGIA INST OF TECHNOLOGY	9	10	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X	X	X	X•	X
GEORGIA SOUTHWESTERN COL	7	4						X•	X•	X•	X•	
GETTYSBURG COLLEGE	23	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
GLASSBORO STATE COLLEGE	8	1					X					
GODDARD COLLEGE	11	3							X	X	X	
GONZAGA UNIVERSITY	17	9	X•	X•	X	X	X	X	X	X•	X	
GOSHEN COLLEGE	22	1								X•		
GRACELAND COLLEGE	22	1									X	
GRAMBLING STATE UNIV	14	1										X
GRAND CANYON COLLEGE	21	3					X•	X•			X	
GRAND RAPIDS BAPTIST COL	24	1							X			
GRAND VALLEY STATE COLLEGE	8	1								Y		

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
GRAND VIEW COLLEGE	12	6			X•	X	X	X	X•	X	X•	X
GRAYSON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	27	2				X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
GREEN RIVER CNTY COLLEGE	24	1					X					
GREENFIELD CNTY COLLEGE	24	1					X					
GRINNELL COLLEGE	14	5	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X		X	
GUILFORD COLLEGE	24	9	X•	X•	X•	X•		X•	X•	X•	X	X
GULF COAST JUNIOR COLLEGE	24	6					X	X•		X•	X•	X•
GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE	13	5					X•		C•	X	X•	X•
GWYNEDD-MERCY COLLEGE	15	1										X•
HAMILTON COLLEGE	14	8			X•	X•	C•	X	X	X•	X•	X•
HAMLINE UNIVERSITY	23	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
HAMPDEN-SYDNEY COLLEGE	22	6					X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	11	1								X	X	X
HAMPTON INSTITUTE	35	1						X•				
HANOVER COLLEGE	21	8			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
HARDING COLLEGE	10	2								X•		X•
HARRIMAN COLLEGE												
HARRIS TEACHERS COLLEGE	7	2				A	X					
HARRISBURG AREA CNTY COL	24	4		X		X	X	X				
HARVARD UNIVERSITY	6	5	X	X	X	X	X					
HARVEY MUDD COLLEGE	14	8	X•	X•	X•	X•			X•	X•	X•	X•
HAVERFORD COLLEGE	14	8	X•	X•	X	X•	C•	X•	X•	X•		
HEIDELBERG COLLEGE	21	1						X•			X	
HENRY FORD COMMUNITY COL	23	3	X•	X•	X•							
HIGHLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	5		X•	X•	X	X	C•	X•	A	X	
HILLSBOROUGH CNTY COLLEGE	25	1						A	X			
HIRAM COLLEGE	12	6					X•	A•	X•	X•	X•	X
HOBART & WILLIAM SMITH COL	14	4							X•	X•	X•	X
HOCKING TECHNICAL COLLEGE	24	1								X		
HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY	4	5						X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
HOLLINS COLLEGE	13	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	X	X•
HOLY CROSS JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	1				C						
HOLY NAMES COLLEGE	17	5						X	X•	Y•	X•	X
HOPE COLLEGE	13	3										
HOUSTON BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	3			X	X•	X					
HOWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	25	2								X	X	
HOWARD UNIVERSITY	25	4	X	X	X	X•		X	X	A	X	X
HUMPHREYS COLLEGE	19	8		X	X	X		X	X•	Y	X	X•
HUNTINGTON COLLEGE	21	8			X•	X•	X•	Y	X•	X•	X	A•
HURON COLLEGE	12	5			X•	X•	X	X	X	X•	A	X•
HUSTON TILLOTSON COLLEGE	32	2			X•					X		
IDAHO STATE UNIVERSITY	7	7	X•	X	X•	X•	X					X
ILLINOIS CENTRAL COLLEGE	24	1			X•							
ILLINOIS INST OF TECH	13	5	X•	X•	A•	X•	X•					
IMMACULATA COLLEGE	12	5	X•	X•								
IMMACULATE HEART COLLEGE	12	5	X•	X	X•	X		X•	X			X
INDIAN RIVER JR COLLEGE	24	6	X•	X	X•	X•	X•			X•		
INDIANA INST OF TECH	13	2									X	X•
INDIANA U AT BLOOMINGTON	1	5					X		X			
INDIANA UNIV-PURDUE	7	2									X	X
IONA COLLEGE	17	1									X•	
IOWA ST U OF SCI & TECH	13	2			X•	X		X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
IOWA WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
ITASCA STATE JR COLLEGE	27	5	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•					
ITHACA COLLEGE	13	5						X•	A	X	X	X
JACKSON STATE COLLEGE	34	5						X	X	X	Y	X
JAMESTOWN COMMUNITY COL	28	3		X			A					A•
JEFFERSON COMMUNITY COL	27	8			X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
JOHN A SUTTON COLLEGE	30	2								X		A•
JOHN BROWN UNIVERSITY	11	1						X•				
JOHN TYLER CNTY COLLEGE	26	2			X•	X						
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	9	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
JOHNSON C SMITH UNIVERSITY	35	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
JOHNSTON COLLEGE	23	2								A	A•	
KALAMAZOO COLLEGE	18	3								Y	A•	X
KALAMAZOO VALLEY CNTY COL	27	1										A
KANSAS CITY ART INSTITUTE	11	2							X			X•
KANSAS ST TEACHERS COLLEGE	7	1										
KANSAS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	21	10	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	A	X		
KEAN COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY	2	2								X	X	A
KENT ST UNIV-TRUMBULL	27	4								X	X	
KENT ST UNIV-KUSCARAWAS	26	3							A•	X•	X•	X
KENTUCKY STATE COLLEGE	34	10	X•	A	X•	X	X	X	X•	A•	X•	X•
KENTUCKY WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	7		X•	X•	X	X•	A		Y	X•	X
KEYSTONE JUNIOR COLLEGE	22	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	A	X	
KIRKLAND COLLEGE	14	7			X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•
KISHWAUKEE COLLEGE	24	7				X•	X•	A	X•	X•	X•	X•
KITTRELL COLLEGE	37	2							X•	X•	X•	X•
KNOXVILLE COLLEGE	35	5			X•						X•	
KUTZTOWN STATE COLLEGE	9	1					X			X		X
LA ROCHE COLLEGE	16	4				X•	X	X	X•			
LA SALLE COLLEGE	18	4							X	X	X•	X
LA VERNE COLLEGE	31	2									X	X
LABOURE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1										X
LAFAYETTE COLLEGE	21	8			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
LAKE CITY JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	8	X•	X•	X			X•	X•	X•	X•	X
LAKE ERIE COLLEGE	12	3								X•	X•	X•
LAKE FOREST COLLEGE	14	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X•
LAKELAND COLLEGE	21	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X
LAKELAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	2					X•	X•				
LAKESHORE TECHNICAL INSTI	26	3								X	X•	X
LANDER COLLEGE	7	3									X	X•
LANGSTON UNIVERSITY	34	3						X	X	X		
LAREDO JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	5		X	X	X	X	X				
LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	13	4							X		X	X
LE MOYNE COLLEGE	18	10	X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
LE MOYNE-OWEN COLLEGE	35	1								X		
LEA COLLEGE	14	1					X					
LEBANON VALLEY COLLEGE	23	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
REES JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	3						X•	X•	X•		
LENOIR-RHYNE COLLEGE	21	5						X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
LEWIS & CLARK CMTY COL	26	1						X				
LEWIS AND CLARK COLLEGE	13	6					X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X•
LEWIS COLLEGE	12	1								X		
LINCOLN COLLEGE	31	3				X•	X•		X			
LINCOLN NEB TECH CMTY COL	27	1							X•			
LINCOLN UNIVERSITY	35	5			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•			
LINDENWOOD COLLEGE	21	5		X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
LINFIELD COLLEGE	22	5						X	X	X•	X	X
LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE	35	4							X•	X		X•
LOCK HAVEN STATE COLLEGE	7	9		X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X
LONE MOUNTAIN COLLEGE	17	2						X				X
LONGWOOD COLLEGE	7	8			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
LORAIN CO CMTY COLLEGE	28	4		X•	X	X						X
LOWRY HEIGHTS COLLEGE	16	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
LOS ANGELES BAPTIST COL	24	4	X•	X•	X•		X	X	X•	X•	X•	X•
LOS ANGELES CITY COLLEGE	29	6					X•	X	X•	X•	X	X•
LOS ANGELES HARBOR COLLEGE	29	1									X	
LOS ANGELES PIERCE COLLEG	29	1									X	
LOS ANGELES SOUTHWEST COL	27	1									X	
LOS ANGELES TRADE-TECH COL	29	1									X	
LOS ANGELES VALLEY COLLEGE	29	1									X	
LOUISIANA POLY INSTITUTE	7	7	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	X•			
LOUISIANA ST U-ALEXANDRIA	27	7		X	X•			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
LOUISIANA ST U-MAIN	1	3	X•	X	X•							
LOUISIANA ST U-NEW ORLEANS	7	2		X	X•							
LOUISIANA ST U-SHREVEPORT	27	2		X	X•							
LOUISIANA ST UNIV-EUNICE	26	3		X	X							X
LOYOLA UNIV-LOS ANGELES	17	8	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	X	X		
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	8			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	6				X•	X•		X	X	X•	X
LUTHER COLLEGE	22	6					X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X
LYNCHBURG COLLEGE	12	2							X			X
MACALESTER COLLEGE	23	3						X		X•	X	
MACCORMAC JR COLLEGE	31	1									X•	
MACMURRAY COLLEGE	23	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
MADISON AREA TECH COLLEGE	29	2						X•				X
MADISON COLLEGE	8	1						X•				
MADONNA COLLEGE	16	9	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•		X
MANATEE JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	7				X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
MANCHESTER COLLEGE	21	5					X•	X•	X•	X•		X•
MANHATTAN COLLEGE	18	3						X•		X		X
MANHATTANVILLE COLLEGE	18	4	X		X•				X			X•
MANSFIELD STATE COLLEGE	8	3							X•	X•	X•	
MARIAN COL OF FOND DU LAC	16	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
MARIETTA COLLEGE	12	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
MARIST COLLEGE	13	4							X	X•	X	X
MARJORIE WEBSTER JUNIOR C	32	1						X•				
MARLBORO COLLEGE	13	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	4	2									X•	X•
MARS HILL COLLEGE	20	4						X•	X•	X		X•
MARY BALDWIN COLLEGE	22	8	X•	X•	X•			X	X	X	X	X
MARY HOLMES JR COLLEGE	27	2					X					X•
MARY MANSE COLLEGE	17	1								X		
MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE	9	2								X•	X•	
MARYGROVE COLLEGE	16	1										X•
MARYKNOLL SEMINARY	18	3		X•	X•	X•						
MARYLAND INST COL OF ART	15	2								X	X•	
MARYMOUNT COLLEGE	16	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	X
MARYMOUNT MANHATTAN COL	17	3								X	X	X•
MARYVILLE COLLEGE	21	1									X•	
MARYWOOD COLLEGE	17	7				X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
MCKENDREE COLLEGE	20	2									X	X•
MCPHERSON COLLEGE	20	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
MELVILLE COLLEGE	16	9	X		X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X
MEMLO COLLEGE	11	1									X	
MERCER COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	29	6		X•	X•	X	X	X	X			
MERCY COLLEGE OF DETROIT	16	8			X•	X	X•	X•	X	X	X	X
MERCYHURST COLLEGE	16	8	X•	X•	X•	X			X•	X•	X	X
MEREDITH COLLEGE	22	1									X•	
MERRIMACK COLLEGE	17	6			X•	X•		X•	X•	X•	X	
MESA COLLEGE-MAIN	7	3	X•	X	X•							
METROPOLITAN JR COLLEGE	28	4			X	X	X•	X•				
MIAMI UNIVERSITY-OXFORD	3	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	2	5	X•	X•	X•	X•		X				
MID AMERICA NAZARENE COL	24	3								X•	X•	X•
MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE	14	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X	X
MIDDLESEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	7			X•	X•	X		X•	X•	X	X•
MIDWAY JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	8			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X
MILLIGAN COLLEGE	11	8			X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
MILLS COLLEGE	13	9	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X	X		X	X
MILLSAPS COLLEGE	22	8			X•	X•	X	X	X•	X	X	X
MILTON COLLEGE	11	6			X	X•	X	X	X•	X		
MIRA COSTA COLLEGE	27	3		X	X					X		
MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE	22	2									X	X
MISSISSIPPI ST C FOR WOMEN	8	1						X				
MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIV	2	1									X	
MISSOURI BAPT COL-ST LOUIS	15	4					X	X	X	X		
MISSOURI BAPTIST COLLEGE	31	9		X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
MISSOURI VALLEY COLLEGE	21	2									X•	X•
MODESTO JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	5		X•	X•		X		X		X•	
MOHAWK VALLEY CMTY COLLEGE	29	1										X•
MOLLOY COLLEGE	17	1									X	
MONMOUTH COLLEGE	21	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
MONTCLAIR STATE COLLEGE	8	6	X•	X•	X	X	X					X
MONTGOMERY COUNTY CMTY COL	29	1						X•				
MONTICELLO COLLEGE	11	4		X•	X•	X•	X					

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
MOORPARK JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	4			X	X	X	X				
MORAVIAN COLLEGE	21	1									X	
MOREHEAD ST TE UNIVERSITY	7	1								X		
MOREHOUSE COLLEGE	35	8	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X	X
MORGAN STATE COLLEGE	34	7	X*	X*				X	X	X*	X	X
MORNINGSIDE COLLEGE	22	7				X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X
MORRIS BROWN COLLEGE	35	7	X	X	X*	X		X*	X*	X*		
MORRIS HARVEY COLLEGE	11	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X		X	X	
MORRISTOWN COLLEGE	37	2					X*					X*
MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT MERCY COLLEGE	16	1										X*
MOUNT OLIVE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	7				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT SAN ANTONIO COLLEGE	24	10	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*
MOUNT ST MARY COLLEGE	19	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT ST MARYS COLLEGE	16	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT ST SCHOLASTICA COL	16	4			X*	X*	X*	X*				
MOUNT UNION COLLEGE	35	3								X*	X*	X*
MT ST MARY'S COLLEGE	17	1										X
MUNDELEIN COLLEGE	12	4					X			X	X*	X*
MUSKINGUM COLLEGE	22	2									X*	X*
N C AGR & TECH STATE UNIV	34	9					X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
N C SCHOOL OF ARTS	8	2							X	X		
N C WESLEYAN COLLEGE	23	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
NAPA COLLEGE	27	3		X*	X*				X			
NASSAU COMMUNITY COLLEGE	24	1								X*		
NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE COL	31	4						X*	X	X	X	
NATIONAL COLLEGE OF EDUC	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	
NAZARETH COL OF ROCHESTER	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
NAZARETH COLLEGE	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X		X*
NEW COLLEGE	14	2								X*	X*	
NEW HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	11	1								X*		
NEW MEX STATE UNIVERSITY	3	7	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X			
NEW MEXICO JR COLLEGE	27	4							X*	X	X	X*
NEW MEXICO ST UNIV-ALAM.	26	4							X*	X	X	X
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	5	7	X		X	X			X	X	X	
NEWARK COL OF ARTS & SCIENCE	3	1										X
NEWARK COL OF ENGINEERING	4	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
NEWTON COLLEGE	18	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X		
NIAGARA COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	24	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	
NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	2	4	X*	X*				X*			X*	
NORTH GREENVILLE JR COL	32	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*
NORTHAMPTON CO AREA C COL	29	7			X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*	X
NORTHEAST MISSOURI ST UNIV	7	1										X*
NORTHEASTERN - BURLINGTON	28	2		X*	X*							
NORTHEASTERN CHRISTIAN JC	31	4		X*	X*	X				X*		
NORTHEASTERN JR COLLEGE	27	2						X*	X*			
NORTHEASTERN ST COLLEGE	7	3								X*		X
NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY	4	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
NORTHERN ESSEX CMTY COL	29	2			X					X		
NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV	5	1										X*
NORTHERN MICHIGAN UNIV	5	1						X*				
NORTHLAND COLLEGE	17	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X
NORTHWESTERN CMTY COLLEGE	27	3					X*		X*	X*		
NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE	29	1									X*	
NORTHWEST MISSOURI ST COL	7	7	X*	X	X*	X*	X				X*	X
NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	2									X*	X*
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	6	10	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	Y	X*	X*	X*	X*
OAKLAND CITY COLLEGE	20	4	X*	X*					X			
OAKLAND UNIVERSITY	8	4	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X	X*	X*
OAKWOOD COLLEGE	35	1								X		
OBERLIN COLLEGE	14	7	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X
OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO DOMINICAN COLLEGE	16	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	Y*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY	22	6					X*	X	X*	X	X	X
OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	1	8	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X	X	X*
OHIO TECHNICAL COLLEGE	15	8			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*
OHIO UNIV-CHILLICOTHE	26	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO UNIVERSITY	2	3			X*	X		X				
OHIO UNIVERSITY-ZANESVILLE	26	1						X				
OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	22	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OKLAHOMA CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	8			X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	6	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*		
OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY	8	4						X*	X*	X*	X	
OLIVET COLLEGE	12	1							X			
OLIVET NAZARENE COLLEGE	21	2							X	X		
OMAL ROBERTS UNIVERSITY	33	3				X					X*	X*
ORANGE COAST COLLEGE	29	4	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X	X*	X
OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2	X	X								
OTTAWA UNIVERSITY	21	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
OTTERBEIN COLLEGE	22	3								X*	X*	X*
OUR LADY OF THE LAKE COL	16	9	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X
PACE COLLEGE-MAIN	12	9	X	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
PACE UNIV-WESTCHESTER	11	2					X				X	
PACIFIC UNION COLLEGE	21	1										X*
PACIFIC UNIVERSITY	12	9							X*	X*	X*	X*
PACKER COLLEGIATE INST	30	5		X*	X*	X	X*	X*				
PADUCAH JUNIOR COLLEGE	16	3			X*	X*	X					
PALMER JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1										X
PARK COLLEGE	20	6		X*	X*				X	X	X	X
PARKS COLLEGE OF ST LOUIS	15	3								X	X	X*
PARSONS COLLEGE	22	5			X*	X*	X*	X	X*			
PASSAIC COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	2								X	X	
PENN ST UNIV-ALLENTOWN	25	1			X*							
PENN ST UNIV-ALTOONA	28	1			X							
PENN ST UNIV-BEAVER	27	1			X							
PENN ST UNIV-BEHRENDS	8	1			X							
PENN ST UNIV-BERKS	27	1			X							
PENN ST UNIV-CAPITOL	6	2				X	X					
PENN ST UNIV-DELAWARE	28	1			Y							

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
PENN ST UNIV-DUBOIS	27	2			X							X•
PENN ST UNIV-FAYETTE	27	0										
PENN ST UNIV-HAZLETON	27	2			X							X•
PENN ST UNIV-MAIN	2	6	X•		X	X	X		X	X		
PENN ST UNIV-MCKEESPORT	10	0										
PENN ST UNIV-MOUNT ALTO	27	1			X							
PENN ST UNIV-New KENSINGTN	27	1			X							
PENN ST UNIV-OGONTZ	28	1			X							
PENN ST UNIV-SCRANTON	26	2			X							X
PENN ST UNIV-SCHUYLHILL	27	1			X							X•
PENN ST UNIV-SCRANTON	27	3			X			X•				
PENN ST UNIV-WILKES BARRE	26	2			X•			X•				
PENN ST UNIV-YORK	27	2			X			X•				
PEPPERDINE COLLEGE	14	3			X•	X•	X	X	X	X•	X•	X•
PERU STATE COLLEGE	7	7	X•	X•	X•	X•		X	X		X	
PFEIFFER COLLEGE	20	2								X•	X•	
PHILA COLLEGE OF ART	12	3						X•	X•	X		
PHILA COLLEGE OF BIBLE	11	6				X•	X•	X•		X	X	Y
PHILA COLLEGE OF T*X & SCI	13	5						X	X	X	X	X
PHILA COLLEGE PHAR & SCI	13	6					X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
PHILANDER SMITH COLLEGE	35	6			X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•		
PHILLIPS COLLEGE	23	2								X•	X•	
PINE MANOR JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	8			X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
PITT TECHNICAL INSTITUTE	34	6			X	X	X		X•	X	X	X
PITZER COLLEGE	13	2			X•							X
POINT PARK COL	11	1									X	
POLYTECHNIC INST OF N. Y.	14	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
POMONA COLLEGE	14	6			X•	X			X	X	X	X
PRAIRIE STATE COLLEGE	27	4	X•	X		X•	X	X	X•	X	X•	X
PRATT INSTITUTE	4	8	X•	X•	X•		X	X		X	X	
PRESCOTT COLLEGE	13	1							X•	X•	X	
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY	6	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
PROVIDENCE COLLEGE	18	3						X•	X	X•		
PURDUE UNIVERSITY-MAIN	2	3	X	X	X	X	X					
QUEENS COLLEGE	31	2									X•	X•
QUINSIGAMOND CITY COLLEGE	29	3		X	X•	X•	X•	X•				
RADCLIFFE COLLEGE	6	1	X		X•	Y						
RAINEY RIVER JR COLLEGE	29	1			X•						X•	X•
RAMAPO COL OF N* JERSEY	3	4						X		X	X	X
RANDOLPH MACON WOMANS COL	23	7			X•		X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
RANDOLPH-MACON COLLEGE	23	5						X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
RANGER COLLEGE	26	6		X	X•	X•	X	X•	X•			
REED COLLEGE	14	8	X		X•	X•		X	X•	X•	X	X•
REGIS COLLEGE	11	9		X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
REINHARDT COLLEGE	31	6					X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•
RENSSELAER POLY INSTITUTE	6	9						X•	X	X	X•	X•
RHODE ISLAND COLLEGE	6	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X•
RHODE ISLAND SCH OF DESIGN	13	4	X•	X	X•							
RICE UNIVERSITY	6	4						X•	X•	X•	X•	
RICHARD BLAND COLLARD	26	2									X•	X•
RICKS COLLEGE	33	2	X•	X•								
RIDER COLLEGE	12	10	X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
RIO GRANDE COLLEGE	11	1						X				
ROBERTS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	22	1									X•	
ROCHESTER INST OF TECH	12	1							X			
ROCKFORD COLLEGE	13	10	X•	X•	X	X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
ROCKHURST COLLEGE	16	5			X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•
ROGER WILLIAMS COLLEGE	11	7			X	X•	X	X		X	X	X
ROLLINS COLLEGE	13	5	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•					
ROSARY COLLEGE	12	4							X•	X•	X	X•
ROSEMONT COLLEGE	19	2									X•	X•
RUSSELL SAGE COLLEGE	12	5						X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
SACRAMENTO CITY COLLEGE	29	1	X									
SACRED HEART UNIVERSITY	16	3							X	X	X	X•
SALEM COLLEGE	21	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X
SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE	2	4						X•	X•	X	X	
SAM HOUSTON STATE UNIV	7	4							A	X•	X•	X
SAN FRANCISCO ART INST	13	1									X	
SAN FRANCISCO CONS MUSIC	15	0										
SAN JOSE CITY COLLEGE	24	1	X•									
SAN LUIS REY COLLEGE	18	1	X•	X•	X•							
SANTA BARBARA CITY COLLEGE	24	1	X•		X•		X					
SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE	14	4						X•	X•	X•	X•	
SCHENECTADY CO CMTY COL	27	3							A	X•	X•	
SCHREINER INSTITUTE	31	6					X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
SCRIPPS COLLEGE	13	8			X•	X	X	X	X	X	X	X•
SEATTLE UNIVERSITY	17	4	X•	X•	X	X•						
SETON HALL COLLEGE	17	3							X			
SETON HALL UNIVERSITY	4	5						X•	X	X	X•	X
SHAW COLLEGE AT DETROIT	24	1								X		
SHAW UNIVERSITY	32	2								X		X•
SHEPHERD COLLEGE	7	3					X•	X	X			
SHIPPENSBURG STATE COLLEGE	4	1										X•
SIENA COLLEGE	16	1						X•				
SIMMONS COLLEGE	14	3								X•	X•	X•
SIMON'S ROCK	15	3								X•	X•	X•
SIMPSON COLLEGE	21	5					X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X
SIMPSON COLLEGE	20	1									X•	
SINCLAIR CMTY COLLEGE	24	5		X•	X•	X•	X•	X•				
SIOUX FALLS COLLEGE	22	1									X	X•
SKIDMORE COLLEGE	13	3										X•
SOMERSET CO COLLEGE	27	1										X•
SOUTH CAROLINA ST COLLEGE	34	5						X•	X	X•	X	X
SOUTHAMPTON COLLEGE	16	4								X	X	X
SOUTHEAST MISSOURI ST UNIV	7	2								X		X
SOUTHEASTERN MASS UNIV	4	4						X•	X•	X	X•	
SOUTHERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	41	1										X
SOUTHERN COLORADO ST COL	2	2	X•	X•			X•	X•	X•	X	X	X
SOUTHERN ILL UNIV-EDW.	4	2										

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
SOUTHERN ILL UNIV-MAIN	1	7	X	X*	X*	X*		X*		X		X
SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIV	5	9	X		X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*
SOUTHERN OREGON COLLEGE	7	1									X	
SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE	7	7				X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE	7	4						X*		X*	X*	X
SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY	34	3							X*	X*	X	
SOUTHWEST MINN STATE COL	7	8			X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
SOUTHWESTERN AT MEMPHIS	23	1									X*	
SOUTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	3								X	X*	X*
SOUTHWESTERN UNION COLLEGE	20	1										X
SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	16	1										X*
SPALDING COLLEGE	17	8	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X	X	X
SPELMAN COLLEGE	35	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SPRING HILL COLLEGE	17	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE	12	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*			X
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE IN ILL	31	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
ST ANDREWS PRESBYTERIAN C	22	3								X*	X*	X*
ST ANSELM'S COLLEGE	17	2						X*	X*			
ST AUGUSTINES COLLEGE	35	1						X				
ST BENEDICT COLLEGE	16	2			X*	X*						
ST CATHARINE JR COLLEGE	10	4							X*	X*	X*	X*
ST EDWARDS UNIVERSITY	16	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X
ST FRANCIS COLLEGE	17	1								X		
ST JOHN COL OF CLEVELAND	17	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
ST JOHN FISHER COL INC	18	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE	31	3								X*	X*	X*
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE-SANTA FE	14	1						X*				
ST JOHNS UNIVERSITY	16	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST JOHNS UNIVERSITY	4	4							X*	X*	X*	X
ST JOSEPH COLLEGE	17	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ST JOSEPH'S COLLEGE	18	4						X*	X*	X*	X*	
ST LAWRENCE SEMINARY	30	3		X*	X*	X*						
ST LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	14	2						X*			X	
ST LOUIS INSTITUTE OF MUS	15	2								X	X	
ST LOUIS UNIVERSITY	4	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*
ST MARTIN'S COLLEGE	16	1									X*	
ST MARY COLLEGE	17	4							X*	X*	X*	X*
ST MARY OF THE PLAINS COL	16	3								X	X*	X*
ST MARY'S COLLEGE	18	3								X*	X*	X*
ST MARY'S JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1								X*		
ST MARY'S UNIVERSITY	16	1										X*
ST MARYS COL CALIFORNIA	18	9	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST MARYS COL OF O'FALLON	30	4							X*	X	X*	X*
ST MARYS COLLEGE	16	5			X*	X*	X*				X*	X*
ST MARYS COLLEGE OF MI	7	7	X*	X*	X*		X*			X	X*	X*
ST MARYS DOMINICAN COLLEGE	17	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ST MEINRAD SEMINARY	16	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST NORBERT COLLEGE	17	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
ST PAUL'S COLLEGE	30	4							X*	X*	X*	X*
ST PETERSBURG JR COLLEGE	29	2	X*							X		
ST PIUS X SEMINARY	31	1	X*									
ST XAVIER COLLEGE	16	7				X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X
STANFORD UNIVERSITY	6	4	X*	X	X	X						
STANISLAUS STATE COLLEGE	8	8	X*	X*		X*	X		X	X	X*	X
STARK TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1										X*
STATE COL AT FRAMINGHAM	9	8			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
STEPHEN F. AUSTIN ST UNIV	7	1							X			
STEPHENS COLLEGE	11	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
STETSON UNIVERSITY	23	1						X*				
STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECH	13	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
STOCKTON STATE COLLEGE	10	2									X	X*
SUE BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3							X*	X*	X*	
SULLIVAN COUNTY CMTY COL	28	1				X						
SUNY AT ALFRED	29	7		X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*			X*
SUNY AT BINGHAMTON	9	1										X
SUNY AT BROCKPORT	8	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*
SUNY AT COBLESKILL	29	6		X*				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT CORTLAND	9	7	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X*	X*		
SUNY AT DELHI	29	9		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT GENESEO	4	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT OLD WESTBURY	10	1										X*
SUNY AT OSWEGO	9	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X
SUNY AT POTSDAM	9	7	X*	X*	X*				X*	X	X*	X*
SUNY STATE U-STONY BROOK	9	8	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X	X
SUOMI COLLEGE	31	7				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUSQUEHANNA UNIVERSITY	23	4						X*	X*	X*	X*	
SWARTHMORE COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SWEET BRIAR COLLEGE	13	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
T A LAWSON STATE JR COL	36	4					X*	X*	X*	X*		
TALLADEGA COLLEGE	35	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
TARKIO COLLEGE	21	5	X	X	X*	X*	X					X
TENNESSEE ST UNIVERSITY	34	1						X*				
TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY	4	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIV	34	1										X
TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	1	5	X*	X*	X	X	X					
TEXAS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	1									X*	
THE BENEDICTINE COLLEGE	16	4							X*	X*	X*	X*
TRANSYLVANIA COLLEGE	12	6			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		
TUSKEGEE STATE COLLEGE	7	2							X*	X		
TWINITY CHRISTIAN COL	12	1								X		
TRINITY COLLEGE	17	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
TRINITY UNIVERSITY	23	4							X	X*	X*	X*
TUFTS UNIVERSITY	5	4	X		X*		X				X	X*
TULANE UNIV OF LOUISIANA	6	9	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X	X	X	
TUNXIS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1										X
TYLER JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	2		X*	X							X*
U S AIR FORCE ACADEMY	9	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
U S COAST GUARD ACADEMY	9	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S MERCHANT MARINE ACAD	9	2								X*		X*

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U S MILITARY ACADEMY	9	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
U S NAVAL ACADEMY	9	6					X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
UNION COLLEGE	20	1									X•	
UNION COLLEGE	20	9		X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
UNION COLLEGE	14	2									X•	X•
UNIV OF COLORADO-MAIN	3	5	X	X	X	X	X					
UNIV OF AKRON	1	8	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIV OF ALABAMA-BIRMINGHAM	1	1					X					
UNIV OF ALABAMA-HUNTSVILLE	2	6					X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
UNIV OF ALASKA-MAIN	1	6	X		X•	X	X	X	X			
UNIV OF BRIDGEPORT	12	2									X	X
UNIV OF CAL-BERKELEY	3	8	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X•
UNIV OF CAL-DAVIS	3	3	X	X	X•							
UNIV OF CAL-IRVINE	3	6	X•	X•	X•					X•	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-LOS ANGELES	3	7	X	X•	X	X	X•				X•	X•
UNIV OF CAL-RIVERSIDE	3	5	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•					
UNIV OF CAL-SAN DIEGO	3	2			X•	X						
UNIV OF CAL-SANTA BARBARA	3	10	X•	X	X•	X	X	X•	X•	X	X•	X
UNIV OF CAL-SANTA CRUZ	3	9		X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
UNIV OF COLORADO-DENVER	1	5					X•		X	X	X	X•
UNIV OF CONN-HARTFORD	2	0										
UNIV OF CONN-STAMFORD	26	0										
UNIV OF CONN-TORRINGTON	26	0										
UNIV OF CONN-WATERBURY	22	0										
UNIV OF CONNECTICUT-MAIN	2	4	X•					X			X	X
UNIV OF DALLAS	18	5	X•	X	X	X•	X					
UNIV OF DAYTON	17	1						X•				
UNIV OF DELAWARE	2	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X	X•	X	X•
UNIV OF DENVER	4	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X•	X	X	X
UNIV OF DETROIT	4	6	X•	X•	X•	X	X			X		
UNIV OF GEORGIA	2	6	X•	X•	X•	X			X	X•		
UNIV OF HARTFORD	12	3	X	X	X•							
UNIV OF IDAHO	1	4	X•	X•					X•	X		
UNIV OF ILL-CHICAGO CIRCLE	8	1								X		
UNIV OF ILLINOIS-MAIN	3	10	X	X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X
UNIV OF IOWA	2	5	X		X•	X•	X•	X				
UNIV OF KANSAS	2	5		X	X•	X	X	X				
UNIV OF KENTUCKY	1	9	X•	X	X•		X•	X	X	X	X•	X
UNIV OF LOUISVILLE	1	6	X•		X•	X•	X•	X•	X•			
UNIV OF MASS-AMHERST	3	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X
UNIV OF MD-BALTIMORE CO	8	3								X•	X	X•
UNIV OF ME-AUGUSTA	27	4					X•	X•	X•	X		
UNIV OF ME-BANGOR	26	1						X•	X•	X		
UNIV OF ME-FARMINGTON	7	3						X•	X•	X		X
UNIV OF ME-FORT KENT	7	4						X	X•	X		
UNIV OF ME-ORONO	2	3						X	X	X		
UNIV OF ME-PORTLAND-GORHAM	7	3						X	X•	X		
UNIV OF ME-PRESQUE ISLE	7	3							X•	X•	X•	X•
UNIV OF MIAMI	4	4						X	X	X	X	X•
UNIV OF MICHIGAN	3	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•		X	X		X•
UNIV OF MICHIGAN-DEARBORN	4	1								X•		
UNIV OF MICHIGAN-FLINT	8	4							X•	X•	X•	X•
UNIV OF MINNESOTA-MORRIS	8	1								X		
UNIV OF MISSISSIPPI	1	4	X•	X	X	X•						
UNIV OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	2	5	X	X	X	X	X					
UNIV OF MISSOURI-KS CITY	1	8			X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X
UNIV OF MISSOURI-ROLLA	9	7		X	X•	X•	X•		X•	X•	X•	X•
UNIV OF MISSOURI-ST LOUIS	1	9		X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•
UNIV OF N.C.-CHARLOTTE	8	1										X•
UNIV OF NC AT CHAPEL HILL	3	10	X•	X•	X	X	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X
UNIV OF NEBRASKA-MAIN	1	6		X•	X	X	X	X	X			
UNIV OF NEVADA-MAIN	1	5	X•						X•	X	X	X
UNIV OF NEW HAMPSHIRE	2	6	X•	X•	X•	X•					X•	X•
UNIV OF NEW MEXICO	1	5	X	X	X•	X	X					
UNIV OF NORTH DAKOTA	2	9		X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	X•	X•	X
UNIV OF NOTRE DAME	5	4							X•	X•	X•	X•
UNIV OF PENNSYLVANIA	6	10	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	X•	X	X	X
UNIV OF PITT-BRADFORD	27	1										X•
UNIV OF PITT-GREENSBURG	26	0						X			X•	X•
UNIV OF PITT-TITUSVILLE	26	3							X•			
UNIV OF PITTSBURGH-JHNSTWN	10	1										
UNIV OF PITTSBURGH-MAIN	2	1	X•									
UNIV OF PUERTO RICO-MAIN	3	2	X	X								
UNIV OF REDLANDS	22	10	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
UNIV OF RHODE ISLAND	3	3	X•		X	X						
UNIV OF ROCHESTER	5	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•
UNIV OF S.C.-AIKEN	27	4							X•	X	X•	X•
UNIV OF S.C.-ALLENDALE	1	1							X•			
UNIV OF S.C.-CONWAY	27	4						X•	X•	X•	X	
UNIV OF S.C.-LANCASTER	26	4							X•	X•	X•	X•
UNIV OF S.C.-SPARTANSBURG	27	1							X•			
UNIV OF S.C.-UNION	25	2							X	X•		
UNIV OF SAN DIEGO	19	5	X•	X•	X•	X						X•
UNIV OF SAN FRANCISCO	18	1						X•				
UNIV OF SANTA CLARA	5	4							X•	X	X•	X
UNIV OF SCRANTON	19	3								X•	X•	X•
UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA	1	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X•	X•	X	X•
UNIV OF SOUTHERN CAL	4	2									X	X
UNIV OF TAMPA	11	9	X•	X•	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
UNIV OF TENN-CHATTANOOGA	8	2						X•	X•			
UNIV OF TENN-KNOXVILLE	1	10	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	X	X•	X	X•
UNIV OF THE PACIFIC	4	6	X		X•	X	X	X	X			
UNIV OF THE SOUTH	23	1							X•			
UNIV OF TOLEDO	1	1						X				
UNIV OF TULSA	4	9	X•	X	X•	X	X	X	X	X		X
UNIV OF VIRGINIA	3	8	X•		X•	X•	X		X•	X•	X•	X•
UNIV OF VI & ST AGRIC COL	2	10	X•	X•	X•	X•	X•	X	X	X	X	X
UNIV OF WASHINGTON	3	2	X•	X•								
UNIV OF WISC-GREEN BAY	8	1							X			

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UNIV OF WISC-MADISON	3	1	X									
UNIV OF WISC-MILWAUKEE	2	6	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF WISCONSIN-PARKSIDE	8	1										X*
UNIV OF WISCONSIN-SUPERIOR	7	1										X
UNIV OF WYOMING	1	4	X*	X*	X*	X*						
UPSALA COLLEGE	22	8			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X
URBANA COLLEGE	21	2									X	X
UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2	X	X								
UTICA COLLEGE	12	2									X	X
UTICA JUNIOR COLLEGE	36	5					X*	X*	X*	X*		X
VALLEY FORGE MILITARY JR	30	4							X*	X*	X*	X*
VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY	23	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY	6	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
VASSAR COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
VERMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	0										
VICTORIA COLLEGE	27	6					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VILLA MARIA COL OF BUFFALO	31	9		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY	5	2							X*	X*		
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIV	1	6				X	X	X		X	X	X
VIRGINIA INTERMONT COLLEGE	20	1									X	
VIRGINIA MILITARY INST	6	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INST	2	9	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE	34	9		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY	35	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
VITERBO COLLEGE	17	4							X*	X*	X	X*
VOORHEES COLLEGE	35	1										X
VOORHEES COLLEGE	31	3					X*		X	X*		
WABASH COLLEGE	13	4							X*	X*	X*	X
WALLA WALLA COLLEGE	21	2									X*	X
WALSH COLLEGE	17	7				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WARREN WILSON COLLEGE	21	3							X*	X*	X	
WASHBURN UNIV OF TOPEKA	7	2	X*	X								
WASHINGTON & LEE UNIV	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WASHINGTON COLLEGE	13	5	X*	X*	X					X	X	
WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	7	6			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X		
WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	2	9	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X	X		
WASHINGTON TECHNICAL INST	36	3								X	X	X
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY	5	7	X*	X*	X*					X	X*	X
WAYLAND BAPTIST COLLEGE	20	5		X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X		X
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2						X*				
WAYNESBURG COLLEGE	21	3						X*			X	
WEBB INST OF NAVAL ARCH	4	7			X	X*		X*	X*	X		
WEBBER COLLEGE	30	3						X	X	X	X*	X*
WEBSTER COLLEGE	12	5						X*	X	X		
WELLESLEY COLLEGE	14	8	X*	X*	X*			X*	X	X*	X	X*
WELLS COLLEGE	13	1								X	X	X*
WENTWORTH INSTITUTE	33	8	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X	
WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	6	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*	X
WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	14	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WEST CHESTER ST UNIVERSITY	8	1						X*				
WEST LOS ANGELES COLLEGE	28	1									X	
WEST VIRGINIA STATE COL	7	5		X	X*	X*			X	X		
WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY	1	4							X	X	X*	X*
WEST VIRGINIA WESLEYAN COL	21	1										X*
WESTERN CAROLINA UNIV	7	7				X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	8	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND COL	11	10	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
WESTERN WASH ST COLLEGE	9	1						X				
WESTERN WYOMING CMTY COL	26	7			X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	
WESTMAR COLLEGE	21	4							X*	X*	X*	X*
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	4				X*	X*				X	X*
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	3						X*	X*	X*		
WHARTON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	28	8		X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*
WHEELING COLLEGE	16	3								X*	X*	X*
WHITMAN COLLEGE	13	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHITTIER COLLEGE	13	3								X*	X*	X*
WIDENER COLLEGE	13	2									X	X*
WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY	35	1							X			
WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY	13	4							X*	X*	X*	X*
WILLIAM CAREY COLLEGE	20	10	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
WILLIAM PATERSON COLLEGE	7	1										X
WILLIAMS COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WILLIAMSPORT AREA CMTY COL	29	5				X*	X	X	X*	X*		
WILLMAR COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1										X*
WINDHAM COLLEGE	12	2			X							X
WINGATE COLLEGE	33	9		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WINSTON-SALEM STATE COL	34	9		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
WINTHROP COLLEGE	7	2									X*	X*
WISC STATE UNIV-LA CROSSE	8	6	X	X	X	X	X					X*
WISC STATE UNIV-WHITEWATER	8	5		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
WITTENBERG UNIVERSITY	22	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
WOFFORD COLLEGE	21	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WOOD JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	4							X*	X*	X*	X*
WORCESTER JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	7	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X		X		
WORCESTER POLY INSTITUTE	14	3								X	X*	X*
WORTHINGTON STATE JR COL	26	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	35	4							X*	X	X*	X*
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	18	6				X*		X*	X	X*	X	X
YALE UNIVERSITY	6	3						X		X		
YANKTON COLLEGE	11	6	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*				
YESHIVA UNIVERSITY	6	1										X
YUBA COLLEGE	28	7				X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*

APPENDIX B

1975 Student Information Form

581464

PLEASE PRINT. YOUR NAME _____ (First / Middle or Maiden / Last)

HOME STREET ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____

When were you born?

Month (01-12) | Day (01-31) | Year

1975 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ball pen or fountain pen be properly read? Yes ○ No ●

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program are furnished in research reports available from the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely, Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED | GRP. CODE

1. Your sex: Male ○ Female ○

2. Are you a veteran?
(Mark one) No ○ Yes ○

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

16 or younger	○	21	○
17	○	22	○
18	○	23-25	○
19	○	26-29	○
20	○	30 or older	○

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1975	○	Did not graduate but	
1974	○	passed G.E.D. test	○
1973	○	Never completed	
1972 or earlier	○	high school	○

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make ✓'s or X's. Thank You.)

5. Was your high school program: (Mark one)
College preparatory? ○
Other? (For ex., vocational) ○

6. What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)

A or A+	○	B+	○
A-	○	B	○
B-	○	C	○
C+	○	D	○

7. How well do you feel that your high school prepared you in the following areas:

(Mark one in each row)	Very Well	Fairly Well	Poorly
Mathematical skills	○	○	○
Reading and composition	○	○	○
Foreign languages	○	○	○
Science	○	○	○
History, social sciences	○	○	○
Vocational skills	○	○	○
Musical and artistic skills	○	○	○
Study habits	○	○	○

8. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:
(Mark one) Full-time student? ○
Part-time student? ○

9. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?
Yes ○ No ○

10. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

(Mark all that apply in each column)	For Credit	Not for Credit
No	○	○
Yes, at a junior or cmty. college	○	○
Yes, at a four-year college or university	○	○
Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business)	○	○

11. How many miles is this college from your parents' home? (Mark one)

5 or less	○	51-100	○
6-10	○	101-500	○
11-50	○	More than 500	○

12. How much financial aid are you receiving from this college for this academic year?
(Write in actual dollar amounts, write "0" if none)

Grants $ _____
Loans $ _____
Work-study $ _____

13. If you are receiving financial aid from this institution, what is your understanding as to the basis on which your aid was awarded? (Mark one in each row)

	Major Reason	Minor Reason	Not a Reason
Financial need	○	○	○
Academic talent	○	○	○
Athletic talent	○	○	○
Other special talent	○	○	○

14. Is this college your: (Mark one)
First choice? ○ Less than second
Second choice? ○ choice? ○

15. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year? (Mark one)

No other	1	○	3	○	5 ○
○	2	○	4	○	6 or more ○

Note: If you applied to no other college skip to item 16 on the next page.

16. How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)

None	○	1	○	3	○ 5 ○
		2	○	4	○ 6 or more ○

17 a. What were the other colleges to which you applied for admission? (If you applied to more than three others, name the three that were most preferred):

	Name of Institution	City, State	b. Were you accepted for admission? Yes	No	c. How much financial aid were you offered for the first year? (Write in actual dollar amounts; write "0" if none was offered) Grants	Loans	Work Study
1.			○	○	$	$	$
2.			○	○	$	$	$
3.			○	○	$	$	$

18. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? (Mark one answer for each possible source)

	None	$1–$499	$500–$999	$1,000–$1,999	$2,000–$4,000	Over $4,000
Parental, or family aid, or gifts	○	○	○	○	○	○
Grants or Scholarships:						
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
College Work-Study grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
State scholarship or grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Local or private scholarship or grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Loans:						
Fed. guaranteed student loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nat'l direct student loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Full-time work	○	○	○	○	○	○
Part-time or summer work (other than above)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Savings	○	○	○	○	○	○
Spouse	○	○	○	○	○	○
Your G.I. benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Your parent's G.I. benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Social secur. dependent's benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other	○	○	○	○	○	○

19. What was your total income last year independent of your parents? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

None	○	$2,000–$2,999	○
Less than $500	○	$3,000–$4,999	○
$500–$999	○	$5,000–$9,999	○
$1,000–$1,999	○	$10,000 or more	○

20. Are you financially independent of your parents this year? Were you financially independent last year?

	Yes	No		Yes	No
This year	○	○	Last year	○	○

21. Are you: (Mark one)

- Not presently married ○
- Married, living with spouse ○
- Married, not living with spouse ○

22. Have you taken any of the following tests?

(Mark one for each)	Yes	No	Don't Remember
SAT	○	○	○
ACT	○	○	○
PSAT (11th grade)	○	○	○

23. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)
N Not Important
S Somewhat Important
V Very Important

My relatives wanted me to come here	V	S	N
I wanted to live away from home	V	S	N
My teacher advised me	V	S	N
This college has a very good academic reputation	V	S	N
I was offered financial assistance	V	S	N
Someone who had been here before advised me to go	V	S	N
This college offers special educational programs	V	S	N
This college has low tuition	V	S	N
My guidance counselor advised me	V	S	N
I wanted to live at home	V	S	N
I could not get a job	V	S	N
A friend suggested attending	V	S	N
A college representative recruited me	V	S	N
It will help me get a better job	V	S	N

24. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column) ▸	Highest Planned	Highest Planned at this college
None	○	○
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	○	○
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	○	○
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	○	○
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	○	○
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	○	○
LL.B. or J.D. (Law)	○	○
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)	○	○
Other	○	○

25. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?

(Mark one in each column) ▸	Plan To Live	Prefer To Live
With parents or relatives	○	○
Other private home, apt., or rm.	○	○
College dormitory	○	○
Fraternity or sorority house	○	○
Other campus student housing	○	○
Other	○	○

26. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

- White/Caucasian ○
- Black/Negro/Afro-American ○
- American Indian ○
- Oriental ○
- Mexican-American/Chicano ○
- Puerto Rican-American ○
- Other ○

27. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

- None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds) ○
- Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds) ○
- Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college) ○

28. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

- Far left ○
- Liberal ○
- Middle-of-the-road ○
- Conservative ○
- Far right ○

29. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than $3,000	○	$15,000–19,999	○
$3,000–3,999	○	$20,000–24,999	○
$4,000–5,999	○	$25,000–29,999	○
$6,000–7,999	○	$30,000–34,999	○
$8,000–9,999	○	$35,000–39,999	○
$10,000–12,499	○	$40,000–49,999	○
$12,500–14,999	○	$50,000 or more	○

30. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?

(Mark one in each column)	Father	Mother
Grammar school or less	○	○
Some high school	○	○
High school graduate	○	○
Postsecondary school other than college	○	○
Some college	○	○
College degree	○	○
Some graduate school	○	○
Graduate degree	○	○

31. What is:

M Your mother's current occupation?
F Your father's current occupation?
Y Your probable future occupation?

(Mark one in each column. If your father or mother is deceased or retired, please indicate his or her last occupation.)

	Y	F	M
Accountant or auditor	Y	F	M
Architect or urban planner	Y	F	M
Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.)	Y	F	M
Business: banker or financier	Y	F	M
Business: buyer or purchasing agent	Y	F	M
Business: manager or administrator	Y	F	M
Business: owner or proprietor	Y	F	M
Business: public relations or advertising	Y	F	M
Business: sales worker	Y	F	M
Carpenter	Y	F	M
Clergy or religious worker	Y	F	M
Clerical worker: secretary, stenographer, typist, or bookkeeper	Y	F	M
Clerical worker: other	Y	F	M
Commercial artist, designer, decorator	Y	F	M
Computer programmer or analyst	Y	F	M
Construction craftsman, n.e.c.*	Y	F	M
Counselor: guidance, family or school	Y	F	M
Dentist (including orthodontist)	Y	F	M
Draftsman	Y	F	M
Driver: truck, taxi or bus	Y	F	M
Electrician	Y	F	M
Engineer	Y	F	M
Factory worker, n.e.c.*	Y	F	M
Farm or ranch laborer	Y	F	M
Farm or ranch owner or manager	Y	F	M
Foreman, n.e.c.*	Y	F	M
Forester, conservationist, fish or wildlife specialist	Y	F	M
Government official, administrator or politician	Y	F	M
Home economist or dietitian	Y	F	M
Homemaker (full time)	Y	F	M
Lawyer or judge	Y	F	M
Librarian or archivist	Y	F	M
Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled)	Y	F	M
Law enforcement officer	Y	F	M
Mathematician, statistician or actuary	Y	F	M
Mechanic, machinist or repairman	Y	F	M
Military (career)	Y	F	M
Nurse	Y	F	M
Optometrist	Y	F	M
Performing artist, musician or entertainer	Y	F	M
Pharmacist or pharmacologist	Y	F	M
Physician or surgeon	Y	F	M
Plumber	Y	F	M
Psychologist (clinician or therapist only)	Y	F	M
Scientific researcher	Y	F	M
Service worker: private household (maid, cook, etc.)	Y	F	M
Service worker: protective (other than law enforcement)	Y	F	M
Service worker: other	Y	F	M
Skilled tradesman, n.e.c.*	Y	F	M
Social, welfare or recreation worker	Y	F	M
Teacher, professor or administrator: college, university	Y	F	M
Teacher or administrator: secondary	Y	F	M
Teacher or administrator: elementary	Y	F	M
Teacher or education specialist: other than above	Y	F	M
Technician or technologist (health)	Y	F	M
Technician or technologist (other)	Y	F	M
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	Y	F	M
Veterinarian	Y	F	M
Writer, journalist, interpreter	Y	F	M
Other occupation, n.e.c.*	Y	F	M
Unemployed		F	M
Undecided	Y		

*Not elsewhere classified

Continued in the next column

32. Current religious preference:

(Mark one in each column)

	Your's	Father's	Mother's
Baptist	Y	F	M
Congregational (U.C.C.)	Y	F	M
Eastern Orthodox	Y	F	M
Episcopal	Y	F	M
Jewish	Y	F	M
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	Y	F	M
Lutheran	Y	F	M
Methodist	Y	F	M
Muslim	Y	F	M
Presbyterian	Y	F	M
Quaker (Society of Friends)	Y	F	M
Roman Catholic	Y	F	M
Seventh Day Adventist	Y	F	M
Unitarian-Universalist	Y	F	M
Other Protestant	Y	F	M
Other Religion	Y	F	M
None	Y	F	M

MAKE SURE YOU HAVE ANSWERED ITEM 32

33. Mark one in each row:

1 Disagree Strongly
2 Disagree Somewhat
3 Agree Somewhat
4 Agree Strongly

	4	3	2	1
The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	4	3	2	1
The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services	4	3	2	1
State and Fed. governments should provide more money for private colleges and universities	4	3	2	1
The Federal government should help college students with more grants instead of loans	4	3	2	1
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	4	3	2	1
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	4	3	2	1
As long as they work hard, people should be paid equally regardless of ability or quality of work	4	3	2	1
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	4	3	2	1
A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married	4	3	2	1
Parents should be discouraged from having large families	4	3	2	1
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	4	3	2	1
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	4	3	2	1
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	4	3	2	1
Marijuana should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Large political campaign contributions from wealthy individuals should be outlawed	4	3	2	1
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	4	3	2	1
Compared to most older people in their forties and fifties, young people these days are more idealistic	4	3	2	1
Young people these days understand more about sex than most older people	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus	4	3	2	1
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	4	3	2	1
College grades should be abolished	4	3	2	1
Colleges would be improved if organized sports were de-emphasized	4	3	2	1
Student publications should be cleared by college officials	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	4	3	2	1
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	4	3	2	1
Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges	4	3	2	1
Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students	4	3	2	1
The federal government should do more to discourage energy consumption	4	3	2	1
Students have the right to demonstrate to prohibit speakers from coming to campus	4	3	2	1

34 Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES
- Art, fine and applied ○
- English (language and literature) ○
- History ○
- Journalism ○
- Language and Literature (except English) ○
- Music ○
- Philosophy ○
- Speech and Drama ○
- Theology or Religion ○
- Other Arts and Humanities ○

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE
- Biology (general) ○
- Biochemistry or Biophysics ○
- Botany ○
- Marine (Life) Science ○
- Microbiology or Bacteriology ○
- Zoology ○
- Other Biological Science ○

BUSINESS
- Accounting ○
- Business Admin. (general) ○
- Finance ○
- Marketing ○
- Management ○
- Secretarial Studies ○
- Other Business ○

EDUCATION
- Business Education ○
- Elementary Education ○
- Music or Art Education ○
- Physical Education or Recreation ○
- Secondary Education ○
- Special Education ○
- Other Education ○

ENGINEERING
- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng. ○
- Civil Engineering ○
- Chemical Engineering ○
- Electrical or Electronic Engineering ○
- Industrial Engineering ○
- Mechanical Engineering ○
- Other Engineering ○

PHYSICAL SCIENCE
- Astronomy ○
- Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ○
- Chemistry ○
- Earth Science ○
- Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ○
- Mathematics ○
- Physics ○
- Statistics ○
- Other Physical Science ○

PROFESSIONAL
- Architecture or Urban Planning ○
- Home Economics ○
- Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ○
- Library or Archival Science ○
- Nursing ○
- Pharmacy ○
- Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ○
- Other Professional ○

SOCIAL SCIENCE
- Anthropology ○
- Economics ○
- Geography ○
- Political Science (govt., international relations) ○
- Psychology ○
- Social Work ○
- Sociology ○
- Other Social Science ○

TECHNICAL
- Building Trades ○
- Data Processing or Computer Programming ○
- Drafting or Design ○
- Electronics ○
- Mechanics ○
- Other Technical ○

OTHER FIELDS
- Agriculture ○
- Communications (radio, T.V., etc.) ○
- Computer Science ○
- Forestry ○
- Law Enforcement ○
- Military Science ○
- Other Field ○
- Undecided ○

35. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

(E) Essential (V) Very Important (S) Somewhat Important (N) Not Important

- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Becoming an authority in my field (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Influencing the political structure (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Influencing social values (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Raising a family (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Having administrative responsibility for the work of others (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Being very well off financially (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Helping others who are in difficulty (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Making a theoretical contribution to science (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Being successful in a business of my own (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Developing a meaningful philosophy of life (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Participating in a community action program (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Keeping up to date with political affairs (E) (V) (S) (N)

36. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: (Mark one for each item)

(V) Very Good Chance (S) Some Chance (L) Very Little Chance (N) No Chance

- Change major field? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Change career choice? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Fail one or more courses? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Graduate with honors? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Be elected to a student office? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Live in a coeducational dorm? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Live in a commune while in college? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Be elected to an academic honor society? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Make at least a "B" average? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Need tutoring in some courses (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Have to work at an outside job during college? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Seek vocational counseling? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Seek individual counseling on personal problems? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Transfer to another college before graduating? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Be satisfied with your college? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Find a job after graduation in the field for which you were trained? (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Get married while in college? (skip if married) (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Get married within a year after college? (skip if married) (V) (S) (L) (N)

The Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their student bodies. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a tape? Yes ○ No ○

37. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
38. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
39. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
40. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
41. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)

The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college rather than by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplementary directions given you.

42. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
43. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
44. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
45. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
46. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)

THANK YOU!

Prepared by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education, University of California, Los Angeles, California 90024. Processed by Intran Corporation, 4555 West 77th Street, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55435

APPENDIX C

Region Categories

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

Probable Major Field of Study
Probable Occupation
Father's and Mother's Occupation

Region Categories

Region	State
East	Connecticut; Delaware; District of Columbia; Maine; Maryland; Massachusetts; New Hampshire; New Jersey; New York; Pennsylvania; Rhode Island; Vermont; Puerto Rico; Virgin Islands
Midwest	Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Kansas; Michigan; Minnesota; Missouri; Nebraska; North Dakota; Ohio; South Dakota; Wisconsin
South	Alabama; Arkansas; Florida; Georgia; Kentucky; Louisiana; Mississippi; North Carolina; South Carolina; Tennessee; Virginia; West Virginia; Canal Zone
West	Alaska; Arizona; California; Colorado; Hawaii; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; Oklahoma; Oregon; Texas; Utah; Washington; Wyoming; Guam

Probable Major Field of Study

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Agriculture	Agriculture; Forestry
Biological Sciences	Biology (general); Biochemistry or Biophysics; Botany; Marine (Life) Science; Microbiology or Bacteriology; Zoology; Other Biological Science
Business	Accounting; Business Administration (general); Finance; Marketing; Management; Secretarial Studies; Other Business
Education	Business Education; Elementary Education; Music or Art Education; Physical Education or Recreation; Secondary Education; Special Education; Other Education
Engineering	Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering; Civil Engineering; Chemical Engineering; Electrical or Electronic Engineering; Industrial Engineering; Mechanical Engineering; Other Engineering
English	English (language and literature)
Fine Arts	Architecture or Urban Planning; Art, Fine and Applied; Music; Speech and Drama
Health Professions	Nursing; Pharmacy; Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)
History and Political Science	History; Political Science (government, international relations)
Humanities	Language and Literature (except English); Philosophy; Theology or Religion; Other Arts and Humanities
Mathematics and Statistics	Mathematics; Statistics
Physical Sciences (other than Mathematics, Statistics Engineering	Astronomy; Atmospheric Science (including Meteorology); Earth Science; Marine Science (including Oceanography); Other Physical Science; Physics; Chemistry
Social Sciences	Anthropology; Economics; Geography; Psychology; Social Work; Sociology; Other Social Sciences
Other Technical Fields	Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory); Data Processing or Computer Programming; Drafting or Design; Electronics; Mechanics; Other Technical; Computer Science
Other Nontechnical Fields	Journalism; Home Economics; Other Professional; Law Enforcement; Military Science; Building Trades; Communications (radio, T.V., etc.); Other Field; Library or Archival Sciences
Undecided	Undecided

Probable Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist (including performer)	Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.); Commercial Artist, Designer, Decorator; Performing Artist, Musician or Entertainer; Writer, Journalist, Interpreter
Business Management	Accountant or Auditor; Business: Banker or Financier; Business: Buyer or Purchasing Agent; Business: Manager or Administrator; Business: Owner or Proprietor; Business: Public Relations or Advertising; Business: Sales Worker
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergy or Religious Worker
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician or Surgeon
Educator (college or university)	Teacher, Professor or Administrator: College, University
Educator (secondary)	Counselor: Guidance, Family or School; Teacher or Administrator: Secondary
Educator (elementary)	Teacher or Administrator: Elementary
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer/Forester	Farm or Ranch Laborer; Farm or Ranch Owner or Manager; Forester, Conservationist, Fish or Wildlife Specialist
Health Professional	Home Economist or Dietitian; Optometrist; Pharmacist or Pharmacologist; Psychologist (clinician or therapist only); Technician or Technologist (health); Therapist (physicial, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Lawyer	Lawyer or Judge
Nurse	Nurse
Research Scientist	Scientific Researcher
Other Choice	Architect or Urban Planner; Carpenter; Clerical Worker: Secretary, Stenographer, Typist, or Bookkepper; Clerical Worker: Other; Computer Programmer or Analyst; Construction Craftsman; Draftsman; Driver: Truck, Taxi or Bus; Electrician; Factory Worker; Foreman; Government Official, Administrator or Politician; Homemaker (full-time); Librarian or Archivist; Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled); Law Enforcement Officer; Mathematician, Statistician or Actuary; Mechanic, Machinist or Repairman; Military (career); Plumber; Service Worker: Private Household (maid, cook, etc.); Service Worker: Protective (other than law enforcement); Service Worker: Other; Skilled Tradesman; Social, Welfare or Recreation Worker; Teacher or Education Specialist: Other Than Above; Other Occupation
Undecided	Undecided

Father's and Mother's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternative
Artist (including performer)	Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.); Commercial Artist, Designer, Decorator; Performing Artist, Musician or Entertainer; Writer, Journalist, Interpreter
Business Management	Accountant or Auditor; Business: Banker or Financier; Business: Buyer or Purchasing Agent; Business: Manager or Administrator; Business: Owner or Proprietor; Business: Public Relations or Advertising; Business: Sales Worker
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergy or Religious Worker
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician or Surgeon
Educator (college or university)	Teacher, Professor or Administrator: College, University
Educator (secondary)	Counselor: Guidance, Family or School; Teacher or Administrator: Secondary
Educator (elementary)	Teacher or Administrator: Elementary
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer/Forester	Farm or Ranch Laborer; Farm or Ranch Owner or Manager; Forester, Conservationist, Fish or Wildlife Specialist
Health Professional	Home Economist or Dietitian; Optometrist; Pharmacist or Pharmacologist; Psychologist (clinician or therapist only); Technician or Technologist (health); Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Lawyer	Lawyer or Judge
Military Career	Military (career)
Research Scientist	Scientific Researcher
Skilled Worker	Carpenter; Construction Craftsman; Draftsman; Electrician; Foreman; Mechanic, Machinist or Repairman; Plumber; Skilled Tradesman
Semi-skilled/Unskilled Worker	Driver: Truck, Taxi or Bus; Factory Worker; Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or Urban Planner; Clerical Worker: Secretary, Stenographer, Typist, or Bookkeeper; Clerical Worker: Other; Computer Programmer or Analyst; Government Official, Administrator or Politician; Homemaker (full-time); Librarian or Archivist; Law Enforcement Officer; Mathematician, Statistician or Actuary; Nurse; Service Worker: Private Household (maid, cook, etc.); Service Worker: Protective (other than law enforcement); Service Worker: Other; Social, Welfare or Recreation Worker; Teacher or Education Specialist: Other Than Above; Technician or Technologist (other); Other Occupation

APPENDIX D

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as random errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that percentage and of the number of participants (unweighted) in the norms group. Approximate standard errors for various item response percentages, by size of norms group, are presented in Table D-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisons involving item response percentages for independent norms groups or for freshman cohorts, the standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in stratified sampling is the nonrepresentativeness of samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom variable errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when it has not surveyed all entering freshmen.

While comparisons of these 1975 data with earlier published national norms from the nine previous surveys of freshmen (1966-1974) are possible, it is recommended that such comparisons not be done until publication of a revised set of norms from these earlier years based on the new 1975 stratification scheme (probably March or April of 1976). Those wishing to make comparisons before the revised norms are available should keep in mind the

following considerations:

1. In addition to the revised selectivity measures introduced in 1975, major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (addition of cells for black colleges and selectivity levels) and 1971 (addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and size levels for two-year colleges).

2. Since certain items may not be comparable because of minor wording changes, the exact wording of items should first be examined.

3. While every effort has been made to maximize comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation and (b) variations from year to year in the quality of data collected by repeat participants.

4. Since the regional norms are not based on the CIRP stratification design (all of the other 34 norms groups are derived directly by collapsing selected stratification cells), regional comparisons (particularly of N's), should be made with caution.

Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages

for Norms Groups of Various Size[a]

Number of Actual Participants in Norms Group[b]	1% or 99%	10% or 90%	25% or 75%	50%
2,500	.199	.600	.866	1.000
5,000	.141	.424	.612	.707
7,500	.115	.347	.500	.577
10,000	.100	.300	.433	.500
25,000	.063	.190	.274	.316
50,000	.044	.134	.194	.224
75,000	.036	.110	.158	.183
100,000	.031	.095	.137	.158
150,000	.026	.077	.112	.129
175,000	.024	.071	.104	.120

[a]Assumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

[b]To determine, see Table 3, column 2.

APPENDIX E

Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1975)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities and Colleges Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Number of Students (*)	2654.	49.0	51.0	100.0	54.0	46.0	100.0
Age by December 31, 1975	2593.						
16 or younger		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
17		3.8	12.9	10.9	3.4	5.8	4.4
18		79.6	79.7	79.5	78.3	81.4	79.7
19		9.8	6.3	8.0	10.0	11.6	10.0
20		0.8	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8
21		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
22		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
23-25		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
26-29		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30 or older		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Racial Background (1)	2623.						
White/Caucasian		75.1	70.9	73.0	92.8	90.5	91.7
Black/Negro/Afro-American		3.8	7.1	5.4	4.3	6.7	5.4
American Indian		1.6	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
Oriental		15.2	17.3	16.3	1.8	1.7	1.7
Mexican-American/Chicano		3.9	3.5	3.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Puerto Rican-American		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other		4.7	4.5	4.6	1.4	1.2	1.3
Average Grade in High School	2632.						
A or A+		22.8	24.3	23.6	13.2	17.5	15.1
A-		27.2	30.7	29.0	15.5	19.8	17.5
B+		32.6	29.5	31.0	23.0	25.8	24.3
B		14.1	13.2	13.6	22.7	22.9	22.8
B-		1.9	1.9	1.9	12.7	8.0	10.5
C+		1.0	0.1	0.6	6.3	4.1	5.4
C		0.3	0.3	0.3	4.4	2.0	3.3
D		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Year Graduated from High School	2590.						
1975		99.0	98.8	98.9	96.1	97.3	96.6
1974		0.4	0.5	0.5	2.3	1.6	2.0
1973		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
1972 or earlier		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
never completed high school		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Marital Status	2618.						
not presently married		99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4
married, living with spouse		0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
married, not living with spouse		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Standardized Tests Taken **							
S.A.T.	2039.	99.3	99.3	99.3	78.2	72.8	75.7
A.C.T.	2342.	55.9	50.3	53.0	70.7	73.2	71.8
P.S.A.T (11th grade)	2513.	85.6	91.1	88.5	80.9	82.3	81.6

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Political Orientation	2559.						
far left		1.3	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.6
liberal		39.4	37.2	38.3	34.0	31.1	32.6
middle-of-the-road		43.7	51.0	47.3	47.4	55.4	51.1
conservative		15.1	10.5	12.8	16.0	12.2	14.2
far right		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5
Veteran	2566.						
No		99.2	99.7	99.5	98.6	98.4	99.0
Yes		0.8	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.0
High School Program	2638.						
college preparatory		98.5	98.3	98.4	96.0	95.0	95.5
other		1.5	1.7	1.6	4.0	5.0	4.5
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well In **							
mathematical skills	2631.	53.0	36.6	44.7	42.5	31.8	37.6
reading and composition	2629.	31.8	40.2	36.1	29.2	39.9	34.1
foreign languages	2623.	19.0	26.4	23.8	13.7	22.8	17.9
science	2628.	47.2	34.5	40.7	43.1	33.3	38.6
history, social sciences	2624.	45.2	41.6	43.4	41.8	39.7	40.4
vocational skills	2566.	7.3	9.9	8.6	11.6	13.8	12.6
musical and artistic skills	2580.	13.9	22.5	18.3	18.6	27.5	22.7
study habits	2626.	26.9	27.4	27.2	19.4	23.9	21.5
This College is Student's	2639.						
first choice		88.6	89.1	88.9	81.4	82.6	82.0
second choice		9.9	9.7	9.8	15.0	14.6	14.8
less than second choice		1.5	1.1	1.3	3.6	2.9	3.3
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College							
relatives wanted me to come here	2597.	7.9	10.4	9.2	5.9	8.1	6.9
wanted to live away from home	2567.	10.0	20.1	15.2	15.8	24.7	19.9
teacher advised me	2563.	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.2
has a good academic reputation	2617.	77.8	80.7	79.3	57.8	64.0	60.6
offered financial assistance	2544.	14.9	16.0	15.4	14.5	14.8	14.6
advice of someone who attended	2577.	10.4	12.9	11.6	14.7	16.9	15.7
offers special educ programs	2573.	19.4	29.6	24.5	20.6	31.1	25.4
has low tuition	2567.	19.1	14.9	16.9	18.1	19.6	18.8
advice of guidance counselor	2553.	5.3	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.9
wanted to live at home	2559.	13.9	12.0	12.9	7.8	7.5	7.6
could not get a job	2534.	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3
a friend suggested attending	2546.	3.0	4.6	3.8	4.8	6.1	5.4
college's rep recruited me	2533.	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.6	1.5	2.1
it will help to get a better job	2576.	41.4	42.9	42.2	44.6	45.7	45.1

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Number of Other Colleges Applied for Admission This Year	2543.						
none		47.9	45.9	46.9	41.1	43.6	42.2
one		28.4	33.8	31.4	20.3	23.3	21.7
two		14.7	13.7	14.2	15.1	15.1	15.1
three		5.4	3.9	4.6	10.1	8.3	9.3
four		1.7	1.4	1.5	6.1	4.6	5.4
five		0.9	0.7	0.8	3.4	2.6	3.0
six or more		0.8	0.7	0.7	4.0	2.5	3.3
Number of Other College Acceptances This Year	1443.						
none		26.9	19.3	23.1	19.6	17.3	18.6
one		49.2	55.0	52.1	32.9	38.0	35.2
two		15.8	18.7	17.2	22.7	23.7	23.1
three		6.3	4.0	5.1	13.0	11.3	12.2
four		1.4	1.9	1.7	6.4	5.4	6.0
five		0.6	0.7	0.6	2.6	2.3	2.5
six or more		0.0	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.0	2.5
Accepted for Admission **							
1st choice college	1311.	70.1	75.9	73.1	71.7	77.8	74.4
2nd choice college	474.	69.1	78.8	73.8	75.9	79.2	77.3
3rd choice college	148.	74.7	74.0	74.3	76.1	77.3	76.6
Residence Planned During Fall Term	2576.						
with parents or relatives		45.3	38.9	42.0	21.6	19.8	20.8
other private home or apartment		9.2	10.2	9.7	3.1	2.0	2.5
college dormitory		39.4	43.7	41.6	72.2	76.4	74.1
fraternity or sorority house		4.4	4.0	4.2	1.6	0.4	1.1
other campus housing		1.3	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
other		0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
Residence Preferred During Fall Term	2275.						
with parents or relatives		22.5	17.6	20.0	13.4	10.4	12.0
other private home or apartment		24.6	20.3	22.4	23.9	19.5	21.9
college dormitory		44.2	48.3	46.3	50.6	59.3	54.6
fraternity or sorority house		5.2	9.2	7.2	5.7	4.8	5.3
other campus housing		2.2	3.1	2.7	4.1	4.5	4.3
other		1.4	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.0
Highest Degree Planned Here	2104.						
none		2.8	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.9	3.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)		1.3	2.8	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.9
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		39.6	47.4	43.6	61.3	68.3	64.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)		21.0	27.3	24.2	19.1	16.8	18.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		9.8	6.9	8.4	4.0	2.6	3.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		17.0	9.1	13.3	6.1	3.2	4.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		6.9	3.4	5.1	3.2	1.5	2.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
other		0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.3

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1975)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere	2379.						
none		0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.0
Bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		11.3	21.5	16.5	28.8	40.1	33.9
Master's (M.A., M.S.)		24.7	34.9	29.9	28.9	30.9	29.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		20.4	15.7	18.0	14.4	10.2	12.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		28.6	16.4	21.4	14.8	9.4	12.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		14.8	9.2	11.9	9.4	4.8	7.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
other		1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Probable Major Field of Study (2)	2536.						
agriculture (incl forestry)		0.2	0.2	0.2	5.1	2.4	3.8
biological sciences		18.1	15.9	17.0	10.2	8.6	9.5
business		6.4	4.7	5.6	18.3	10.4	14.6
education		0.6	4.5	2.6	2.5	12.2	7.0
engineering		13.0	1.7	7.2	16.9	2.9	11.5
English		1.4	4.0	2.7	0.8	1.5	1.1
health professions		1.9	11.6	6.9	1.6	12.9	6.9
history, political science		11.1	7.0	9.0	5.6	3.8	4.8
humanities (other)		1.8	4.6	3.2	1.2	3.0	2.0
fine arts		3.2	7.5	5.4	6.3	7.5	6.9
mathematics and statistics		3.5	3.0	3.2	1.7	1.5	1.6
physical sciences		8.4	2.4	5.3	5.6	2.0	3.9
social sciences		8.6	10.1	9.4	3.8	8.1	5.8
other technical fields		9.7	6.4	8.0	5.8	5.5	5.7
other nontechnical fields		4.7	6.1	5.4	8.0	11.3	9.5
undecided		7.3	10.4	8.9	4.4	6.4	5.4
Probable Career Occupation (2)	2513.						
artist (incl performer)		4.4	9.1	6.8	4.5	8.6	6.4
businessman		6.3	4.9	5.6	15.3	9.4	12.6
clergy or religious worker		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)		25.2	14.2	19.6	12.1	6.0	9.3
educator (college teacher)		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
educator (secondary)		1.0	3.1	2.1	1.8	4.2	2.9
educator (elementary)		0.1	1.7	0.9	0.2	3.8	1.9
engineer		11.2	1.4	6.2	16.0	2.6	9.9
farmer or forester		0.6	0.5	0.6	4.8	1.8	3.4
health professional (non-M.D.)		3.7	10.9	7.4	5.5	15.6	10.1
lawyer		13.7	7.8	10.7	8.3	4.1	6.3
nurse		0.1	7.2	3.7	0.1	7.9	3.7
research scientist		5.0	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	3.3
other occupation		10.7	13.1	11.9	13.8	17.9	15.7
undecided		16.9	22.3	19.7	12.5	15.0	13.6

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Current Religious Preference	2554.						
Baptist		4.7	5.6	5.1	9.1	10.4	9.7
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.1
Eastern Orthodox		0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Episcopal		2.4	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.8
Jewish		16.2	17.1	16.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lutheran		3.5	2.0	2.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
Methodist		4.6	5.3	5.0	11.0	11.9	11.4
Muslim		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian		7.3	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		21.1	24.4	22.3	30.9	30.7	30.8
Seventh Day Adventist		0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist		0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other Protestant		4.8	4.9	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.8
Other Religion		5.8	6.2	6.0	3.2	3.0	3.1
None		20.0	18.9	22.4	14.9	10.9	13.0
Financially Independent of Your Parents	2623.	8.2	8.2	8.2	9.6	8.7	9.2
this year	2611.	4.8	4.5	4.2	6.2	6.3	6.2
last year							
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents	2508.						
none		16.4	29.8	24.2	8.2	18.3	12.8
less than $500		33.8	36.3	35.1	21.7	32.2	26.5
$500-$999		19.3	16.1	17.7	23.9	22.3	23.2
$1,000-$1,999		17.3	12.1	14.8	25.7	17.5	22.0
$2,000-$2,999		7.5	2.8	5.1	11.7	5.4	8.8
$3,000-$4,999		2.3	1.2	1.9	4.6	1.7	3.3
$5,000-$9,999		0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.4
$10,000 or more		0.3	1.2	0.8	2.2	1.7	2.0
Estimated Parental Income	2387.						
less than $3,000		2.1	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.8
$3,000 - $3,999		0.8	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.1
$4,000 - $5,999		3.0	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.4
$6,000 - $7,999		4.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.1
$8,000 - $9,999		4.8	6.0	5.4	4.1	4.6	4.3
$10,000 - $12,499		8.7	9.5	9.1	3.2	10.3	9.7
$12,500 - $14,999		9.1	6.7	7.9	11.3	11.3	11.3
$15,000 - $19,999		15.0	15.6	15.8	18.6	17.3	18.0
$20,000 - $24,999		14.2	12.9	13.6	15.9	15.0	15.5
$25,000 - $29,999		10.9	11.8	11.3	9.5	9.0	9.2
$30,000 - $34,999		7.3	7.4	7.6	7.5	6.8	7.2
$35,000 - $39,999		5.1	5.3	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.5
$40,000 - $49,999		4.2	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.2
$50,000 or more		9.1	8.2	8.7	7.9	7.2	7.6

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Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Nati Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Father's Education	2573.						
grammar school or less		3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.7
some high school		7.0	6.8	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.8
high school graduate		15.8	14.4	15.1	23.0	22.0	22.9
postsecondary other than col		3.3	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.1
some college		15.9	16.9	16.4	14.1	14.3	14.2
college degree		24.1	22.2	23.1	24.5	24.8	24.6
some graduate school		5.2	6.2	5.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
graduate degree		25.3	27.2	26.3	19.3	19.6	19.4
Father's Occupation (2)	2473.						
artist (incl performer)		1.3	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.8
businessman		29.7	33.8	31.8	32.4	30.2	31.4
clergy or religious worker		0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
doctor (M.D. or D.O.S.)		5.5	4.3	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
educator (college teacher)		1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
educator (secondary)		2.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.1
educator (elementary)		0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
engineer		14.6	13.8	14.2	10.2	10.7	10.4
farmer or forester		0.7	0.6	0.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
health professional (non-M.D.)		1.9	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
lawyer		3.1	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
military career		1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
research scientist		1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
skilled worker		11.5	8.1	9.7	13.3	12.6	13.0
semi-skilled or unskilled worker		2.5	2.4	2.4	6.0	6.1	6.1
unemployed		3.0	3.6	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
other occupation		19.1	19.5	19.3	17.1	19.1	18.0
Father's Religious Preference	2493.						
Baptist		4.3	5.4	4.9	9.6	10.3	9.9
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.3
Eastern Orthodox		0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Episcopal		2.5	4.6	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.3
Jewish		19.0	18.3	18.7	7.5	7.2	7.4
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lutheran		4.0	2.5	3.2	7.3	7.4	7.3
Methodist		5.0	5.8	5.9	12.7	13.1	12.9
Muslim		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian		9.2	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic		22.6	23.0	22.8	31.5	30.2	30.9
Seventh Day Adventist		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist		0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
other Protestant		5.2	4.9	5.1	4.2	3.7	4.0
other religion		4.0	5.0	4.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
none		18.4	18.7	18.5	8.4	9.2	8.8

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Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Mother's Education	2586.						
grammar school or less		3.6	3.7	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.4
some high school		5.3	4.8	5.2	6.2	6.5	6.4
high school graduate		30.0	25.2	27.6	39.3	35.2	37.4
postsecondary other than col		5.6	7.1	6.4	7.1	8.6	7.8
some college		21.9	25.7	23.9	16.1	17.4	16.7
college degree		21.1	21.1	21.1	19.7	20.0	19.8
some graduate school		4.6	3.8	3.9	2.7	3.2	2.9
graduate degree		7.9	8.6	8.3	6.5	6.6	6.5
Mother's Occupation (2)	2552.						
artist (incl performer)		1.3	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9
businesswoman		8.0	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.8
clergy or religious worker		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
educator (college teacher)		0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
educator (secondary)		2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5
educator (elementary)		4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.7
engineer		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
farmer or rancher		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
lawyer		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
military career		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
research scientist		0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
skilled worker		0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
semi-skilled or unskilled worker		2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
unemployed		10.4	9.3	9.8	8.8	7.4	8.2
other occupation		68.0	67.8	67.9	69.9	70.7	70.3
Mother's Religious Preference	2534.						
Baptist		4.8	5.5	5.1	10.1	11.1	10.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.5
Eastern Orthodox		0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Episcopal		3.2	5.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.7
Jewish		18.9	18.3	18.6	7.4	7.1	7.2
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		1.1	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lutheran		4.7	3.1	3.9	7.5	7.6	7.5
Methodist		6.3	7.0	6.7	13.2	13.6	13.4
Muslim		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian		9.9	8.4	9.2	8.6	8.7	8.6
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic		25.7	25.4	25.5	33.3	32.1	32.8
Seventh Day Adventist		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist		0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
other Protestant		4.7	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.0
other religion		5.7	5.7	5.7	2.1	2.0	2.1
none		11.0	11.1	11.0	4.6	4.3	4.5

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				(Percentages)			
Agree Strongly or Somewhat							
gov't not controlling pollution	2503.	85.0	86.9	86.0	80.8	85.8	83.1
gov't not protecting consumer	2538.	72.5	74.1	73.3	70.9	75.6	73.1
gov't should help private col	2529.	50.0	43.9	46.9	61.5	58.6	60.2
need more grants, fewer loans	2517.	71.2	79.9	75.6	74.3	82.2	77.9
too many rights for criminals	2523.	48.1	40.9	44.4	57.8	45.3	52.1
not obey laws against own views	2508.	27.0	24.6	25.8	32.4	29.0	30.8
people should be paid equally	2536.	15.2	13.6	14.4	22.0	20.2	21.2
women's activities best in home	2540.	22.2	8.5	15.2	30.6	13.5	22.7
live together before marriage	2500.	57.9	47.7	52.7	52.5	41.3	47.3
discourage large families	2523.	74.1	68.7	71.3	66.7	57.0	62.3
sex ok if people like each other	2522.	57.6	38.6	52.9	64.9	34.3	50.9
women should get job equality	2550.	94.2	98.7	96.5	91.1	97.5	94.1
wealthy should pay more taxes	2524.	77.7	71.9	74.7	76.9	72.8	75.0
marijuana should be legalized	2528.	52.6	49.7	51.1	52.0	45.7	49.1
outlaw large campaign gifts	2474.	66.9	63.5	65.2	61.3	56.3	59.0
can do little to change society	2508.	46.2	45.8	46.0	50.1	42.6	46.7
young more idealistic than old	2484.	57.7	61.1	64.3	70.7	64.9	68.0
young understand more about sex	2495.	56.4	56.8	56.2	57.9	56.9	57.5
col regulate students off campus	2537.	9.4	6.7	8.0	11.8	9.5	10.7
students help evaluate faculty	2514.	81.5	85.2	83.4	75.0	78.1	76.4
abolish college grades	2520.	20.4	22.8	21.6	22.5	21.8	22.1
de-emphasize organized sports	2520.	24.9	22.6	23.7	29.1	26.1	27.8
regulate student publications	2510.	18.9	18.5	18.7	24.4	23.9	24.2
college has right to ban speaker	2498.	18.9	16.8	17.9	21.2	17.1	19.3
pref treatment for disadvantaged	2519.	30.6	29.2	29.9	30.6	29.9	30.3
adopt open admissions at pub col	2526.	16.3	13.0	14.6	26.1	25.2	25.7
use same degree standard for all	2466.	84.8	80.0	82.4	78.2	75.6	77.0
fed govt discourage energy use	2513.	84.5	88.3	86.4	81.6	86.3	83.7
student's right to ban speakers	2514.	63.2	60.9	62.0	60.1	54.8	57.7
Distance of Home to College	2602.						
5 or less		7.1	7.8	7.5	5.8	5.8	5.8
6-10		13.8	10.7	12.2	9.4	8.6	9.0
11-50		52.0	50.8	51.4	20.4	22.3	21.3
51-100		7.5	8.6	8.0	16.6	18.5	17.4
101-500		14.8	15.4	15.1	36.0	35.3	35.7
more than 500		4.9	6.7	5.8	11.8	9.5	10.8
Major Reason for Receiving Financial Aid **							
financial need	949.	73.1	79.2	76.4	60.6	64.7	62.5
academic talent	990.	36.0	30.7	33.2	29.3	27.4	28.4
athletic talent	836.	6.1	2.5	4.2	7.5	0.7	4.4
other special talent	792.	2.2	1.9	2.0	4.6	3.6	4.1

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		(Percentages)					
Concern about Financing College	2625.						
no concern		41.5	35.3	38.3	39.5	33.4	36.7
some concern		46.0	50.3	48.2	46.9	49.2	47.9
major concern		12.5	14.5	13.5	13.6	17.5	15.4
Support from Parental or Family Aid	2452.						
none		12.7	12.5	12.6	13.6	11.0	12.4
$1-$499		18.2	16.8	17.5	15.8	16.0	15.9
$500-$999		18.1	14.9	16.5	13.1	11.9	12.5
$1,000-$1,999		21.2	18.7	19.9	21.0	19.8	20.4
$2,000-$4,000		24.5	30.0	27.3	25.0	29.0	26.9
over $4,000		5.4	7.1	6.3	11.5	12.4	11.9
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant	2053.						
none		77.0	77.3	77.2	81.2	81.3	81.3
$1-$499		5.3	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.7
$500-$999		6.6	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2
$1,000-$1,999		9.1	11.2	10.2	5.4	6.0	5.7
$2,000-$4,000		1.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
over $4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	1989.						
none		88.2	87.5	87.8	94.4	93.6	94.0
$1-$499		7.2	7.6	7.4	2.3	2.8	2.5
$500-$999		2.9	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.2
$1,000-$1,999		1.7	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
$2,000-$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from College Work-Study Grant	1982.						
none		91.4	90.6	91.0	91.2	90.1	90.7
$1-$499		1.7	1.5	1.6	3.0	3.8	3.4
$500-$999		5.7	6.8	6.3	4.9	5.2	5.0
$1,000-$1,999		0.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
$2,000-$4,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant	2027.						
none		68.9	64.3	66.5	81.0	79.6	80.4
$1-$499		4.2	4.0	4.1	7.8	8.6	8.2
$500-$999		26.6	31.1	29.0	7.0	8.5	7.7
$1,000-$1,999		0.2	0.6	0.4	3.5	3.0	3.2
$2,000-$4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1

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Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant	2035.						
none		79.0	74.7	76.9	81.3	79.1	80.3
$1-$499		13.3	18.5	16.0	8.1	10.9	9.4
$500-$999		4.8	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.8
$1,000-$1,999		1.9	1.4	1.7	3.0	3.5	3.5
$2,000-$4,000		0.9	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.7
over $4,000		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan	1947.						
none		96.8	96.4	96.6	91.2	92.4	91.8
$1-$499		1.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
$500-$999		1.1	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.2
$1,000-$1,999		0.4	1.4	0.9	4.0	3.3	3.7
$2,000-$4,000		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.8
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from National Direct Student Loan	1982.						
none		84.0	80.7	82.3	88.5	88.4	88.5
$1-$499		11.0	13.7	12.4	3.1	3.8	3.4
$500-$999		4.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7
$1,000-$1,999		0.5	0.6	0.6	3.4	3.1	3.3
$2,000-$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from Other Loan	1917.						
none		97.9	98.4	98.2	94.3	94.3	94.3
$1-$499		1.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3
$500-$999		0.3	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.7
$1,000-$1,999		0.2	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.9	2.1
$2,000-$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
over $4,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Full-Time Employment	1923.						
none		94.9	97.4	96.2	91.1	94.9	92.9
$1-$499		2.9	1.1	2.0	3.2	2.7	2.9
$500-$999		0.9	0.9	0.9	2.8	1.5	2.2
$1,000-$1,999		0.7	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.7	1.4
$2,000-$4,000		0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5
over $4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
Support from Part-Time Employment	2155.						
none		24.7	34.0	29.5	29.5	34.4	31.8
$1-$499		49.4	51.1	50.3	37.3	45.2	41.0
$500-$999		19.8	11.1	15.2	22.2	15.8	19.3
$1,000-$1,999		5.5	3.5	4.5	9.1	4.1	6.8
$2,000-$4,000		0.8	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.1
over $4,000		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Support from Savings	2102.						
none		42.4	45.7	44.1	39.9	42.3	41.0
$1-$499		42.2	42.0	42.1	36.3	39.3	37.7
$500-$999		10.4	7.7	9.0	13.5	10.8	12.2
$1,000-$1,999		3.7	2.8	3.2	7.2	5.6	6.5
$2,000-$4,000		1.2	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.8	2.2
over $4,000		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
Support from Spouse	1971.						
none		99.6	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3
$1-$499		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
$500-$999		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
$1,000-$1,999		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$4,000		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $4,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits	1960.						
none		99.8	99.9	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.3
$1-$499		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
$500-$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,000-$1,999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits	1974.						
none		98.9	99.1	99.0	98.4	98.6	98.5
$1-$499		0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
$500-$999		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
$1,000-$1,999		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
$2,000-$4,000		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits	1985.						
none		94.7	93.7	94.2	93.8	92.9	93.4
$1-$499		1.8	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.5	2.9
$500-$999		1.6	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
$1,000-$1,999		1.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
$2,000-$4,000		0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support	1912.						
none		94.0	96.0	95.0	94.8	96.6	95.7
$1-$499		2.5	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7
$500-$999		0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
$1,000-$1,999		1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7
$2,000-$4,000		0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7
over $4,000		0.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1975)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will							
change major field	2577.	18.7	24.3	21.5	14.3	16.5	15.3
change career choice	2574.	16.0	23.6	19.9	13.5	17.1	15.2
fail one or more courses	2583.	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
graduate with honors	2578.	26.1	19.2	22.6	14.7	10.5	12.7
be elected to student office	2582.	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.9
join a social frat or sorority	2579.	21.2	34.9	28.2	16.9	20.8	18.7
live in a coeducational dorm	2578.	36.8	41.5	39.2	31.3	31.0	31.2
live in a commune while in col	2567.	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6
be elected to an honor society	2566.	13.8	13.1	13.4	8.5	7.3	7.9
make at least a 'B' average	2582.	72.5	64.5	68.4	48.6	45.2	47.0
need extra time to complete degr	2574.	5.6	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.0	4.2
need tutoring in some courses	2573.	7.6	11.9	9.8	5.4	7.1	6.2
work at outside job	2573.	35.6	40.7	38.2	24.1	28.6	26.2
seek vocational counseling	2570.	12.2	22.0	17.2	8.2	12.1	10.0
seek individual counseling	2567.	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.1
get a Bachelor's degree	2568.	88.6	92.1	90.5	79.3	81.8	80.5
drop out temporarily	2565.	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6
drop out permanently	2461.	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6
transfer to another college	2574.	6.7	11.7	9.2	7.5	10.5	8.9
be satisfied with college	2563.	61.9	71.6	66.8	53.5	61.9	57.4
find a job in preferred field	2567.	62.0	62.0	62.0	60.9	61.4	61.1
marry while in college	2566.	4.4	5.0	4.7	5.2	6.9	6.0
marry within a year after col	2562.	9.7	12.6	11.2	14.3	18.2	16.1
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important							
achieve in a performing art	2568.	11.2	16.4	13.8	10.3	14.6	12.3
be an authority in my field	2561.	73.6	71.1	72.4	73.9	69.8	72.0
obtain recog from colleagues	2550.	48.2	44.1	46.1	49.3	42.3	46.1
influence political structure	2563.	19.4	13.7	16.0	19.4	12.6	16.2
influence social values	2550.	25.8	28.8	27.3	27.4	30.8	29.0
raise a family	2560.	51.0	51.3	51.2	53.7	54.0	53.8
have admin. responsibility	2540.	29.6	23.3	26.4	32.3	25.2	29.0
be very well off financially	2560.	59.3	50.7	54.9	55.3	39.6	48.0
help others in difficulty	2561.	61.8	72.8	67.4	57.8	73.7	65.2
theoretical contribu to science	2545.	26.5	16.7	21.5	20.4	12.5	16.7
writing original works	2553.	16.1	16.0	16.0	12.2	15.7	13.8
creating artistic work	2552.	12.4	19.2	15.9	11.3	19.7	15.2
be successful in my own business	2550.	47.7	37.3	42.4	49.0	33.2	41.7
be involved in environ. cleanup	2543.	29.0	29.4	29.2	30.0	27.9	29.1
develop philosophy of life	2548.	65.2	73.4	69.4	64.4	71.8	67.9
participate in community action	2450.	28.4	36.3	32.4	27.1	36.0	31.2
keep up with political affairs	2529.	53.1	50.3	51.7	47.3	43.1	45.4

(*)
Total number of valid forms received is indicated by the first number in this row.
(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1975. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1975 Nat'l Norms Report.